

EXECUTIVE SELECTION: A
METHOD FOR IDENTIFYING
THE POTENTIAL EXECUTIVE

Howard Wayne Rowe

DUDLEY KNOX LIBRARY
NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
MONTEREY, CA 93940

NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

Monterey, California



THESIS

Executive Selection: A
Method For Identifying
The Potential Executive

by

Howard Wayne Rowe
James Craig Rudeen
John Michael Wenke

Thesis Advisors:

J. W. Creighton
J. A. Jolly

Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.

T 176642

REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE

READ INSTRUCTIONS
BEFORE COMPLETING FORM

1. REPORT NUMBER NPS-56cf76097	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO.	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) Executive Selection: A Method for Identifying the Potential Executive		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Master's Thesis: September 1976
		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
7. AUTHOR(s) Howard Wayne Rowe James Craig Rudeen John Michael Wenke		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940		12. REPORT DATE September 1976
		13. NUMBER OF PAGES 181
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office) Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report)
		15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Executive Selection - Executive Capacity Identifiers - Situational Stimuli - Situational Response - Ability Under Stress - Reaction to Conflict - Desire For Power - Intuition - Courage to Commit Resources		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) This research effort continues the investigation started by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975) in the utilization of situational stimuli to identify and measure executive capacity. Expanded hypothesis testing relating to the executive capacity indicators isolated by Leshko and Vosseteig was conducted. The data base was comprised of sample populations of executives from the private and public sectors, and middle managers from the public sector. These populations were compared with one another, and then compared individually, and collectively, with the executive success criteria described in management		

literature. Analysis of the data showed that the private executives differed significantly from both the public executives and middle managers on all capacity indicators tested except health, job security, and family relationships. When the sample populations were compared with expected responses based on management literature, only health and family relationships indicators show a significant similarity with the answer expected.

NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
Monterey, California

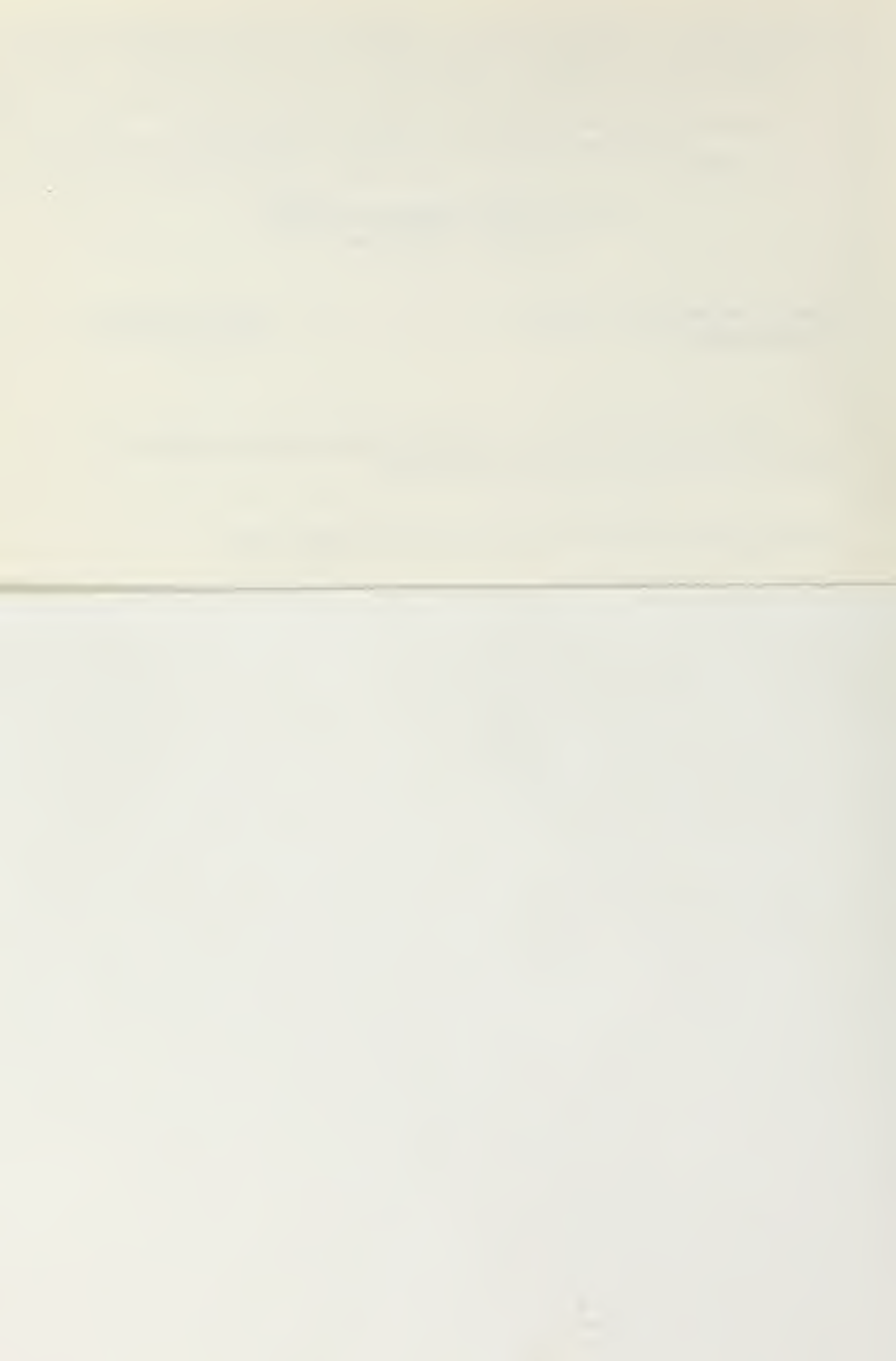
Rear Admiral Isham Linder
Superintendent

Jack R. Borsting
Provost

This thesis prepared in conjunction with research supported in part by the Naval Air Systems Command.

Reproduction of all or part of this report is authorized.

Released as a
Technical Report by:



EXECUTIVE SELECTION:
A METHOD FOR
IDENTIFYING THE POTENTIAL EXECUTIVE

by

Howard W. Rowe
Pacific Missile Test Center, Point Mugu, Ca.
B.S. in Mathematics, 1958

James C. Rudeen
Naval Weapons Center, China Lake, Ca.
B.S. in Engineering, 1961

John M. Wenke
Naval Aviation Integrated Logistic Support Center, Patuxent River, Md.
B.S. in Aeronautics, 1966

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
requirements for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MANAGEMENT

from the

NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL
September 1976

ABSTRACT

This research effort continues the investigation started by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975) in the utilization of situational stimuli to identify and measure executive capacity. Expanded hypothesis testing relating to the executive capacity indicators isolated by Leshko and Vosseteig was conducted. The data base was comprised of sample populations of executives from the private and public sectors, and middle managers from the public sector. These populations were compared with one another, and then compared individually, and collectively, with the executive success criteria described in management literature. Analysis of the data showed that the private executives differed significantly from both the public executives and middle managers on all capacity indicators tested except health, job security, and family relationships. When the sample populations were compared with expected responses based on management literature, only health and family relationships indicators show a significant similarity with the answer expected.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
I. INTRODUCTION	8
A. BACKGROUND	9
B. OBJECTIVES	10
C. SCOPE.	11
D. HYPOTHESIS	12
II. METHODOLOGY	13
III. LITERATURE INVESTIGATION.	13
IV. SELECTION OF CAPACITY INDICATORS.	14
V. DEVELOPMENT OF EXPANDED TEST INSTRUMENT	17
A. BASIS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF QUESTIONS	17
B. INSTRUMENT PRE-TEST.	28
C. EXPECTED VALUES FROM LITERATURE.	28
VI. ADMINISTRATION OF TEST INSTRUMENT	29
A. DEFINING POPULATIONS	29
B. SAMPLING PROCEDURES.	29
C. SURVEY METHOD.	30
VII. DATA ANALYSIS	31
A. RESPONSES.	31
B. AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING PREPARATION AND UTILIZATION.	31
C. ANALYSIS RESULTS	32
VII. CONCLUSIONS	38
IX. RECOMMENDATIONS	39

APPENDIX A - DEFINITION OF KEY TERMS.	41
APPENDIX B - QUESTION DEVELOPMENT BY LESHKO AND VOSSETEIG	43
APPENDIX C - EXECUTIVE JUDGMENTAL PERCEPTIONS QUESTIONNAIRE . . .	64
APPENDIX D - DATA CARD LAYOUT, KEYPUNCH INSTRUCTIONS AND CODING	65
APPENDIX E - POPULATION DATA HISTOGRAMS	82
APPENDIX F - INDIVIDUAL QUESTION ANALYSIS	160
BIBLIOGRAPHY.	174
INITIAL DISTRIBUTION LIST	180

LIST OF TABLES

<u>TABLE</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>PAGE</u>
1	List of Capacity Indicators	15
2	Capacity Indicators Investigated	16
3	Comparison of Capacity Indicators to Management Literature by Population	34
4	Comparison of Capacity Indicator Response by Population	36

I. INTRODUCTION

A company's future success depends to a great extent on management's ability to identify, select, and develop individuals who have high potential for becoming successful future executives (Flory, 1971). Identification of executive capacity early in an employee's career is desirable to provide adequate lead time for thorough development and appraisal, at the lowest possible investment, before selection for executive responsibilities must be made.

Research has been conducted which utilized situational stimuli (See APPENDIX A) in the form of a questionnaire in an attempt to identify executive capacity indicators (Leshko and Vosseteig, 1975, Freeman and Motta, 1975, and Blake and Moulton, 1969).

The authors are of the opinion that situational stimuli in the form of a suitable questionnaire can be utilized to identify potential executive capacity, and that attempts should be made to develop suitable instruments to do so.

This thesis continues the investigation of capacity indicators compiled and studied by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975). Additional capacity indicators were identified, an expanded instrument utilizing situational stimuli was developed and administered to three executive populations, and responses to the instrument were analyzed.

A. BACKGROUND

A review of management literature caused the authors to believe that identification of potential executives at an early stage can result in extensive benefits to an organization, including:

1. Recognition of the pool of talent from which future executives will be drawn.
2. A greater return on investment in personnel development programs.
3. A means for planning selective promotion of management personnel to executive positions commensurate with their individual capacity.
4. A longer period of time for development of executives by means of formal and on-the-job training.
5. Thorough appraisal to avoid the..."Peter Principle - In a heirarchy every employee tends to rise to his maximum level of incompetence," (Peter and Hull, 1969).
6. Reduced loss of high-potential employees to competing employers.
7. Improved motivation of potential executives.
8. Better long-term managerial performance.

A major difficulty in identifying potential executives is the lack of discriminating indicators of executive success. Research of managerial literature and discussions with senior executives indicates that multiple selection criteria are normally used to predict managerial potential. No specific personality type, leadership style, psychometric prediction, or mixture of knowledge, skill and experience has been proven to be conclusive in identifying executive capability.

"It does little good to say that the manager must have patience, be a skillful persuader, and learn his way around an organization that bears little resemblance to the chart that has been drawn up to represent it. Rather, we need some objective conceptual means of describing these types of managerial positions in terms that have substance and more operationality than 'the ability to get along with people'," (Sayles, 1964, p. 45).

B. OBJECTIVES

The basic objective of this thesis is to provide a means for early identification of potential executive talent. Secondary objectives include:

1. Determination of appropriate executive capacity indicators.
2. Validation of selected capacity indicators as a means of measuring executive characteristics.
3. Development of an appropriate instrument for use in identification of individuals with high potential as future executives.

C. SCOPE

This thesis provides details of an investigation which utilized a questionnaire based on situational stimuli to evaluate response patterns of successful executives in top management within industry, and in top and middle management within the federal civilian service sector of the government. Comparison of response patterns between the various populations is provided and executive capacity indicators are defined.

Leshko and Vosseteig (1975) provided the basis for this thesis in their work which isolated specific executive capacity indicators and evaluated their validity by means of a test instrument which was administered to successful executives. They demonstrated the feasibility of using situational stimuli as a means to assess executive capacity indicators. They tested nine indicators by administering their test instrument to two populations, senior civil service and industrial executives. They developed a new technique for executive capacity measurement.

The authors considered that the Leshko and Vosseteig work made a valuable contribution to the identification of potential executives, and utilized the situational stimuli approach to measure five additional capacity indicators: Reaction to conflict, ability under stress, desire for power, courage to commit resources, and intuition. These indicators, combined with the nine previously tested, provided a broader, more complete baseline for describing what executives do. Recommendations on the scope of future research are provided.

D. BASIC HYPOTHESES

This thesis was based on the following hypotheses:

1. Relevant executive capacity indicators can be identified.
2. Executive capacity indicators can be measured by responses to situational stimuli.
3. A questionnaire can be developed which will validate selected capacity indicators.
4. Top management decision alternatives cannot be predicted by existing literature.
5. Middle and lower management decision alternatives can be predicted by existing literature.
6. Senior executives in private and public sectors respond similarly to situational stimuli.
7. Response patterns of executives can be used as a baseline in evaluating potential executives.

Leshko and Vosseteig (1975) provided findings that support hypothesis 4 for combined responses from executives in the private and public sectors. Tests were not performed on the separate populations. They rejected hypothesis 6 noting differences in responses, but did not elaborate on the reasons for the differences. In addition, they provided some evidence to support hypotheses 1, 2, 3, and 7, acknowledging that their data base was statistically insufficient for testing.

The authors' plan was to continue to investigate all the above hypotheses, with primary emphasis placed on hypotheses 4, 5, and 6.

II. METHODOLOGY

The basic procedural method utilized in this study consists of the following:

1. Literature Investigation - ascertain the contributions of others on the subject of identification of executive traits and characteristics.
2. Selection of Capacity Indicators - determine the executive capacity indicators to be evaluated.
3. Development of the Expanded Test Instrument - develop questions based on situational stimuli to evaluate executive capacity indicators.
4. Administration of Test Instrument - administer test instrument to selected populations in the public and private sectors.
5. Data Analysis - analyze response data to test hypotheses.

III. LITERATURE INVESTIGATION

Current management literature makes frequent reference to the use of expensive assessment centers (Byham and Patterson, 1970), along with various psychological and other related appraisal methods for identification and development of potential executives. While the merit of these techniques is not disputed, the authors opine that an inexpensive situational analysis approach can be utilized as an

adjunctive tool in the identification of individuals with executive potential. Accordingly, attention in this thesis is directed toward furtherance of this approach.

An extensive search of management literature supports the completeness of an existing list of trait indicators (Leshko and Vosseteig, 1975, p. 21).

IV. SELECTION OF CAPACITY INDICATORS

The authors conferred with experts in the field of management to verify the need, and the approach to be taken, in further research into the use of situational stimuli as a means for identification of potential executives. Primary conferees consisted of: Professor J. W. Creighton, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey (NPS); Professor J. Jolly, NPS; Professor W. Lamer, University of California, Berkeley; Professor J. Kiley, NPS; Capt. E. W. Melvin, USN; Cmdr. T. J. Leshko, USN; and Lt. C. E. Vosseteig, USN. There was general consensus that further research should prove rewarding and beneficial in the continuing search for effective methods in the identification of executive potential. This approach was further substantiated by members of the Naval Aviation Executive Institute sponsored Executive Management Program at the School.

The authors compiled a list of capacity indicators which were tested by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975) utilizing the situational analysis method, and a list which were not tested. These are shown in Table 1.

TABLE 1
LIST OF CAPACITY INDICATORS¹

<u>PREVIOUSLY TESTED</u>	<u>NOT PREVIOUSLY TESTED</u>
Decision-Making Capability	Planning Capability
Communicative Ability	Leadership Ability
Innovativeness	Upward Mobility
Ability to Manage Time	Personality
Psyche/Ego/Status	Intelligence
Health	Courage to Commit Resources
Rewarding Family Life	Ability Under Stress
Job Security	Reaction to Conflict
Mobility	Desire for Power
	Intuition

¹Traits and characteristics of executives as described in management literature have been grouped together as capacity indicators. Previously tested indicators were examined by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975). Explanation of untested indicators is given in the text which follows.

Several of the previously untested indicators shown in Table 1 were eliminated for the following reasons:

Planning ability was considered to be acquired during the normal development of an executive and not necessarily inherent in the individual; therefore, it was not considered to be measurable utilizing the situational analysis method. In addition, "Nobody has found important patterns in the way managers schedule their time," (Mintzberg, 1975, p. 51).

Leadership ability was eliminated from consideration due to extensive testing of this trait by other methods. It did not appear suitable for measurement by situational analysis since "there are no provable generalizations about leadership," (Bennis, 1975, p. 34).

Upward mobility was not included since most executives, as such, are at the top of their professions or business; thus have displayed this in their ascendancy. No suitable means for testing upward mobility using situational stimuli was identified.

The personality and intelligence indicators were not considered conducive to measurement by questionnaire.

Thus, out of the capacity indicators not previously tested by Leshko and Vosseteig, only those listed in Table 2 were considered for future investigation (in addition to those listed as previously tested in Table 1) in this thesis.

TABLE 2

CAPACITY INDICATORS INVESTIGATED¹

Ability Under Stress

Reaction to Conflict

Desire for Power

Intuition

Courage to Commit Resources

¹These five capacity indicators (specific executive success criteria) were determined suitable for testing utilizing situational stimuli. Management literature investigation, to isolate appropriate stimuli, was accomplished.

V. DEVELOPMENT OF EXPANDED TEST INSTRUMENT

A test instrument was developed to measure executive capacity indicators utilizing the situational stimuli response method. The complete instrument is included within APPENDIX C.

Sections I and II of the instrument were taken verbatim from the instrument developed by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975), to permit utilization of primary data already gathered, and to preclude introduction of changes in the instrument which could invalidate these data. These sections measure the capacity indicators previously tested by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975, p. 44) (See Table 1).

A. BASIS FOR QUESTION DEVELOPMENT

The questions in all sections of the test instrument were designed to test how an individual would respond to situational stimuli; and, as such, are indicators of capacity. Sections I and II (Questions 1-49) of the test instrument were developed by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975). The questions and the basis for their development are provided in APPENDIX B. Section III (Questions 50-67) was based upon the authors' interpretation of management literature. Following are the questions, grouped together by capacity indicators (Table 2) for ease in referencing:

1. Ability Under Stress

Questions 50, 55 and 59 in the instrument were designed to display an individual's ability to make decisions under stressful conditions characterized by personal strain, tension or pressure in varying intensities. These questions are based on the assumption that successful executives openly deal with stress (Levinson, 1970; Batten, 1963), have developed means of working under pressure (Uris, 1957, p. 278; Albers, 1969) and do not resist organizationally desired change; are very calm and stable amidst stress (Flory, 1971; Levinson, 1970, p. 272).

Question 50 - *You have decided to terminate a company executive who is a personal friend. Which best describes what you would do?*

- a. Discuss the matter with him over the telephone.
- b. Delegate the act of termination to someone else.
- c. Delay notification until an opportune time.
- d. Write a memo specifying the termination and its reasons.
- e. Discuss the matter with him directly.

Question 55 - *Indicate the one best description of your actions while working under tight time constraints for a considerable period.*

- a. You delegate part of your tasks.
- b. You continually seek additional tasks to be performed.
- c. You set aside part of the work for another time.
- d. You set up a priority for the tasks, then follow the priority.
- e. You are still open to ideas for additional tasks.

Question 59 - *You and several others have been competing for the Chief Executive Office (CEO) position, which you confidently expected to receive and highly desire. You were just informed that a young "tiger" has been selected for the position, and you consider him to be less competent than you. You have received a memo from the retiring CEO to bring the new CEO up to speed. What would you do?*

- a. Resign.
- b. Give token conformance and let the new CEO meet the challenge on his own.
- c. Accept the assignment.
- d. Take time off to think about the situation.
- e. Accept the assignment, while looking for a position in another company.

2. Reaction to Conflict

Questions 51, 52 and 58 in the instrument were designed to show an individual's ability to handle conflict situations.

These questions are based on the assumption that executives know their strengths and weaknesses, feel strongly about role ambiguity (Cribbin, 1972, p. 217; Levinson, 1970), maintain control of conflict situations (Flory, 1971; Batten, 1963); and when forced to choose between competing alternatives in a conflict situation, often involuntarily use direct authority to resolve the conflict (Mintzberg, 1975; Dailey, 1971).

Question 51 - *Select the one situation which causes you the most conflict.*

- a. Your family accuses you of being married to your job, and demands more time with you.
- b. You have been directed to reorganize your activity to a mode you objected to in the past.
- c. Your company expects you to violate your personal ethics.
- d. Your subordinate directly countermands your directions, however, his actions have lead to increased productivity.
- e. You have a difference of opinion with your board of directors on the goals and objectives of the organization you head.

Question 52 - *Your advisory board of ten members disagrees with you on an issue in which you strongly believe. What is the highest level of opposition you would tolerate before yielding to board advice?*

	<u>FOR</u>		<u>AGAINST</u>
a.	0	-	10
b.	2	-	8
c.	3	-	7
d.	4	-	6
e.	5	-	5

Question 58 - *It has been brought to your attention that two of your key people had a fight. The conflict continues to adversely affect the performance of their departments. What would you do?*

- a. Attempt to resolve the issue with each individual separately.
- b. Do not get involved; let them resolve the issue themselves.
- c. Call a conference to identify issues and resolve differences.
- d. Direct them to drop the issue and get on with business.
- e. Listen to the case, make judgment, and take appropriate action.

3. Desire for Power

Questions 60 and 62-67 in the instrument were designed to display an individual's desire for power. The respondents were requested to select the answer that best describes what they would do. These questions were developed to evaluate the respondents use of power in the decision-making process. They were based on unpublished materials presented by Professor C. B. Derr of NPS as part of a course in Organizational Behavior. The literature indicates that the desire for power becomes increasingly important with increasing success; but is used less consciously at the top of the organizational hierarchy (England and Weber, 1972, p. 16; Leavitt, 1958, p. 153).

Question 61 is used solely as a device to prevent the respondee from detecting a pattern in answering which might bias the results. Thus, it is a null or unmeasured question.

Question 60 - a. I feel that accepted plans should generally represent the ideas of my subordinates.

OR

b. I expect subordinates to carry out plans I have prepared.

Question 61 - a. I am not so concerned with establishing close personal relationships as in getting subordinates to follow my example.

OR

b. I develop a close personal relationship with subordinates because I believe this marks out a good manager.

Question 62 - a. I believe that firm discipline is important to keep the work moving.

OR

b. I think that disciplining employees does more harm than good.

Question 63 - a. I am constantly concerned with high standards of performance and encourage subordinates to reach these standards.

OR

b. When a subordinate fails to perform I let him know of the failure in a firm and reasoned manner.

Question 64 - a. I think that subordinates should be able to overcome difficulties in the way to achievement themselves.

OR

b. When alternatives are described to me I am not long in indicating the course of action I prefer.

Question 65 - a. When I make a decision, I take the additional step of persuading my subordinates to accept it.

OR

b. I believe that subordinates should not be too discouraged by setbacks in the job, but rather should be able to clear blockages themselves.

Question 66 - a. In the long run, I will fire a man I consider to be unmanageable.

OR

b. I discourage arguments which upset the harmony amongst subordinates.

Question 67 - a. I reward good work and feel that punishment for non-performance has limited use.

OR

b. When I discipline a subordinate I am definite in letting him know what he has done wrong.

4. Intuition

Question 56 in the instrument was designed to point out an individual's capacity for making decisions intuitively. It is based on the hypothesis that executives often make decisions intuitively (Jones, 1962, p. 51; Mintzberg, 1975, p. 53).

Question 56 - *How frequently do you feel you have been right when faced with making decisions which are not backed with factual material?*

- a. Less than 50% of the time.
- b. 50 - 60% of the time.
- c. 60 - 70% of the time.
- d. 70 - 80% of the time.
- e. Greater than 80% of the time.

5. Courage to Commit Resources

Questions 53, 54 and 57 in the instrument were designed to show an individual's ability or courage in committing resources under varying degrees of risk or uncertainty. These questions are based on

the hypothesis that executives are willing to make decisions under risk or uncertainty and live with the results (Albers, 1969; Flory, 1971), are ready and willing to take risks to achieve organizationally-valued goals (England and Weber, 1972, p. 36), and welcome change and make many authorization decisions on an ad hoc basis (Mintzberg, 1975, p. 58; Daily, 1971).

Question 53 - Assume that for some reason a very close friend is forced to find another job. Some of the companies he has contacted are new and although their future success is uncertain, they offer potential salaries above that which he is now receiving. Indicate which company you would advise your friend to join.

<u>CHANCES FOR COMPANY SUCCESS</u>		<u>PROSPECTIVE SALARY INCREASE</u>
a.	2 in 10	200%
b.	4 in 10	100%
c.	6 in 10	50%
d.	8 in 10	25%
e.	Survival Guaranteed	0%

Question 54 - Your company has grown significantly in the past two years, and is now at capacity. You are considering expansion into a revolutionary new product line. The potential for a substantial return on investment is high if you enter now but will diminish rapidly if you delay. What would you do?

- a. Do more research before making a decision.
- b. Limit expansion to current product line.
- c. Pursue it no further.
- d. Invest in new product line.
- e. Seek expansion through merger.

Question 57 - You manage a medium sized construction firm and recently learned of a new building material which is used extensively in Europe but has never been adopted in the United States. The building material appears to have several advantages in terms of substantial cost reduction, superior insulation qualities, and relative ease in construction as compared to its counterpart in the United States. After a thorough investigation, one of your engineers obtained extensive and reliable information on the characteristics, costs, and advantages of the new material. Further, your company could easily obtain

exclusive manufacturing rights for use in the United States. Indicate which of the following would best describe your approach to the building material.

- a. Utilize the new idea in the firm's next major building project so as to take advantage of the substantial cost savings.
- b. Use the building material in one of the firm's small, local building projects so as to test its acceptance.
- c. Construct a non-commercial prototype.
- d. Engage the services of an independent consultant.
- e. Wait until the building material has received considerable commercial application in the United States.

B. INSTRUMENT PRE-TEST

Section III of the test instrument was administered to graduate students in the School's Master of Science in Management program to verify that the questions were appropriate, understandable, unambiguous, unbiased and provided meaningful information.

C. EXPECTED VALUES FROM LITERATURE

Each question of Section III of the test instrument was evaluated by the authors to establish the response percentage expected for each answer. The expected responses, based upon the authors' interpretation of the literature, are shown in APPENDIX F, Table F-5.

VI. ADMINISTRATION OF TEST INSTRUMENT

A. DEFINING POPULATIONS

1. Two of the three populations selected for obtaining primary data were the previous public and private executive populations selected by Leshko and Vosseteig. They selected respondents for the private executive population from the 500 largest corporations in the United States. They selected respondents for the public executive population from "Super Grade" civil servants (GS 16-18) in the Federal Government which were considered to be comparable to the private executive population in areas of control of assets and decision-making impact (Leshko and Vosseteig, 1975, p. 39).

2. The third population selected for obtaining primary data was the Naval Aviation Executive Institute (NAEI) mid-level managers (GS-13 to GS-15).

Major considerations for utilizing these sample populations were that the Leshko and Vosseteig primary data could be used for expanded research into executive responses. The NAEI population provided an opportunity for comparison of public middle-management responses with those of the executive populations.

B. SAMPLING PROCEDURES

The authors used Leshko and Vosseteig's (1975) mailing list of selected executives to obtain the executive sample populations from the private and public sectors. Leshko and Vosseteig randomly selected

their sample populations using a "FORBES 500" list in conjunction with a "Standard and Poor's" list for the private executives, and a "Federal Government" list for the public executives. The authors' and Leshko and Vosseteig's executive sample population are identical except for the authors elimination of elements identified as deceased.

The middle-management sample (GS-13, 14, and 15) was selected from the NAEI civilian population using a stratified random sampling technique.

The total sample population consisted of 680 elements with the following composition:

1. 294 executives from FORBES 500
2. 86 executives from the federal government
3. 300 NAEI middle-managers:
 - 100 GS-15
 - 100 GS-14
 - 100 GS-13

C. SURVEY METHOD

Cover letters of introduction and questionnaires were mailed to each element of the sample populations to obtain primary data. (See APPENDIX C).

VII. DATA ANALYSIS

A. RESPONSES

Valid responses were received from 212 individuals prior to the previously established cut-off date of July 18, 1976. The composition of valid responses was as follows:

<u>Sample Category</u>	<u>Responses</u>	<u>Percent of Sample</u>
FORBES 500 Executives	57	19
Government Executives	32	37
NAEI Managers	123	41

Thirty-three additional questionnaires were returned unanswered, of which 28 were undeliverable while five indicated the addressee had either died or retired.

B. AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING PREPARATION AND UTILIZATION

The response data was transferred to 80-column ADP cards in order to allow computer processing of the data received. Two data cards were generated for each completed instrument. The format of these data cards, and the instructions for keypunching are contained in APPENDIX D.

The data were processed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software on the University of California, Berkeley CDC 7600 computer.

C. ANALYSIS RESULTS

Primary objectives of the analysis were to test the following hypotheses:

Hypothesis 4: Top management decision alternatives cannot be predicted by existing literature.

Hypothesis 5: Middle and Lower Management decision alternatives can be predicted by existing literature.

Hypothesis 6: Senior executives in private and public sectors respond similarly to situational stimuli.

The basic analysis approach was to segregate the population responses into meaningful sub-populations, and conduct statistical hypothesis testing within each sub-population and the entire population. Hypothesis testing was to be accomplished on each question within the test instrument as well as on aggregate question data corresponding to each capacity indicator to be measured.

Hypothesis testing was accomplished through the use of the non-parametric "Chi-Square" (χ^2) test and the parametric 't' test where appropriate. The test criteria were to provide 95% confidence in the results.

The population of responses were segregated into three sub-populations as follows:

Population A = EXEC	= Senior executives of private industry
Population B = SUPER	= Senior (GS-18, 17, 16) civil service executives
Population C = GS-15, 14, 13	= NAEI civil service mid-level managers

Hypothesis 4, "Basis for Top Management decision alternatives cannot be predicted by existing literature," and 5, "Middle and Lower Management decision alternatives can be predicted by existing literature," were tested by comparing the responses of each sub-population and the entire sample population, with the expected responses based upon the literature. APPENDIX F displays the expected responses and the results of this comparison for each of the appropriate questions. The questions, responses, and tests were grouped by capacity indicator to provide more meaningful results. These data are displayed in Table 3.

When the responses for the entire sample are compared with the Literature Expected (LE) responses, none of the original indicators show a significantly similar answer to that expected from the literature. However, when the population is segregated, some similarity is shown in two indicators, health and family relationships.

TABLE 3

COMPARISON OF CAPACITY INDICATORS TO
MANAGEMENT LITERATURE BY POPULATION¹

CAPACITY INDICATORS	χ^2	DF	ALL $\chi^2_{.95}$	DIFF	χ^2	DF	EXEC $\chi^2_{.95}$	DIFF	χ^2	DF	SUPER $\chi^2_{.95}$	DIFF	χ^2	DF	GS 15/14/13 $\chi^2_{.95}$	DIFF
(ORIGINAL INDICATORS)																
Decision-Making Capability	699.86	18	28.90	Yes	327.18	17	27.60	Yes	118.87	13	22.40	Yes	271.27	18	28.90	Yes
Innovativeness	733.61	19	30.10	Yes	233.14	15	25.00	Yes	137.76	13	22.40	Yes	387.23	15	25.00	Yes
Ability to Manage Time	701.33	10	18.30	Yes	113.36	8	15.50	Yes	71.91	5	11.10	Yes	258.01	8	15.50	Yes
Communicative Ability	556.63	17	27.60	Yes	94.35	13	22.40	Yes	108.27	12	21.00	Yes	609.15	16	26.30	Yes
Mobility	113.83	4	9.49	Yes	14.49	4	9.49	Yes	40.86	3	7.81	Yes	79.77	4	9.49	Yes
Psyche, Ego, Status	126.36	8	15.50	Yes	86.56	5	11.10	Yes	16.55	4	9.49	Yes	39.76	6	12.60	Yes
Health	30.00	4	9.49	Yes	10.55	4	9.49	Yes	6.94	3	7.81	No	2.83	3	7.81	No
Job Security	93.05	4	9.49	Yes	28.59	4	9.49	Yes	20.55	3	7.81	Yes	54.01	3	7.81	Yes
Rewarding Family and Social Life	11.52	4	9.49	Yes	8.22	4	9.49	No	4.92	3	7.81	No	8.14	4	9.49	No
MISC/Biographical																
(NEW INDICATORS) Ability Under Stress	487.69	11	19.70	Yes	118.52	8	15.50	Yes	71.75	7	14.10	Yes	302.32	9	16.90	Yes
Reaction to Conflict	438.34	10	18.30	Yes	125.05	7	14.10	Yes	30.90	6	12.60	Yes	256.01	9	16.90	Yes
Courage to Commit Resources	221.78	10	18.30	Yes	69.66	8	15.50	Yes	12.12	4	9.49	Yes	113.96	8	15.50	Yes
Intuition	43.78	4	9.49	Yes	18.62	2	5.99	Yes	.09	2	5.99	No	32.75	3	7.81	Yes
Desire for Power	255.21	2	5.99	Yes	22.26	1	3.84	Yes	23.12	1	3.84	Yes	244.92	7	14.10	Yes

¹This table displays the results of the comparison of the responses within each population to those responses based upon management literature. The test used was Chi-Square (χ^2) with a confidence level of 95%. The table shows the χ^2 critical value at 95% confidence ($\chi^2_{.95}$) and whether the test show the responses were different (DIFF).

For the newly developed indicators, the entire sample population has no indicators which show similar responses to those expected by the literature. When the sub-populations are compared with the literature estimates, only one indicator shows a similarity, that being intuition and only within the population "Super."

To test hypothesis 6, "Senior executives in private and public sectors respond similarly to situational stimuli," the responses to each question were compared statistically between each of the sub-populations. The results of this test can be seen in APPENDIX F. To make the comparison more meaningful, the questions were grouped into classes representing the capacity indicators they were intended to measure. The results of the comparison are shown in Table 4.

Of the original indicators, the EXEC population differs significantly from both the Super and GS-15-14-13 population in all but health, job security, and family; and with respect to GS-15-14-13 alone, are similar in only health. It is interesting to note that this compares favorably with the previous results of Leshko and Vosseteig. Of significant note, however, is the fact that the Super and GS-15-14-13 populations differ only in communication, mobility, and psyche/status. The latter two indicator results might be explained by differences in age and location in organization.

Of the newly added capacity indicators, only one shows a significant difference between the population sub-groups; that being conflict for the EXEC-SUPER comparison.

TABLE 4

COMPARISON OF CAPACITY INDICATOR
RESPONSE BY POPULATION¹

CAPACITY INDICATOR	χ^2	EXEC/SUPER DF	$\chi^2_{.95}$	DIFF	χ^2	EXEC/GS DF	15,14,13 $\chi^2_{.95}$	DIFF	χ^2	GS DF	15,14,13 $\chi^2_{.95}$	DIFF
(ORIGINAL INDICATORS)												
Decision-Making	42.93	20	31.40	Yes	67.85	20	31.40	Yes	25.48	20	31.40	No
Capability	35.77	20	31.40	Yes	65.99	20	31.40	Yes	19.01	19	30.10	No
Innovativeness												
Ability to Manage	25.31	11	19.70	Yes	38.48	11	19.70	Yes	5.64	11	19.70	No
Time												
Communicative												
Ability	42.26	19	30.10	Yes	133.72	19	30.10	Yes	33.91	19	30.10	Yes
Mobility	157.81	108	132.90	Yes	232.95	116	141.80	Yes	151.22	96	119.60	Yes
Psyche, Ego,												
Status	199.78	26	38.90	Yes	275.22	25	37.70	Yes	50.19	18	28.90	Yes
Health	1.93	4	9.49	No	2.66	4	9.49	No	1.98	3	7.81	No
Job Security	9.13	4	9.49	No	20.51	4	9.49	Yes	3.19	3	7.81	No
Rewarding Family												
and Social Life	13.72	9	16.90	No	20.75	9	16.90	Yes	16.99	10	18.30	No
Misc/Biographical	263.98	156	185.90	Yes	358.20	174	205.50	Yes	276.60	157	187.00	Yes
(NEW INDICATORS)												
Ability Under												
Stress	12.27	7	14.10	No	16.55	11	19.70	No	8.71	9	16.90	No
Reaction to												
Conflict	22.18	10	18.30	Yes	16.38	12	21.00	No	15.87	12	21.00	No
Courage to Commit												
Resources	8.30	11	19.70	No	19.39	12	21.00	No	15.37	11	19.70	No
Intuition	8.59	4	9.49	No	4.16	4	9.49	No	7.32	4	9.49	No
Desire for Power	4.11	2	5.99	No	4.60	2	5.99	No	.06	2	5.99	No

¹This table displays the results of comparison of responses of one population with that of another to determine if responses differ. The test used was Chi-Square with a significance level of 95%. The table shows the raw Chi-Square value (χ^2), the degrees of freedom (DF), the critical value at 95% confidence ($\chi^2_{.95}$) and whether or not the responses were different (DIFF).

Summary of Analysis Results

a. Executives in both the private and government sectors tend not to respond to stimuli in the manner predicted by the literature. Therefore, hypothesis 4, "Basis for Top Management decision alternatives cannot be predicted by existing literature," is accepted; whereas hypothesis 5, "Middle and Lower Management decision alternatives can be predicted by existing literature," is rejected.

b. Executives in the private and public sector respond differently to some questions designed to evaluate capacity indicators, thus hypothesis 6, "Senior executives in private and public sectors respond similarly to situational stimuli," is rejected for those indicators in which they differ.

c. Executives in the government, at the top and mid-level, tend to respond similarly to questions designed to evaluate capacity indicators.

d. The questionnaire does, in fact, provide some degree of differentiation between populations as described by a, b, and c above.

e. Because the literature cannot be used to score the questionnaire for use as a selection document (a above), another scoring system must be developed. It is reasonable to use the actual responses of the executives as that scoring base. This would tend to support hypothesis 7, "Response patterns of executives can be used as a baseline in evaluating potential executives."

VIII. CONCLUSIONS

The analysis of responses gathered by this study show that:

1. Questions can be developed using situational stimuli to identify capacity indicators:

- a. Reaction to conflict.
- b. Ability under stress.
- c. Desire for power.
- d. Courage to commit resources
- e. Intuition.

2. Executives in private industry respond differently than do executives in civil service for some capacity indicators and not others. Therefore, hypothesis 6 is rejected.

3. Civil service executives (SUPER) and middle managers (GS 15-14-13) respond to situational stimuli in a similar manner.

4. Management literature cannot be relied upon to predict how public and private executives, as well as mid-level managers, will respond; therefore, hypothesis 4 is accepted and hypothesis 5 is rejected.

5. The use of the responses of the executives as a basis for a scoring system for the questionnaire appears to be valid, thus supporting hypothesis 7. However, final acceptance or rejection of this hypothesis must be delayed until further study is accomplished using this scoring system.

IX. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FURTHER STUDY

The results of this study indicate that situational stimuli in the form of a questionnaire can be utilized to identify potential executives. While the data were very encouraging, the study is also incomplete. The authors recommend the following be considered for further research:

1. Finalize the development of the questionnaire scoring system utilizing the executive responses as a base and further test the questionnaire and scoring system on other populations.

2. Use the new data to revise the instrument and re-test.

3. Compare the results from the revised instrument with those from other identification procedures; i.e., assessment centers, interview, etc.

APPENDIX A

Definition of Key Terms

The appendix contains twelve key terms of which six: success, trait, indicator, capacity, management and situational response were previously defined by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975); and are still applicable in this study. Six key terms unique to this study consist of: conflict, power, stress, intuition and courage to commit resources.

APPENDIX A

Definition of Key Terms

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| Success | - | highest position attainable within hierarchy of organization, or salary remuneration well above the average. A favorable or satisfactory outcome or result. The gaining of wealth, fame, rank, etc. (Webster, 1960). The measure of success is definitely open to question, but salary level appears to be the most significantly considered factor, seconded by expenditure authorization and to a much lower weight level of supervision (Leshko and Vosseteig, 1975, p. 56). |
| Trait | - | a distinguishing quality or characteristic, especially of personality (Webster, 1960). |
| Indicator | - | to be or give a sign or token of; signify; betoken, intimate (Webster, 1960). |
| Capacity | - | the ability to contain, absorb, or receive and hold (Webster, 1960). |
| Management | - | term used to mean both an area of knowledge and people making up the profession (Uris, 1962). |
| Situational Stimuli | - | a specific set of social or interpersonal circumstances used, in a situational test, causing an individual to react, providing a situational response. |

Situational Test	-	a "measure of a person's reaction to a situation that requires an adaptive response," (English & English, 1958, p. 504).
Situational Response	-	"action a person would take when events take place requiring him to make decision," (Leshko and Vosseteig, 1975, p. 19)
Executives	-	individuals in upper management in the public and private sectors.
Conflict	-	the necessity to make a choice from competing alternatives. An emotional state characterized by indecision, restlessness, uncertainty and tension (Webster, 1971).
Power	-	"the total amount of influence that an individual has in an organization; that is, his total ability to influence the behavior of people," (Kazmier, 1969, p. 166).
Stress	-	emotional factor characterized by strain, pressure, tension, thrust (Webster, 1971).
Intuition	-	immediate cognizance or conviction without rational thought (Webster, 1971).
Courage to Commit Resources	-	ability to make decision under high degree of risk or uncertainty.

APPENDIX B

Question Development by Leshko and Vosseteig

This appendix contains the questions (1-49) and the basis for their development by Leshko and Vosseteig (1975). These questions were incorporated into Sections I and II of their Executive Perceptions Questionnaire; which, in turn, was used verbatim by the authors in the expanded questionnaire.

APPENDIX B

Question Development by Leshko and Vosseteig

1. Questions and Hypothesis of Test Instrument

This section shows the questions included in the instrument.

The hypothesis upon which the questions were founded are stated.

Literature supporting the hypothesis is referenced. The questions relating to the separate identifier classes were intermingled throughout the testing instrument. However, they are grouped into identifier classes here because of commonality of purpose and for ease of referencing.

a. Decision-Making Capability

Questions 26, 41, 42, 43 and 44 in the instrument are intended to show the capacity for making effective decisions.

Question 26 - *"Which one of the following best describes what you usually do in making important decisions?"*

- a. Make the decision and inform your boss later on.
- b. Make the decision as if it were a routine matter.
- c. Put the problem up to those affected by the decision.
- d. Decision making is not my responsibility.
- e. Take time to check with your boss.

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful executives are more concerned with solving the problem at hand than about the decision making process (McFarland, 1974, p. 270-271).

Question 41 - "You are about to propose a new policy which you feel is good for the organization. You intuitively believe, however, that you will have difficulty convincing certain segments of the organization. You are further aware that unless you receive almost across-the-board concurrence, top management will not institute the policy. How would you go about "seeing to it" that your policy is accepted?"

- a. Work around the opposition, by going directly to top management and attempt to convince them with the profitability of your proposed policy.
- b. Determine who your supporters are and seek their assistance to favorably impress the opposition.
- c. Specifically, identify those individuals who are opposed and attempt to convince them individually.
- d. Ignore the opposition and continue with your new policy changes.
- e. Postpone introduction of the policy change and wait for better timing.

The hypothesis is that a successful executive is a strategist and uses his knowledge of people for mutual benefit of all concerned (McFarland, 1974, p. 450-455).

Question 42 - "As a decision maker:"

- a. You accept success and failure equally.
- b. When you have failed, you have accepted the consequences and continued on as before.
- c. When you fail you accept the consequences and will analyze the causative factors thereto. Such a setback will not deter your future efforts.
- d. Your aim is to always succeed no matter what procedures or methods must be employed to accomplish your objectives.
- e. You are successful because you thoroughly investigate the parameters surrounding the decision about to be made.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that executives have deep feelings of satisfaction directly related to accomplishment and achievement (McFarland, 1974, p. 39; Warner, 1962, p. 47-57).

Question 43 - "Assume you are considering several proven company executives for a promotion. However, you consider the best among them to be a "maverick" with respect to his management/leadership style. If you decide on selecting the "maverick" would you?"

- a. Insist that his management/leadership style conform to present organization policies.

- b. Modify the organization to adjust to his management/ leadership style.
- c. Prefer to allow him to operate as he pleases so long as his performance results in a highly satisfactory performance.
- d. Prefer to allow him to operate within his style, but at the appropriate time tactfully remind him that the company policies are sound and will prove beneficial to him in the long run.
- e. You would not select the "maverick."

The hypothesis is that executives have a unique ability to pick people for situational needs (Fielder, 1965, p. 115-122).

Question 44 - *"If you have just been promoted two levels above your present position (same company), you would function at this new level?"*

- a. By proceeding cautiously before making decisions.
- b. By waiting to gain confidence and with additional experience make decisions faster than when initially assigned.
- c. With no delay in decision making because earlier training and experience adequately prepared you for this increased responsibility.
- d. Because in the past when assigned to a new or unfamiliar area, you had no difficulty in commanding the new job and therefore, would anticipate no delay in decision making now.

- e. By operating at this higher level may require you to grow into the job simply because of the scope of the position.

The question is founded upon the hypothesis that executives will quickly adapt to new environmental responsibilities and only minor delays in decisions will occur (Uris, 1962, p. 50-59, 63-67).

b. Innovativeness

Questions 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31 of the instrument are designed to display the ability to institute change in an organization, and cause the organization to adopt new technology.

Question 27 - "Indicate which combination of words, when placed in the following sentence, would most accurately describe you: you hear about new work-related developments _____ most of my colleagues."

- a. Considerably before.
- b. Sooner than.
- c. At about the same time as.
- d. Later than.
- e. Sometime later.

This question is based upon the hypothesis that effective executives become aware of work related developments before less competent ones (Creighton, Jolly, Denning, 1972, p. 16).

Question 28 - *"Indicate the frequency with which your subordinates, peers, and/or superiors came to you in the past month for work-related information which was not a function of your position?"*

- a. 1-3
- b. 4-7
- c. 8-11
- d. 12-16
- e. 17 or more

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful opinion leaders [sic] and that others have confidence in their judgment (Creighton, Jolly, Denning, 1972, p. 19-21).

Question 29 - *"In the past year, how many non-routine, work-related projects have been completed for which you supplied the original idea?"*

- a. 0
- b. 1-2
- c. 3-4
- d. 5-6
- e. 7 or more

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful executives are innovators, are dynamic, and modify organizations to accommodate change (Creighton, Jolly, Denning, 1972, p. 33).

Question 30 - "Which of the following do you tend to rely upon most heavily as a source of initial information for work-related projects and/or problems?"

- a. Literature - books, manuals, dissertations, and other items which are not published on a regular basis.
- b. Vendors - representatives of, or documentation generated by suppliers or potential suppliers.
- c. Personal Experience - ideas which were previously used by yourself in similar situations and recalled directly by memory.
- d. Staff - selected members of your staff who are not assigned directly to the project being considered.
- e. External Sources - sources which do not fall into any one of the categories.

This question is based upon the hypothesis that the higher the executive is within the executive circles the more he tends to rely on external sources (Fulmer, 1974, p. 361-380).

Question 31 - "When you hear about a new idea which may be of use to your organization you?"

- a. Analyze it in depth before instituting it.
- b. See how it works in other organizations.
- c. Turn it over to a person in your organization who is most likely to use it.

- d. Discuss it and its applicability at your next conference.
- e. Turn it over to a cost analyst to determine its value.

This question is based upon the hypothesis that the executive causes changes to happen in his organization (Koontz and O'Donnell, 1955, p. 524-530).

c. Ability to Manage Time

Questions 38, 39 and 40 in the instrument are intended to show the capacity of executives to use their time effectively.

Question 38 - *"How do you feel about the time you have to do your work?"*

- a. Have time for everything without feeling pushed.
- b. Wish you had a little more time to plan and to think.
- c. Necessary to keep pushing to get everything done.
- d. Very hard to do what is expected of you in the time available.
- e. Never seem to have enough time to do everything.

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful executives utilize time efficiently and are able to make time available (Whyte, 1956, p. 155-165; Gardner, 1963, p. 52).

Question 39 - *"With respect to the amount of time you spend at work."*

- a. You do not view your position as having fixed working hours.

- b. You consider yourself as a professional that [sic] will give whatever amount of time is required, at the time, to accomplish the present undertaking.
- c. As a general rule, you accomplish at least or more work outside the office than while working at the office.
- d. You simply feel that working hours are for "others" and you give whatever time is required to accomplish a task and work at it until it is completed.
- e. You try not to allow your outside personal interests to cause you to mismanage your time.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that successful executives have high energy levels, do not consider themselves as having regular working hours, and use their time to great advantage (Jennings, 1967, p. 88-89; McCay, 1959, p. 31-37).

Question 40 - *"Of the situations given, which of these best describes your work routine?"*

- a. You have time in your daily routine to spend time on the unexpected.
- b. As a general rule, your daily schedule is very heavy.
- c. If it were not for your subordinates taking up a good part of your time, you would have more than enough time to expand your involvement in the company's business.

- d. You have no difficulty with the management of your time since you set a fixed and precise daily schedule, allowing time for your seniors, subordinates, and whatever is left belongs to you.
- e. You are concerned with the amount of time you have to spend at the office, because you feel your superiors interpret this as an indicator of ineffectiveness.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that successful executives make effective use of time (Oncken, 1974, p. 75-80).

d. Communicative Ability

Questions 23, 24, 25, 32 and 33 in the instrument are intended to show the effective use of communication.

Question 23 - *"Indicate the number of work-related organizations to which you hold current membership."*

- a. 0
- b. 1-2
- c. 3-4
- d. 5-6
- e. More than the above

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful executives are better informed and expand their levels of interests beyond local environment (Creighton, Jolly, Denning, 1972, p. 34).

Question 24 - *"How many new friends have you made in the past year?"*

- a. No need to make new friends.
- b. 1-2
- c. 3-5
- d. 6 or more
- e. Cannot remember exactly.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that successful executives are extroverts and gregarious individuals (Creighton, Jolly, Denning, 1972, p. 16, 33-34).

Question 25 - *"On the average, how many people do you see daily, (excluding your immediate staff)?"*

- a. 0-4
- b. 5-8
- c. 9-12
- d. 12-16
- e. 16 or more

This question is based upon the hypothesis that executives interact with more people and are exposed to more new ideas than non-successful people (Fulmer, 1974, p. 307, 320-338).

Question 32 - *"When information concerning major decision are to be made, you?"*

- a. Recognize, among other things, that upward communications have little or no value to the management of the organization.

- b. Acknowledge that an important decision about decisions is when to communicate them, if at all.
- c. Insist that a decision is communicated in a language that will not antagonize its receptiveness.
- d. Recognize that some restrictions may improve organizational effectiveness.
- e. Insist that every decision be communicated in a language that leaves no doubt to the intent or spirit of the decision.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that a successful executive is an effective communicator, because he realizes the importance of the timing of and strategy of communicating a decision (Koontz, 1972, p. 536-555; Fulmer, 1974, p. 296-316).

Question 33 - *"Indicate the total number of journals, magazines, and newspapers which you regularly read."*

- a. 1-2
- b. 3-4
- c. 5-6
- d. 7-8
- e. 9 or more

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that executives are well read, and professionally current [sic] through consumption of mass media (Creighton, Jolly, Denning, 1972, p. 22-24).

e. Psyche/Status

Questions 34, 35, 36, 37 and 46 of the instrument are designed to display the reward needs of the individuals.

Question 34 - *"What is your present salary range?"*

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| a. \$10,000-\$20,000 | f. \$100,000-\$150,000 |
| b. \$20,000-\$30,000 | g. \$150,000-\$200,000 |
| c. \$30,000-\$50,000 | h. \$200,000-\$300,000 |
| d. \$50,000-\$75,000 | i. \$300,000 or greater |
| e. \$75,000-\$100,000 | |

This question was asked to determine the approximate financial compensation that each respondent received.

Question 35 - *"Would you work at your present job for a lesser salary?"*

- a. Yes
b. No

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful executives have high reward needs, other than money (Whyte, 1956, p. 159-160).

Question 36 - *"If Yes, by how much?"*

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. 0-\$1,000 | f. \$15,000-\$20,000 |
| b. \$1,000-\$2,000 | g. \$20,000-\$30,000 |
| c. \$2,000-\$5,000 | h. \$30,000-\$40,000 |
| d. \$5,000-\$10,000 | i. \$40,000-\$50,000 |
| e. \$10,000-\$15,000 | j. \$50,000-\$100,000 |

This question was asked to determine approximately the amount that the respondent would relinquish.

Question 37 - "If No, why not?"

- a. Money is very important to you.
- b. You are worth what you are being paid.
- c. For your unique skills, you will not work for less than your present salary.
- d. Money is not a direct concern to you, but it is important to your family.
- e. Present earning power is necessary to provide a portfolio for future security.

This question was asked to determine from five responses given in the instrument what the respondents reasons were for not working at their present position for a lesser salary.

Question 46 - "In a position that you feel is not exactly what you want:"

- a. You do whatever is required and receive what you believe to be only minimal personal or professional satisfaction from the results of your efforts.
- b. You consider the results of your efforts to be negligible and in fact believe your efforts to be "dog work."
- c. You consider your efforts to be professionally and personally rewarding even though you are not completely happy with your present position.

- d. You have in retrospect, almost always **derived** personal satisfaction from your job **regardless** of your personal feelings toward the **assignments**.
- e. You do what is required, knowing or **hoping** that the present assignment (**occupation**) is only a means to an end.

This question is based upon the hypotheses that successful executives tend to feel satisfied doing things that have to be done (McFarland, 1974, p. 96, 110).

f. Mobility

Questions 9, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21 and 47 of the instrument are intended to show managerial development.

Question 9 - *"Length of time with present organization? (Years)"*

Question 16 - *"How many different organizations have you been employed by in your life time?"*

Question 17 - *"What is the longest that you have worked for the same organization? (Years)"*

Questions 16 and 17 are based upon the hypothesis that successful executives move around as they move upward (Jennings, 1967, p. 8)

Question 19 - *"Have you changed your religious preference?
(1) Yes (2) No"*

Question 20 - *"If yes, how many times?"*

Questions 19 and 20 are based upon the hypothesis that successful executives change their religious denomination as they ascend the corporate ladder (Whyte, 1956, p. 405-422; Newcomer, 1955, p. 46-49; Packard, 1959, p. 194-206).

Question 21 - "What is/was your fathers occupation? If deceased or retired please indicate last occupation _____."

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful executives who are children of proven executives have a higher incidence of becoming successful executives themselves (Jennings, 1967, p. 6-9).

Question 47 - "You accepted employment with your present company:"

- a. Thinking or knowing that it would be only a temporary assignment, carrying with it a promise or possibility that a better position would be available in a reasonable time.
- b. Realizing that it was exactly what you wanted to do and had no desire for higher levels of aspiration.
- c. Because of your specific or unique skills that were desired by the employer, who was willing to pay you commensurate with your proven abilities.

- d. Because of your unique skills that were desired by the employer but you also set your remuneration schedule.
- e. Because there were no other positions available or opportunities that suited you.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that successful executives are sought after and set their own salary schedule (Koontz, 1972, p. 417-436; Uris, 1962, p. 96).

g. Rewarding Family Life

Questions 12, 13, and 45 in the instrument are intended to show the capacity for effective family relations.

Question 12 - *"Select the most appropriate situation that describes your Marital Status? (1) Divorced (2) Divorced and remarried (3) Married (4) Single (5) Widow/Widower."*

Question 13 - *"How many times have you been married?"*

Questions 12 and 13 are based upon the hypothesis that successful executives have high divorce rates (Packard, 1962, p. 58-66; Packard, 1959, p. 120, 122, 159-160, 170-172 and 279; Newcomer, 1955, p. 122-123).

Question 45 - "As you reflect on your career, judge the present, and postulate about the future regarding the relationship with your family, family responsibilities and demands of your present position; how would you best describe the way in which the relationship exists or developed?"

- a. Family responsibilities were/are not neglected since a mutual bond of understanding developed as you proceeded through your career, wherein the family was/is supportive of your professional goals.
- b. Your family has/did not place you in a position wherein you had to choose between family or professional goals.
- c. Family obligations occasionally have taken a secondary position if your professional goals and requirements of your job were to be attained. However, you attempted to make it up to the family whenever the occasion(s) allowed.
- d. You attempted to make a compromise decision between family and job, but rarely sacrificed the family.
- e. Sometimes, demands of the job, i.e., time sensitive issues, demanded that you put more hours on the job than you would like.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that successful executives acknowledge family responsibility and work toward fulfilling it (Whyte, 1956, p. 162).

h. Job Security

Question 48 of the instrument is to display the fear of losing one's position [sic].

Question 48 - *"When you take a vacation:"*

- a. You find it is most beneficial to take one long vacation as opposed to several short vacation trips.
- b. You fit your vacation schedule into what the organization will allow you to take.
- c. You find it best to schedule your vacation with the needs and desires of your family.
- d. You do not take long vacations (more than two weeks) because you recognize that you will have to work twice as hard to catch up on your work when you return.
- e. You take vacations only for reasons of health.

This question is founded upon the hypothesis that successful executives fear that the more time they are away from the job, the more his [sic] job is jeopardized (Whyte, 1956, p. 77).

i. Health

Question 49 in the instrument is to display the executive's belief in his state of health [sic].

Question 49 - *"How good is your health?"*

- a. Poor - need rest and/or medical treatment to attack the rigorous [sic] of daily business activity.
- b. Based upon your judgment and substantiated by your physicians evaluation, you are in good health for your age.
- c. Based upon your judgment and supported by your physicians evaluation, you are in better health than someone of your age [sic].
- d. Fair - you recognize the need to keep yourself physically toned up, but your demanding schedule has precluded you from adhering to a set exercise schedule.
- e. Perfect - can drive hard on any job, night or day.

This question is based upon the hypothesis that successful executives are concerned about their state of health, and attempt to say 'healthy' (Uris, 1955, p. 123).

APPENDIX C

Executive Judgmental Perceptions Questionnaire

This appendix consists of the three items used to initiate this study. The first is a cover letter used to introduce the questionnaire to 300 individuals in the Naval Aviation Executive Institute and acquaint them with the purpose and scope of the study. The second item is the cover letter used to request additional situational stimuli response information from previously sampled executive populations from the private and public sectors. The last item is an identical copy of the Executive Judgmental Perceptions Questionnaire that accompanied each cover letter of introduction.

NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

MONTEREY, CALIFORNIA - 93940

IN REPLY REFER TO:

0001-2

Mr. John Doe
3169 Salem Drive
Cupcake, MI 10014

Dear Mr. Doe,

The purpose of this letter is to request your assistance in a research program regarding successful executives. As a professor of the Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California, I am conducting research studies with proven executives in top management positions.

I have enclosed a short series of questions entitled "Executive Judgmental Perceptions". This information document asks for basic, yet specific situational decision choices. Your answers will provide invaluable data upon which a fundamental and a unique baseline will be established. I assure you that your personal identity and individual responses will not be released in any way. Only unidentified group information will be used in this study. The success or failure of this research effort will naturally depend upon your response.

The enclosed series of questions should take approximately fifteen minutes to answer. The document is divided into small sections with pertinent instructions prior to each division.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Sincerely,

NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

MONTEREY, CALIFORNIA - 93940

IN REPLY REFER TO:

0001-2

The purpose of this letter is to request your assistance in a continuing research program regarding successful executives in top management positions.

I have enclosed a short series of questions entitled "Executives Judgmental Perceptions". Sections I and II were originally sent to you 7 February 1975 whereas Section III is a new addition. If you have previously filled out Sections I and II, it is requested that you answer Section III only.

Your answers to this survey will provide invaluable data upon which a fundamental and unique baseline will be established. I will assure you that your personal identity and individual responses will not be released in any way. Only unidentified group information will be used in this study. The success or failure of this research effort will naturally depend upon your response.

The enclosed series of questions should take approximately 20 minutes to answer. The document is divided into small sections with pertinent instructions prior to each division.

Thank you for your cooperation.

EXECUTIVE JUDGMENTAL PERCEPTIONS



SOLICITATION OF JUDGEMENTAL PERCEPTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING THIS INFORMATION DOCUMENT ARE PROVIDED
BEFORE EACH SECTION.

SECTION ONE

Please enter the most appropriate answer in the box at the right of each question. The number preceding the solid vertical line corresponds to the question number in the appropriate box or boxes. If the question calls for a response of more than a one digit response please place "ONLY" one digit per box. Disregard the numbers to the right of the boxes.

	YOUR ANSWER		
Is your present employer. . . (1) Military (2) Civilian?	1.	<input type="text"/>	1
What position do you hold within your organization? (Please write out your position) i.e. President, Financial Manager, or Production Manager. If Military, please indicate rank.	2.	<input type="text"/>	2
<hr/>			
Location of organization? (1) New England (2) Eastern U.S. (3) Southeast (4) North Central (5) South Central (6) North-west (7) Southwest (8) Alaska (9) Hawaii (10) Overseas	3.	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	3 4
Age?	4.	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	5 6
Sex? (1) Female (2) Male	5.	<input type="text"/>	7
Height? (INCHES)	6.	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	8 9
Weight? (lbs)	7.	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	10 11 12
Race? (1) American Indian (2) Black (3) Oriental (4) Spanish-American (5) White	8.	<input type="text"/>	13
Length of time with present organization? (YEARS)	9.	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	14 15
What is your LAST level of formal education? (1) High School Diploma (2) BA (3) BS (4) MBA (5) MPA (6) Masters (7) Doctorate	10.	<input type="text"/>	16
What was your major field of study? _____	11.	<input type="text"/>	17
Select the most appropriate situation that describes your Marital Status? (1) Divorced (2) Divorced and remarried (3) Married (4) Single (5) Widow/Widower	12.	<input type="text"/>	18

- | | | | |
|---|-----|---|-------|
| 13. How many times have you been married? | 13. | <input type="text"/> | 19 |
| 14. How many children do you have? Sons _____
(Indicate on spaces provided) Daughters _____
None _____ | 14. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 20 |
| 15. Spouse's highest level of formal education?
(1) No Spouse (6) 15 years
(2) Less than 12 years (7) 16 years
(3) 12 years (8) 17 years
(4) 13 years (9) 18 years
(5) 14 years (10) Greater than 18 years | 15. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 23 24 |
| 16. How many different organizations have you been employed by in your life time? | 16. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 25 26 |
| 17. What is the longest that you have worked for the same organization? (YEARS) | 17. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 27 28 |
| 18. What is your religious preference? (1) None (2) Catholic
(3) Jewish (4) Other (5) Protestant (Please indicate denomination) _____ | 18. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 29 |
| 19. Have you changed your religious preference? (1) Yes
(2) No | 19. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 30 |
| 20. If <u>yes</u> , how many times? | 20. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 31 |
| 21. What is/was your fathers occupation? If deceased or retired please indicate last occupation _____ | 21. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 32 |
| 22. Are you a United States Citizen? (1) Yes (2) No | 22. | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | 33 |

SECTION TWO

Please answer the following questions in the present tense, i.e., how would you decide today, not how you decided in the past. Indicate your response in the box to the right of each question. The number preceeding the solid vertical line corresponds to the question number in the appropriate box. Disregard the numbers to the right of the boxes.

- | | | | |
|---|-----|----------------------|----|
| 23. Indicate the number of work-related organizations to which you hold current membership. | 23. | <input type="text"/> | 34 |
| A. 0 | | | |
| B. 1 - 2 | | | |
| C. 3 - 4 | | | |
| D. 5 - 6 | | | |
| E. More than the above | | | |

24. How many new friends have you made in the past year?
- A. No need to make new friends.
 - B. 1 - 2
 - C. 3 - 5
 - D. 6 or more.
 - E. Cannot remember exactly.
24. ☐ 35
25. On the average, how many people do you see daily, (Excluding your immediate staff)
- A. 0 - 4
 - B. 5 - 8
 - C. 9 - 12
 - D. 12 - 16
 - E. 16 or more.
25. ☐ 36
26. Which one of the following best describes what you usually do in making important decisions?
- A. Make the decision and inform your boss later on.
 - B. Make the decision as if it were a routine matter.
 - C. Put the problem up to those affected by the decision.
 - D. Decision making is not my responsibility.
 - E. Take time to check with your boss.
26. ☐ 37
27. Indicate which combination of words, when placed in the following sentence, would most accurately describe you: you hear about new work-related developments _____ most of my colleagues.
- A. Considerably before
 - B. Sooner than
 - C. At about the same time as
 - D. Later than
 - E. Sometime after
27. ☐ 38
28. Indicate the frequency with which your subordinates, peer, and/or superiors came to you in the past month for work related information which was not a function of your position?
- A. 1 - 3
 - B. 4 - 7
 - C. 8 - 11
 - D. 12 - 16
 - E. 17 or more
28. ☐ 39
29. In the past year, how many non-routine, work-related projects have been completed for which you supplied the original idea?
- A. 0
 - B. 1 - 2
 - C. 3 - 4
 - D. 5 - 6
 - E. 7 or more
29. ☐ 40

30. Which of the following do you tend to rely upon most heavily as a source of initial information for work-related projects and/or problems?
- A. Literature - books, manuals, dissertations, and other items which are not published on a regular basis.
 - B. Vendors - representatives of, or documentation generated by suppliers or potential suppliers.
 - C. Personal Experience - ideas which were previously used by yourself in similar situations and recalled directly by memory.
 - D. Staff - selected members of your staff who are not assigned directly to the project being considered.
 - E. External Sources - sources which do not fall into any one of the categories.
31. When you hear about a new idea which may be of use to your organization you?
- A. Analyze it in depth before instituting it.
 - B. See how it works in other organizations.
 - C. Turn it over to a person in your organization who is most likely to use it.
 - D. Discuss it and its applicability at your next conference.
 - E. Turn it over to a cost analyst to determine its value.
32. When information concerning major decisions are to be made, you?
- A. Recognize, among other things, that upward communications have little or no value to the management of the organization.
 - B. Acknowledge that an important decision about decisions is when to communicate them, if at all.
 - C. Insist that a decision is communicated in a language that will not antagonize its receptiveness.
 - D. Recognize that some restrictions may improve organizational effectiveness.
 - E. Insist that every decision be communicated in a language that leaves no doubt to the intent or spirit of the decision.
33. Indicate the total number of journals, magazines, and newspapers which you regularly read.
- A. 1 - 2
 - B. 3 - 4
 - C. 5 - 6
 - D. 7 - 8
 - E. 9 or more
34. What is your present salary range?
- A. \$10,000 - \$20,000
 - B. \$20,000 - \$30,000
 - C. \$30,000 - \$50,000
 - D. \$50,000 - \$75,000
 - E. \$75,000 - \$100,000
 - F. \$100,000 - \$150,000
 - G. \$150,000 - \$200,000
 - H. \$200,000 - \$300,000
 - I. \$300,000 or greater

35. Would you work at your present job for a lesser salary?

A. Yes

B. No

35. ☐ 46

36. If Yes, by how much?

A. 0 - \$1,000

F. \$15,000 - \$20,000

B. \$1,000 - \$2,000

G. \$20,000 - \$30,000

C. \$2,000 - \$5,000

H. \$30,000 - \$40,000

D. \$5,000 - \$10,000

I. \$40,000 - \$50,000

E. \$10,000 - \$15,000

J. \$50,000 - \$100,000

36. ☐ 47

37. If No, why not?

A. Money is very important to you.

B. You are worth what you are being paid.

C. For your unique skills, you will not work for less than your present salary.

D. Money is not a direct concern to you, but it is important to your family.

E. Present earning power is necessary to provide a portfolio for future security.

37. ☐ 48

38. How do you feel about the time you have to do your work?

A. Have time for everything without feeling pushed.

B. Wish you had a little more time to plan and to think.

C. Necessary to keep pushing to get everything done.

D. Very hard to do what is expected of you in the time available.

E. Never seem to have enough time to do everything.

38. ☐ 49

39. With respect to the amount of time you spend at "work"

A. You do not view your position as having fixed working hours

B. You consider yourself as a professional that will give whatever amount of time is required, at the time, to accomplish the present undertaking.

C. As a general rule, you accomplish at least or more work outside the office than while working at the office.

D. You simply feel that working hours are for "others" and you give whatever time is required to accomplish a task and work at it until it is completed.

E. You try not to allow your outside personal interests to cause you to mismanage your time.

39. ☐ 50

40. Of the situations given, which of these best describes your work routine?

- A. You have time in your daily routine to spend time on the unexpected.
- B. As a general rule, your daily schedule is very heavy.
- C. If it were not for your subordinates taking up a good part of your time, you would have more than enough time to expand your involvement in the company's business.
- D. You have no difficulty with the management of your time since you set a fixed and precise daily schedule, allowing time for your seniors, subordinates, and whatever is left belongs to you.
- E. You are concerned with the amount of time you have to spend at the office, because you feel your superiors interpret this as an indicator of ineffectiveness.

40.

51

41. You are about to propose a new policy which you feel is good for the organization. You intuitively believe, however, that you will have difficulty convincing certain segments of the organization. You are further aware that unless you receive almost across the board concurrence, top management will not institute the policy. How would you go about "seeing to it" that your policy is accepted?

- A. Work around the opposition, by going directly to top management and attempt to convince them with the profitability of your proposed policy.
- B. Determine who your supporters are and seek their assistance to favorably impress the opposition.
- C. Specifically, identify those individuals who are opposed and attempt to convince them individually.
- D. Ignore the opposition and continue with your new policy changes.
- E. Postpone introduction of the policy change and wait for better timing.

41.

52

42. As a decision maker:

- A. You accept success and failure equally.
- B. When you have failed, you have accepted the consequences and continued on as before.
- C. When you fail you accept the consequences and will analyze the causative factors thereto. Such a set back will not deter your future efforts.
- D. Your aim is to always succeed no matter what procedures or methods must be employed to accomplish you objectives.
- E. You are successful because you thoroughly investigate the parameters surrounding the decision about to be made.

42.

53

43. Assume you are considering several proven company executives for a promotion. However, you consider the best among them to be a "maverick" with respect to his management/leadership style. If you decide on selecting the "maverick" would you?
- A. Insist that his management/leadership style conform to present organization policies.
 - B. Modify the organization to adjust to his management/leadership style.
 - C. Prefer to allow him to operate as he pleases so long as his performance results in a highly satisfactory performance.
 - D. Prefer to allow him to operate within his style, but at the appropriate time tactfully remind him that the company policies are sound and will prove beneficial to him in the long run.
 - E. You would not select the "maverick."
44. If you have just been promoted two levels above your present position (same company), you would function at this new level?
- A. By proceeding cautiously before making decisions.
 - B. By waiting to gain confidence and with additional experience make decisions faster than when initially assigned.
 - C. With no delay in decision making because earlier training and experience adequately prepared you for this increased responsibility.
 - D. Because in the past when assigned to a new or unfamiliar area, you had no difficulty in commanding the new job and therefore, would anticipate no delay in decision making now.
 - E. By operating at this higher level may require you to grow into the job simply because of the scope of the position.
45. As you reflect on your career, judge the present, and postulate about the future regarding the relationship with your family, family responsibilities and demands of your present position, how would you best describe the way in which the relationship exists or developed?
- A. Family responsibilities were/are not neglected since a mutual bond of understanding developed as you proceeded through your career, wherein the family was/is supportive of your professional goals.
 - B. Your family has/did not place you in a position wherein you had to choose between family or professional goals.
 - C. Family obligations occasionally have taken a secondary position if your professional goals and requirements of your job were to be attained. However, you attempted to make it up to the family whenever the occasion(s) allowed.
 - D. You attempted to make a compromise decision between family and job, but rarely sacrificed the family.
 - E. Sometimes, demands of the job, i.e., time sensitive issues, demanded that you put more hours on the job than you would like.

46. In a position that you feel is not exactly what you want:

- A. You do whatever is required and receive what you believe to be only minimal personal or professional satisfaction from the results of your efforts.
- B. You consider the results of your efforts to be negligible and in fact believe your efforts to be "dog work."
- C. You consider your efforts to be professionally and personally rewarding even though you are not completely happy with your present position.
- D. You have in retrospect, almost always derived personal satisfaction from your job regardless of your personal feelings toward the assignments.
- E. You do what is required, knowing or hoping that the present assignment (occupation) is only a means to an end.

46. ☐ 57

47. You accepted employment with your present company:

- A. Thinking or knowing that it would be only a temporary assignment, carrying with it a promise or possibility that a better position would be available in a reasonable time.
- B. Realizing that it was exactly what you wanted to do and had no desire for higher levels of aspiration.
- C. Because of your specific or unique skills that were desired by the employer, who was willing to pay you commensurate with your proven abilities.
- D. Because of your unique skills that were desired by the employer but you also set your remuneration schedule.
- E. Because there were no other positions available or opportunities that suited you.

47. ☐ 58

48. When you take a vacation:

- A. You find it is most beneficial to take one long vacation as opposed to several short vacation trips.
- B. You fit your vacation schedule into what the organization will allow you to take.
- C. You find it best to schedule your vacation with the needs and desires of your family.
- D. You do not take long vacations (more than 2 weeks) because you recognize that you will have to work twice as hard to catch up on your work when you return.
- E. You take vacations only for reasons of health.

48. ☐ 59

49. How good is your health?

- A. Poor - need rest and/or medical treatment to attack the rigorous of daily business activity.
- B. Based upon your judgement and substantiated by your physicians evaluation you are in good health for your age.
- C. Based upon your judgement and supported by your physicians evaluation you are in better health than someone of your age.
- D. Fair - you recognize the need to keep yourself physically toned up, but your demanding schedule has precluded you from adhering to a set exercise schedule.
- E. Perfect - can drive hard on any job, night or day.

49. ☐ 60

SECTION THREE

Please answer the following questions in the present tense, i.e., how would you decide today, not how you decided in the past. Indicate your response in the box to the right of each question. The number preceeding the solid vertical line corresponds to the question number in the appropriate box. Disregard the numbers to the right of the boxes.

50. You have decided to terminate a company executive who is a personal friend. Which best describes what you would do?

- A. Discuss the matter with him over the telephone.
- B. Delegate the act of termination to someone else.
- C. Delay notification until an opportune time.
- D. Write a memo specifying the termination and its reasons.
- E. Discuss the matter with him directly.

50. ☐ 61

51. Select the one situation which causes you the most conflict.

- A. Your family accuses you of being married to your job, and demands more time with you.
- B. You have been directed to reorganize your activity to a mode you objected to in the past.
- C. Your company expects you to violate your personal ethics.
- D. Your subordinate directly countermands your directions, however, his actions have lead to increased productivity.
- E. You have a difference of opinion with your board of directors on the goals and objectives of the organization you head.

51. ☐ 62

52. Your advisory board of ten members disagrees with you on an issue in which you strongly believe. What is the highest level of opposition you would tolerate before yielding to board advice?

FOR

AGAINST

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|----|
| A. | 0 | - | 10 |
| B. | 2 | - | 8 |
| C. | 3 | - | 7 |
| D. | 4 | - | 6 |
| E. | 5 | - | 5 |

52. ☐ 63

53. Assume that for some reason a very close friend is forced to find another job. Some of the companies he has contacted are new and although their future success is uncertain, they offer potential salaries above that which he is now receiving. Indicate which company you would advise your friend to join.

CHANCES FOR COMPANY SUCCESS

PROSPECTIVE SALARY INCREASE

A.	2 in 10	200%
B.	4 in 10	100%
C.	6 in 10	50%
D.	8 in 10	25%
E.	Survival Guaranteed	0%

53. ☐ 64

54. Your company has grown significantly in the past two years, and is now at capacity. You are considering expansion into a revolutionary new product line. The potential for a substantial return on investment is high if you enter now but will diminish rapidly if you delay. What would you do?

- A. Do more research before making a decision.
- B. Limit expansion to current product line.
- C. Pursue it no further.
- D. Invest in new product line.
- E. Seek expansion through merger.

54. ☐ 65

55. Indicate the one best description of your actions while working under tight time constraints for a considerable period.

- A. You delegate part of your tasks.
- B. You continually seek additional tasks to be performed.
- C. You set aside part of the work for another time.
- D. You set up a priority for the tasks, then follow the priority.
- E. You are still open to ideas for additional tasks.

55. ☐ 66

56. How frequently do you feel you have been right when faced with making decisions which are not backed with factual material?

- A. Less than 50% of the time.
- B. 50 - 60% of the time.
- C. 60 - 70% of the time.
- D. 70 - 80% of the time.
- E. Greater than 80% of the time.

56. ☐ 67

7. You manage a medium sized construction firm and recently learned of a new building material which is used extensively in Europe but has never been adopted in the United States. The building material appears to have several advantages in terms of substantial cost reduction, superior insulation qualities, and relative ease in construction as compared to its counterpart in the United States.

After a thorough investigation, one of your engineers obtained extensive and reliable information on the characteristics, costs, and advantages of the new material. Further, your company could easily obtain exclusive manufacturing rights for use in the United States.

Indicate which of the following would best describe your approach to the building material.

- A. Utilize the new idea in the firm's next major building project so as to take advantage of the substantial cost savings.
- B. Use the building material in one of the firm's small, local building projects so as to test its acceptance.
- C. Construct a non-commercial prototype.
- D. Engage the services of an independent consultant.
- E. Wait until the building material has received considerable commercial application in the United States.

57. ☐

68

8. It has been brought to your attention that two of your key people have had a fight. The conflict continues to adversely affect the performance of their departments. What would you do?

- A. Attempt to resolve the issue with each individual separately.
- B. Do not get involved; let them resolve the issue themselves.
- C. Call a conference to identify issues and resolve differences.
- D. Direct them to drop the issue and get on with business.
- E. Listen to the case, make judgement, and take appropriate action.

58. ☐

69

9. You and several others have been competing for the Chief Executive Office (CEO) position, which you confidently expected to receive and highly desire. You were just informed that a young "tiger" has been selected for the position, and you consider him to be less competent than you. You have received a memo from the retiring CEO to bring the new CEO up to speed. What would you do?

- A. Resign.
- B. Give token conformance and let the new CEO meet the challenge on his own.
- C. Accept the assignment.
- D. Take time off to think about the situation.
- E. Accept the assignment, while looking for a position in another company.

59. ☐

70

Please think about what you do in your job in relation to handling subordinates. Indicate in the box to the right the one that best describes what you do.

60. A. I feel that accepted plans should generally represent the ideas of my subordinates.

OR

B. I expect subordinates to carry out plans I have prepared.

60.

☐

7.

61. A. I am not so concerned with establishing close personal relationships as in getting subordinates to follow my example.

OR

B. I develop a close personal relationship with subordinates because I believe this marks out a good manager.

61.

☐

7.

62. A. I believe that firm discipline is important to keep the work moving.

OR

B. I think that disciplining employees does more harm than good.

62.

☐

7.

63. A. I am constantly concerned with high standards of performance and encourage subordinates to reach these standards.

OR

B. When a subordinate fails to perform I let him know of the failure in a firm and reasoned manner.

63.

☐

7.

64. A. I think that subordinates should be able to overcome difficulties in the way to achievement themselves.

OR

B. When alternatives are described to me I am not long in indicating the course of action I prefer.

64.

☐

7.

65. A. When I make a decision, I take the additional step of persuading my subordinates to accept it.

OR

B. I believe that subordinates should not be too discouraged by setbacks in the job, but rather should be able to clear blockages themselves.

65.

☐

7.

66. A. In the long run, I will fire a man I consider to be unmanageable.

OR

B. I discourage arguments which upset the harmony amongst subordinates.

66.

☐

7.

67. A. I reward good work and feel that punishment for non-performance has limited use.

OR

B. When I discipline a subordinate I am definite in letting him know what he has done wrong.

67.

☐

7.



APPENDIX D

Keypunch Instructions

The data from the test instrument "Executive Judgmental Perceptions" (APPENDIX C) was transferred to two 80 column cards for processing by the SPSS package on the computer. To describe the input form of the data, this appendix provides the keypunch locations in the first section and peculiar coding conventions of specific questions in the second section.

APPENDIX D

Keypunch Instructions

SECTION I

The following is the definition of the data locations on the 80 column cards for keypunching purposes. All data to be entered on the card is to be numeric only.

KEYPUNCH LOCATIONS

CARD 1

<u>DATA ENTRY</u>	<u>CARD COL.</u>	<u>DATA ENTRY</u>	<u>CARD COL.</u>
Question 1 Response	1	Question 26 Response	37
Question 2 Response	2	Question 27 Response	38
Question 3 Response	3-4	Question 28 Response	39
Question 4 Response	5-6	Question 29 Response	40
Question 5 Response	7	Question 30 Response	41
Question 6 Response	8-9	Question 31 Response	42
Question 7 Response	10-12	Question 32 Response	43
Question 8 Response	13	Question 33 Response	44
Question 9 Response	14-15	Question 34 Response	45
Question 10 Response	16	Question 35 Response	46
Question 11 Response	17	Question 36 Response	47
Question 12 Response	18	Question 37 Response	48
Question 13 Response	19	Question 38 Response	49
Question 14 Response	20-22	Question 39 Response	50
Question 15 Response	23-24	Question 40 Response	51

<u>DATA ENTRY</u>	<u>CARD COL.</u>	<u>DATA ENTRY</u>	<u>CARD COL.</u>
Question 16 Response	25-26	Question 41 Response	52
Question 17 Response	27-28	Question 42 Response	53
Question 18 Response	29	Question 43 Response	54
Question 19 Response	30	Question 44 Response	55
Question 20 Response	31	Question 45 Response	56
Question 21 Response	32	Question 46 Response	57
Question 22 Response	33	Question 47 Response	58
Question 23 Response	34	Question 48 Response	59
Question 24 Response	35	Question 49 Response	60
Question 25 Response	36	Questionnaire Code	
		Number	61-63
		Data Received	64-68

KEYPUNCH LOCATIONS

CARD 2

<u>DATA ENTRY</u>	<u>CARD COL.</u>
Questionnaire Code	
Number	1-3
Data Received	4-8
Question 50 Response	10
Question 51 Response	11
Question 52 Response	12
Question 53 Response	13
Question 54 Response	14
Question 55 Response	15
Question 56 Response	16
Question 57 Response	17
Question 58 Response	18
Question 59 Response	19
Question 60 Response	20
Question 61 Response	21
Question 62 Response	22
Question 63 Response	23
Question 64 Response	24
Question 65 Response	25
Question 66 Response	26
Question 67 Response	27

SECTION II

Special Coding - special coding was required to convert alphabetic data into numeric codes adaptable to ADP processing. The following describes the coding used:

- a. Questions 1, 3, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15, 18, 19 and 22 are coded within the question on the instrument itself.
- b. In all other cases (except questions 34 and 36) the following code applies:

A = 1

B = 2

C = 3

D = 4

E = 5

- c. For questions 34 and 36 the following code applies:

A = 0 E = 4 I = 8

B = 1 F = 5 J = 9

C = 2 G = 6

D = 3 H = 7

- d. Questions 2, 11, 18 and 21 have their responses coded by means of grouping the data. The detailed groupings are displayed in the following tables.

QUESTION 2: POSITION HELD WITHIN ORGANIZATION
PRIVATE SECTOR POPULATION

Group 1

Chairman Senior V.P. Sales

Chairman & C.E.O. Senior V.P.

C.E.O.

C.E.O. & President

President and Chairman

President

Chairman, President & Acc't Executive

Chairman, President & C.E.O.

Group 4

Administrative Assistant,
Corporate

General Manager

Financial Manager

Associate (F.M. Consult)

Inter-nation Marketing Manager

Group 2

Vice Chairman & Executive Officer

Senior Staff Officer (Law
and Finance)

Vice Chairman

Public Affairs Officer

Manager, MPR, PLG, and DEV

Group 3

Executive V.P.

Assistant Corporation Controller

Vice President

Group 5

V.P. Production

Self Employed

V.P. Marketing Research

V.P. International Ops

V.P. Research & New Acquisitions

V.P. General Manager

V.P. Manufacturing Staff

V.P. Finance

QUESTION 11: MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY
PRIVATE SECTOR POPULATION

Group 1 - Hard Science (Eng.)

Electronics
Mechanical & Elec. Eng.
Civil Engineering
Electrical Engineering
Industrial Engineering
Engineering
Aero Engineering
Mechanical Engineering

Group 2 - Hard Sciences (Other)

Medicine
Pharmacy
Zoology
Science
Chemistry, Physics, Biology
Chemistry
Mathematics

Group 4 - Business

Business Administration
Accounting
Business
Business Management
Finance
Public Administration
Industrial Relations
Marketing
CPA

Industrial Administration
Industrial Science

Group 5 - Overlapping Fields

Engineering & Business

Group 6 - Miscellaneous Fields

Agriculture & Education
Agriculture

Group 3 - Soft Sciences

Social Science

Economics

History

Philosophy

Liberal Arts

Law

Economics & Law

Education

Group 7

Greater than High School, but
less than Bachelors level

QUESTION 18: RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE

PRIVATE SECTOR POPULATION

Elaboration of religious denomination preferences (responses 4 and 5, question 18).

Response 4 (Religious preference, other)

Greek Orthodox

Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints

Agnostic

Response 5 (Protestant denomination preference)

Protestant (No affiliation/preference)

Presbyterian

Epsicopalian

Congregational

Lutheran

Methodist

Baptist

QUESTION 21: FATHERS' OCCUPATION
PRIVATE SECTOR POPULATION

<u>Group 1-Blue Collar</u>	Oil Field Super.	Insurance Salesman
Fireman	V.P. Production	Sales Manager
Mechanic	Metallurgist	Retail Lumber
Plumber	Executive	Indust. Set-Up Man
Tailor	Sec. of High Comm.	Inspector
Trainman	Financial Manager	County Registrar
Clerk	Financial Executive	Owner of Business
Chef	Industrialist	Grocer
Laborer		Estate Manager
	<u>Group 3-Prof. (Low)</u>	
Railroad Agent	Selling Executive	<u>Group 5-Agriculture</u>
Railroad Conductor	Broker	Farming
Police	Consulting Investor	Cattleman
	<u>Group 2-Prof. (High)</u>	
Engineer	Building Engineer	
Attorney	Editor/Publisher	
Educator	Printer	
Doctor	Manufacturing	
Dentist	<u>Group 4-White Collar</u>	
Minister	Wholesaler	
Chairman of Corporation	Business Manager	
President of <u>The</u> Corp.	Manager V.A. Hospital	

Group 2-Prof. (High)President of a Corp.

V.P. very large Corp.

Banker

Business Executive

Industrial Executive

Importer

Group 4-White Collar

Contractor

Office Manager

Merchant

Brewer

Selling

Whole Paper Dealer

QUESTION 2: POSITION HELD WITHIN ORGANIZATION
PUBLIC SECTOR POPULATION

Because of the extreme variety of responses, no attempt was made to code the responses to this question.

QUESTION 11: MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY
PUBLIC SECTOR POPULATION

Group 1-Hard Sciences (Eng.)

Engineer
Aero Engineer
Electrical Engineer
Civil Engineer
Mechanical Engineer
Nuclear Engineer

Group 2-Hard Sciences (Other)

Physics
Oceanography
Chemistry
Geo-Physics
Physics/Math
Mathematics
Meterology
Science
Physiology

Group 3-Soft Science

Psychology
Law
Educational Tech
History and Bible
Economics

Group 4-Business

International Transportation
Personnel Administration
Finance
Public Administration
Business
Accounting
Systems Management
Business Administration
Management
Engineering Management
Industrial Management
Business and Public Policy

Group 5-Other

Control Systems
Research and Development
Technical

QUESTION 18: RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE
PUBLIC SECTOR POPULATION

Elaboration of religious denomination preference (responses
4 and 5, question 18).

Response 4 (religious preference, other)

Unitarian

Response 5 (Protestant denomination preference)

Protestant (No preference/affiliation)

Presbyterian

Episcopalian

Congregational

Lutheran

Baptist

Methodist

Nazarene

Unitarian

Disciples of Christ

QUESTION 21: FATHERS' OCCUPATION
PUBLIC SECTOR POPULATION

<u>Group 1-Blue Collar</u>	Oil Worker	<u>Group 3-Prof. (Low)</u>
Laborer	Mechanic	Business Manager
Typesetter	Photo Engraver	Restaurateur
Plumber	Roofer	Self Employed
Train Dispatcher	Nurseryman	Credit Manager
Tailor	Bricklayer	Retail Food
Baker	Brakeman	Stock Broker
Prospector	Aircraft Exam.	Cigar Manufacturer
Carpenter	Computer Oper.	Sales Manager
Postman	Railroad Conduct.	Businessman
Service Station Oper.	Railroad Eng.	Laundry Owner
Production Foreman	Clerk	Aircraft Mgmt. Company
Financial Clerk	Electrician	Housing Project Mgr.
Police Clerk	Construction Wkr.	Manufacturer
Dry Cleaner	Foreman	Printer
Timekeeper	Military	Management Consultant
Utility Man	Wire Drawer	Manufacturing Management
Clerical Worker		
Textile Worker	<u>Group 2-Prof. (High)</u>	
Railroad Lineman	Doctor	Engineer
Truck Driver	Minister	Dentist
Gardener	Educator	
Saw Filer	Lawyer	

Group 1-Blue Collar

Meatpacker

Mill Worker

Racehorse Trainer

Group 4-White Collar

Real Estate

Salesman

Insurance Broker

Contractor

Superintendent

Insurance Salesman

Corporate Secretary

Building Contractor

Lumber Company

Small Business Owner

Fund Raiser

CPA

Tobacco Buyer

Shop Manager

Merchant

Newspaper Advertising

Assessor

Accountant

Group 2-Prof. (High)

Pharmacist

Economist

University Prof.

Naval Officer

Group 5-Agriculture

Cattleman

Sheepman

Farmer

Rancher

Group 4-White Collar

Storekeeper

U.S. Govt. (Civil Service)

Furrier

Draftsman

Marketing

Vehicle Maintenance Manager

APPENDIX E

To allow the reader to interpret the raw data responses to each question, this appendix provides an individual histogram of the responses received for each question from each population. The histograms are followed immediately by the appropriate statistics applying to that question, population, and responses received. For ease of comparison, the responses to one question from each of the sub-populations as well as the total are displayed on one page.

The display format used has the combined population responses in the upper left hand portion of each page, the Executive population in the upper right hand portion, the "Super" population in the lower left hand portion, and the GS-15/14/13 population in the lower right hand portion of each page. The word immediately following the term "file" at the head of each histogram describes the population from which the responses were received. The term VAR refers to the variable or question number from the questionnaire. A brief name has been assigned each question and follows the term VAR__ at the head of each histogram. The "X" axis displays the frequency of response with the "Y" axis providing the coded responses to the question. For ease of interpretation the questionnaire responses are provided following each histogram line.

```
VAR003 LOCATION
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 01 )
I NEW ENGLAND
I
2.00 ***** ( 148 )
I EASTERN
I
3.00 ***** ( 14 )
I SOUTHEAST
I
4.00 ***** ( 27 )
I NORTH CENTRAL
I
5.00 *** ( 8 )
I SOUTH CENTRAL
I
6.00 *** ( 13 )
I NORTHWEST
I
7.00 ***** ( 91 )
I SOUTHWEST
I
8.00 * ( 1 )
I HAWAII
I
9.00 *** ( 1 )
I OVERSEAS
I
11.00 ** ( 2 )
I INTERNATIONAL
I
12.00 * ( 1 )
I ROCKY MTS
I
13.00 * ( 1 )
I CANADA
I
24.00 * ( 1 )
I
I
0 ** ( 41 )
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
N 0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY
```

14 AUG 76 FILE = COMBINEU = CREATED 14 AUG 76

PAGE 3

MEAN	4,131	STD ERR	.151	MEDIAN	2,714
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	2,674	VARIANCE	7,149
KURTOSIS	8,418	SKEWNESS	1,774	RANGE	21,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	24,000	SUM	1297,000
C.V. PCT	64,731	.95 C.I.	3,134	TO	4,427

VALID CASES 314 MISSING CASES 4

```
VAR003 LOCATION
CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 91 )
I NEW ENGLAND
I
2.00 ***** ( 3A )
I EASTERN
I
3.00 ***** ( 91 )
I SOUTHWEST
I
4.00 ***** ( 21 )
I NORTH CENTRAL
I
5.00 ***** ( 61 )
I SOUTH CENTRAL
I
6.00 ***** ( 10 )
I NORTHWEST
I
7.00 ***** ( 24 )
I SOUTHWEST
I
8.00 * ( 1 )
I HAWAII
I
9.00 *** ( 21 )
I INTERNATIONAL
I
12.00 ** ( 1 )
I ROCKY MTS
I
13.00 ** ( 1 )
I CANADA
I
24.00 * ( 3 )
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
N 0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	4,306	STD ERR	.225	MEDIAN	3,41
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	2,473	VARIANCE	6,11
KURTOSIS	7,741	SKEWNESS	.935	RANGE	12,00
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	13,000	SUM	521,00
C.V. PCT	57,476	.95 C.I.	3,061	TO	4,74

VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 1

14 AUG 76 FILE = G5151413 = CREATED 14 AUG 76

PAGE 1

14 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER = CREATED 14 AUG 76

PAGE 2

```
VAR003 LOCATION
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 1 )
I NEW ENGLAND
I
2.00 ***** ( 48 )
I EASTERN
I
3.00 *** ( 4 )
I SOUTHEAST
I
4.00 *** ( 21 )
I NORTH CENTRAL
I
5.00 *** ( 21 )
I SOUTH CENTRAL
I
6.00 *** ( 1 )
I NORTHWEST
I
7.00 ***** ( 20 )
I SOUTHWEST
I
8.00 * ( 1 )
I OVERSEAS
I
9.00 * ( 1 )
I CANADA
I
24.00 * ( 1 )
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
N 0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	3,614	STD ERR	.284	MEDIAN	2,261
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	2,379	VARIANCE	5,681
KURTOSIS	7,888	SKEWNESS	.918	RANGE	8,000
MINIMUM	2,000	MAXIMUM	10,000	SUM	293,000
C.V. PCT	65,878	.95 C.I.	3,047	TO	4,182

VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1

```
VAR003 LOCATION
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 1 )
I NEW ENGLAND
I
2.00 ***** ( 60 )
I EASTERN
I
3.00 *** ( 4 )
I SOUTHEAST
I
4.00 *** ( 21 )
I NORTH CENTRAL
I
5.00 *** ( 21 )
I SOUTH CENTRAL
I
6.00 *** ( 1 )
I NORTHWEST
I
7.00 ***** ( 46 )
I SOUTHWEST
I
8.00 * ( 1 )
I OVERSEAS
I
9.00 * ( 1 )
I CANADA
I
24.00 * ( 1 )
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
N 0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	4,242	STD ERR	.249	MEDIAN	2,44
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	2,988	VARIANCE	8,92
KURTOSIS	13,227	SKEWNESS	2,431	RANGE	21,00
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	24,000	SUM	521,00
C.V. PCT	70,271	.95 C.I.	3,710	TO	4,74

VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 0

```

00004 AGE
CODE
10.00 *** ( 1 )
11.00 *** ( 11 )
12.00 *** ( 11 )
13.00 *** ( 2 )
14.00 *** ( 2 )
15.00 *** ( 3 )
16.00 ***** ( 4 )
17.00 ***** ( 5 )
18.00 ***** ( 4 )
19.00 ***** ( 8 )
20.00 ***** ( 5 )
21.00 ***** ( 7 )
22.00 ***** ( 7 )
23.00 ***** ( 11 )
24.00 ***** ( 13 )
25.00 ***** ( 11 )

```

```

VARONA AGE
CNOF
33.00 ***** ( 1 )
14.00 ***** ( 11 )
16.00 ***** ( 2 )
40.00 ***** ( 1 )
43.00 ***** ( 1 )
45.00 ***** ( 2 )
46.00 ***** ( 2 )
48.00 ***** ( 2 )
47.00 ***** ( 4 )
48.00 ***** ( 3 )
49.00 ***** ( 5 )
50.00 ***** ( 4 )
52.00 ***** ( 7 )
53.00 ***** ( 4 )
54.00 ***** ( 8 )
55.00 ***** ( 7 )

```

```

VARONA AGE
CODE
37.00 ***** ( 2 )
38.00 ***** ( 11 )
39.00 ***** ( 4 )
40.00 ***** ( 1 )
41.00 ***** ( 2 )
42.00 ***** ( 1 )
43.00 ***** ( 3 )
44.00 ***** ( 2 )
45.00 ***** ( 1 )
46.00 ***** ( 1 )
47.00 ***** ( 4 )
48.00 ***** ( 5 )
49.00 ***** ( 2 )
50.00 ***** ( 6 )
51.00 ***** ( 1 )
52.00 ***** ( 6 )

```

```

VARONA AGE
CNOF
50.00 *** ( 1 )
51.00 *** ( 1 )
52.00 *** ( 1 )
53.00 *** ( 1 )
54.00 *** ( 1 )
55.00 ***** ( 3 )
56.00 ***** ( 4 )
57.00 ***** ( 3 )
58.00 ***** ( 3 )
59.00 ***** ( 4 )
60.00 ***** ( 3 )
61.00 ***** ( 4 )
62.00 ***** ( 6 )
63.00 ***** ( 6 )
64.00 ***** ( 4 )
65.00 ***** ( 8 )

```

16 AUG 76 FILE = EXPC - CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 7

16 AUG 76	FILE = COMBINED - CREATED 16 AUG 76	PAGE 7	96.00	97.00	98.00	99.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00	104.00	105.00	106.00	107.00	108.00	109.00	110.00	111.00	112.00	113.00	114.00	115.00	116.00	117.00	118.00	119.00	120.00
46.00	***** (6)																										
47.00	***** (12)																										
48.00	***** (9)																										
49.00	***** (12)																										
50.00	***** (17)																										
51.00	***** (7)																										
52.00	***** (20)																										
53.00	***** (24)																										
54.00	***** (15)																										
55.00	***** (12)																										
56.00	***** (19)																										
57.00	***** (7)																										
58.00	***** (11)																										
59.00	***** (10)																										
60.00	***** (10)																										
61.00	***** (4)																										
62.00	***** (4)																										
63.00	***** (12)																										

MEAN 95.894 STD DEV .492 MEDIAN 96.100
MODE 96.000 STD DEV 1.707 VARIANCE 2.914
KURTOSIS .777 SKWENESS -.455 RANGE 46.000
MINIMUM 33.000 MAXIMUM 100.000 SUM 1000.000
C.V. PCT 13.810 .95 C.T. 50.437 TO 92.176

VALID CASES 124 MISSING CASES 0

16 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER - CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 6

16 AUG 76	FILE = SUPER - CREATED 16 AUG 76	PAGE 6	46.00	47.00	48.00	49.00	50.00	51.00	52.00	53.00	54.00	55.00	56.00	57.00	58.00	59.00	60.00	61.00	62.00	63.00	64.00	65.00	66.00	67.00	68.00	69.00	70.00
53.00	***** (6)																										
54.00	***** (4)																										
55.00	***** (4)																										
56.00	***** (6)																										
57.00	***** (1)																										
58.00	***** (3)																										
59.00	***** (1)																										
60.00	***** (1)																										
61.00	***** (1)																										
62.00	***** (3)																										
63.00	***** (1)																										
64.00	***** (2)																										
65.00	***** (2)																										

MEAN 50.183 STD DEV .788 MEDIAN 51.000
MODE 50.000 STD DEV 2.640 VARIANCE 6.969
KURTOSIS -.694 SKWENESS -.284 RANGE 70.000
MINIMUM 33.000 MAXIMUM 103.000 SUM 3503.000
C.V. PCT 13.232 .99 C.T. 48.611 TO 91.755

VALID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0

```

66.00 ***** ( 6)
1
1
69.00 ***** ( 8)
1
1
66.00 *** ( 23)
1
1
67.00 ***** ( 4)
1
1
72.00 ** ( 13)
1
1
79.00 ** ( 13)
1
1
1
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	51.160	STD ERR	.272	MEDIAN	52.050
MODE	53.000	STD DEV	8.015	VARIANCE	70.804
KURTOSIS	-.295	SKEWNESS	-.091	RANGE	40.000
MINIMUM	30.000	MAXIMUM	70.000	SUM	16249.000
C.V. PCT	16.007	.95 C.I.	50.832	TD	52.089
VALID CASES	318	MISSING CASES	0		

MEAN	67.061	STD ERR	.696	MEDIAN	66.629
MODE	53.000	STD DEV	7.493	VARIANCE	56.147
KURTOSIS	-.422	SKEWNESS	.096	RANGE	34.000
MINIMUM	30.000	MAXIMUM	65.000	SUM	5786.000
C.V. PCT	10.355	.95 C.I.	45.687	TD	68.416
VALID CASES	125	MISSING CASES	0		

16 AUG 76 FILE = COMBIMP = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 10 16 AUG 76 FILE = EXEC = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE

```

VAR005 SEX
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 24)
I FEMALE
I
2.00 ***** ( 293)
I MALE
I
0 * ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.924 STD ERR .015 MEDIAN 1.954 MODE 2.000 STD DEV .265 VARIANCE .070 KURTOSIS 1.768 SKEWNESS -3.278 RANGE 2.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 610.000 C.V. PCT 13.511 C.V. C.I. .95 C.I. 1.895
VALID CASES 317 MISSING CASES 1

```

```

VAR005 SEX
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 0)
I FEMALE
I
2.00 ***** ( 1143)
I MALE
I
0 * ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.927 STD ERR .024 MEDIAN 1.954 MODE 2.000 STD DEV .261 VARIANCE .070 KURTOSIS 1.768 SKEWNESS -3.278 RANGE 2.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 231.000 C.V. PCT 13.511 C.V. C.I. .95 C.I. 1.895
VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 1

```

16 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 8 16 AUG 76 FILE = GB151413 = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE

```

VAR005 SEX
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 9)
I FEMALE
I
2.00 ***** ( 66)
I MALE
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.930 STD ERR .031 MEDIAN 1.962 MODE 2.000 STD DEV .258 VARIANCE .066 KURTOSIS 1.768 SKEWNESS -3.358 RANGE 2.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 137.000 C.V. PCT 13.354 C.V. C.I. .95 C.I. 1.864
VALID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0

```

```

VAR005 SEX
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 10)
I FEMALE
I
2.00 ***** ( 113)
I MALE
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.919 STD ERR .025 MEDIAN 1.962 MODE 2.000 STD DEV .274 VARIANCE .070 KURTOSIS 1.768 SKEWNESS -3.064 RANGE 2.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 231.000 C.V. PCT 14.302 C.V. C.I. .95 C.I. 1.870
VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 0

```

VAR006 HEIGHT
CODE

```

I
56.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
57.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
58.00 ** ( 2)
I
I
59.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
60.00 **** ( 5)
I
I
61.00 *** 1 ( 4)
I
I
62.00 ** ( 2)
I
I
63.00 *** ( 3)
I
I
64.00 *** ( 3)
I
I
65.00 *** ( 4)
I
I
66.00 ***** ( 8)
I
I
67.00 ***** ( 15)
I
I
68.00 ***** ( 22)
I
I
69.00 ***** ( 22)
I
I
70.00 ***** ( 53)
I
I
71.00 ***** ( 52)
I
I

```

VAR006 HEIGHT
CODE

```

I
60.00 ** ( 11)
I
I
61.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
62.00 *** ( 21)
I
I
63.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
64.00 *** ( 21)
I
I
65.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
66.00 *** ( 21)
I
I
67.00 ***** ( 5)
I
I
68.00 ***** ( 6)
I
I
69.00 ***** ( 6)
I
I
70.00 ***** ( 25)
I
I
71.00 ***** ( 231)
I
I
72.00 ***** ( 20)
I
I
73.00 ***** ( 111)
I
I
74.00 ***** ( 8)
I
I
75.00 ***** ( 5)
I
I

```

VAR006 HEIGHT
CODE

```

I
61.00 *** ( 1)
I
I
63.00 *** ( 1)
I
I
64.00 *** ( 1)
I
I
66.00 ***** ( 4)
I
I
67.00 ***** ( 6)
I
I
68.00 ***** ( 51)
I
I
69.00 ***** ( 61)
I
I
70.00 ***** ( 14)
I
I
71.00 ***** ( 101)
I
I
72.00 ***** ( 121)
I
I
73.00 ***** ( 3)
I
I
74.00 ***** ( 3)
I
I
75.00 *** ( 1)
I
I
76.00 ***** ( 21)
I
I
77.00 ***** ( 21)
I
I

```

VAR006 HEIGHT
CODE

```

I
96.00 ** ( 11)
I
I
97.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
98.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
99.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
00.00 **** ( 4)
I
I
01.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
03.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
05.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
06.00 **** ( 3)
I
I
07.00 ***** ( 4)
I
I
08.00 ***** ( 11)
I
I
09.00 ***** ( 10)
I
I
10.00 ***** ( 14)
I
I
11.00 ***** ( 19)
I
I
12.00 ***** ( 21)
I
I
13.00 ***** ( 19)
I
I

```

0 8 12 16 20
FREQUENCY

10 AUG 76 FILE = COMBINED - CREATED 10 AUG 76

PAGE 13 16 AUG 76

FILE = PVEF = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

```

72.00 ***** ( 53)
I
I
73.00 ***** ( 30)
I
I
74.00 ***** ( 19)
I
I
75.00 ***** ( 7)
I
I
76.00 ***** ( 6)
I
I
77.00 ***** ( 3)
I
I
78.00 ***** ( 1)
I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
U          20      40      60      80     100
FREQUENCY

```

74.00 *** (2)

77.00 ** (1)

78.00 ** (1)

```

I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0          10      20      30      40      50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	70.605	STD DEV	.278	MEDIAN	70.6
KURTOSIS	70.000	STD DEV	1.000	VARIANCE	0.08
MINIMUM	60.000	MAXIMUM	78.000	RANGE	18.0
C.V. PCT	4.500	.95 C.I.	70.000	SUM	8745.7
VALID CASES	124	MISSING CASES	0	TO	71.1

MEAN	70.170	STD DEV	.197	MEDIAN	70.731
MODE	70.000	STD DEV	3.500	VARIANCE	12.305
KURTOSIS	2.602	SKEWNESS	-1.303	RANGE	22.000
MINIMUM	56.000	MAXIMUM	78.000	SUM	22314.000
C.V. PCT	4.999	.95 C.I.	69.783	TO	70.557

VALID CASES 316 MISSING CASES 0

16 AUG 76

FILE = GS151413 - CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

74.00 ***** (8)

75.00 ** (1)

76.00 *** (2)

```

I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0          10      20      30      40      50
FREQUENCY

```

10 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER - CREATED 10 AUG 76

PAGE 11

MEAN	70.197	STD DEV	.356	MEDIAN	70.321
MODE	70.000	STD DEV	3.012	VARIANCE	9.075
KURTOSIS	.750	SKEWNESS	-.286	RANGE	16.000
MINIMUM	61.000	MAXIMUM	77.000	SUM	6964.000
C.V. PCT	4.281	.95 C.I.	69.484	TO	70.910

VALID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0

MEAN	69.715	STD DEV	.368	MEDIAN	70.71
KURTOSIS	72.000	STD DEV	4.000	VARIANCE	16.00
MINIMUM	58.000	MAXIMUM	78.000	RANGE	20.0
C.V. PCT	5.999	.95 C.I.	68.986	SUM	8745.0
VALID CASES	123	MISSING CASES	0	TO	70.00

VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 0


```

VARD07 HEIGHT
CODE
125.00 ** ( 1)
1
135.00 ***** ( 4)
1
138.00 ** 1 1)
1
139.00 *** ( 2)
1
140.00 ***** ( 8)
1
142.00 *** 1 2)
1
143.00 ** ( 1)
1
145.00 ***** ( 5)
1
148.00 ** ( 1)
1
149.00 ** ( 1)
1
150.00 ***** ( 6)
1
153.00 ** ( 1)
1
154.00 ** 1 1)
1
155.00 ***** ( 8)
1
158.00 ** 1 1)
1
157.00 *** ( 2)
1

```

```

VARD07 HEIGHT
CODE
155.00 *** 1 1)
1
159.00 *** 1 1)
1
160.00 *** ( 1)
1
145.00 *** ( 1)
1
149.00 *** ( 1)
1
150.00 *** ( 1)
1
154.00 *** ( 1)
1
155.00 ***** ( 5)
1
156.00 *** ( 1)
1
148.00 *** ( 1)
1
160.00 ***** ( A)
1
162.00 *** 1 1)
1
143.00 *** ( 1)
1
145.00 ***** ( A)
1
167.00 *** ( 1)
1
168.00 ***** ( 5)
1

```

```

VARD07 HEIGHT
CODE
135.00 ***** ( 2)
1
138.00 ***** ( 1)
1
139.00 ***** ( 1)
1
149.00 ***** 1 2)
1
142.00 ***** ( 1)
1
143.00 ***** ( 1)
1
145.00 ***** ( 3)
1
150.00 ***** ( 2)
1
155.00 ***** ( 4)
1
158.00 ***** ( 2)
1
160.00 ***** ( 8)
1
163.00 ***** ( 1)
1
165.00 ***** 1 4)
1
167.00 ***** ( 1)
1
170.00 ***** ( 4)
1
173.00 ***** ( 3)
1

```

```

VARD07 HEIGHT
CODE
125.00 *** ( 1)
1
135.00 *** ( 1)
1
140.00 *** ( 1)
1
142.00 *** ( 1)
1
145.00 *** 1 1)
1
148.00 *** ( 1)
1
150.00 ***** 1 3)
1
153.00 *** ( 1)
1
155.00 *** ( 1)
1
157.00 ***** ( 2)
1
160.00 ***** ( 3)
1
162.00 *** 1 1)
1
165.00 ***** ( 12)
1
166.00 *** ( 1)
1
168.00 ***** ( 3)
1
170.00 ***** ( 17)
1

```

```

158.00 *** ( 3)
|
160.00 ***** ( 19)
|
162.00 *** ( 2)
|
163.00 *** ( 2)
|
165.00 ***** ( 24)
|
166.00 ** ( 1)
|
167.00 *** ( 2)
|
168.00 ***** ( 6)
|
169.00 ** ( 1)
|
170.00 ***** ( 29)
|
172.00 ** ( 1)
|
173.00 **** ( 3)
|
174.00 ** ( 1)
|
175.00 ***** ( 25)
|
176.00 ** ( 1)
|
177.00 ** ( 1)
|
178.00 **** ( 4)
|
180.00 ***** ( 26)
|

```

```

169.00 *** ( 1)
|
170.00 ***** ( 8)
|
174.00 *** ( 1)
|
175.00 ***** ( 13)
|
176.00 *** ( 1)
|
178.00 ***** ( 2)
|
180.00 ***** ( 9)
|
182.00 *** ( 1)
|
185.00 ***** ( 8)
|
187.00 ***** ( 2)
|
189.00 *** ( 1)
|
190.00 ***** ( 10)
|
191.00 *** ( 1)
|
195.00 ***** ( 5)
|
200.00 ***** ( 6)
|
205.00 ***** ( 2)
|
210.00 ***** ( 4)
|
215.00 ***** ( 3)
|

```

```

175.00 ***** ( 4)
|
180.00 ***** ( 5)
|
182.00 ***** ( 1)
|
185.00 ***** ( 1)
|
188.00 ***** ( 1)
|
190.00 ***** ( 5)
|
192.00 ***** ( 1)
|
195.00 ***** ( 2)
|
200.00 ***** ( 3)
|
205.00 ***** ( 1)
|
210.00 ***** ( 1)
|
215.00 ***** ( 3)
|
220.00 ***** ( 2)
|
230.00 ***** ( 1)
|
|
|.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
0      2      4      6      8      10
FREQUENCY

```

```

172.00 *** ( 1)
|
175.00 ***** ( 8)
|
177.00 *** ( 1)
|
178.00 ***** ( 2)
|
180.00 ***** ( 18)
|
182.00 *** ( 1)
|
185.00 ***** ( 9)
|
187.00 *** ( 1)
|
190.00 ***** ( 4)
|
191.00 *** ( 1)
|
193.00 *** ( 1)
|
194.00 *** ( 1)
|
195.00 ***** ( 3)
|
197.00 *** ( 1)
|
198.00 *** ( 1)
|
200.00 ***** ( 6)
|
204.00 *** ( 1)
|
205.00 ***** ( 3)
|

```

```

MEAN      172.803      STD DEV      2.738
MODE      180.000      STD DEV      23.073
HURT.518      -.451      MEAN.539      .443
MINIMUM    135.000      MAXIMUM    230.000
C.V. PCT    13.352      % C.V.    167.362

```

```

MEDIAN      170.125
VARIANCE    512.301
RANGE       95.000
SUM          12269.000
TN          178.264

```

```

VALID CASES      71      MISSING CASES      0

```

182.00	*** (3)
183.00	***** (10)
184.00	***** (10)
185.00	***** (10)
186.00	***** (10)
187.00	*** (3)
188.00	*** (1)
189.00	*** (1)
190.00	***** (10)
191.00	*** (21)
192.00	*** (7)
193.00	*** (1)
194.00	*** (11)
195.00	***** (10)
196.00	*** (1)
197.00	*** (1)
198.00	*** (1)
199.00	***** (151)
200.00	*** (11)
201.00	***** (6)
202.00	*** (1)
203.00	*** (1)
204.00	***** (91)

[illegible][illegible]

MEAN	188.245	STD ERR	1.816	MEDIAN	179.250
MODE	170.000	STD DEV	21.248	VARIANCE	451.444
CURTOSIS	.493	KURTOSIS	.968	RANGE	125.000
MINIMUM	125.000	MAXIMUM	250.000	SUM	22175.000
C.V. PCT	11.786	.95 C.I.	176.492	TO	194.077
VALID CASES	123	MISSING CASES	0		

```

215.00 ***** ( 0)
I
I
218.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
220.00 ***** ( 7)
I
I
222.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
224.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
225.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
230.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
245.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
250.00 *** ( 2)
I
I
260.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
0 *** ( 2)
(MISSING)
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

MEAN 179.168 STD ERR 1.240 MEDIAN 175.420
MODE 170.000 STD DEV 22.040 VARIANCE 485.750
KURTOSIS .580 SKEWNESS .541 RANGE 135.000
MINIMUM 125.000 MAXIMUM 260.000 SUM 30617.000
C.V. PCT 12.301 .95 C.I. 176.728 TO 181.607

VALID CASES 316 MISSING CASES 2

```

VAR008 RACE

```

CODE
1 1.00 * ( 1 )
I AMERICAN INDIAN
I
2 2.00 * ( 3 )
I BLACK
I
3 3.00 * ( 2 )
I ORIENTAL
I
4 4.00 * ( 4 )
I SPANISH AMERICAN
I
5 5.00 * ( 309 )
I WHITE
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

```

VAR008 RACE

```

CODE
1 4.00 * ( 1 )
I SPANISH AMERICAN
I
5 5.00 * ( 123 )
I WHITE
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	4.982	STD ERR	.004	INDIAN	4.000
MODE	5.000	STD DEV	.000	VARIANCE	.000
KURTOSIS	118.000	SKEWNESS	-11.000	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	4.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	120.000
C.V. PCT	1.749	95 C.I.	4.976	TD	5.000

VALID CASES

124

MISSING CASES

0

MEAN	4.934	STD ERR	.023	MEDIAN	4.984
MODE	5.000	STD DEV	.011	VARIANCE	.169
KURTOSIS	51.524	SKEWNESS	-7.009	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	1509.000
C.V. PCT	8.335	95 C.I.	4.889	TD	4.979

VALID CASES

318

MISSING CASES

0

VAR008 RACE

```

CODE
1 1.00 * ( 1 )
I AMERICAN INDIAN
I
2 2.00 * ( 1 )
I BLACK
I
3 3.00 * ( 1 )
I ORIENTAL
I
5 5.00 * ( 69 )
I WHITE
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

VAR008 RACE

```

CODE
1 2.00 * ( 2 )
I BLACK
I
3 3.00 * ( 1 )
I ORIENTAL
I
4 4.00 * ( 3 )
I SPANISH AMERICAN
I
5 5.00 * ( 117 )
I WHITE
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	4.973	STD ERR	.079	MEDIAN	4.978	MEAN	4.911	STD ERR	.040	MEDIAN	4.974
MODE	5.000	STD DEV	.031	VARIANCE	.398	MODE	5.000	STD DEV	.040	VARIANCE	.197
KURTOSIS	24.951	SKEWNESS	-5.058	RANGE	4.000	KURTOSIS	10.881	SKEWNESS	-5.410	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	309.000	MINIMUM	2.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	600.000
C.V. PCT	12.949	95 C.I.	4.124	TD	5.023	C.V. PCT	9.035	95 C.I.	4.831	TD	4.990

VALID CASES

71

MISSING CASES

0

VALID CASES

123

MISSING CASES

0

VAR000 TIME WITH PRESENT ORG

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 01)
1
1
2.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
3.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
4.00 ***** ( 11)
1
1
5.00 ***** ( 11)
1
1
6.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
7.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
8.00 ***** ( 7)
1
1
9.00 ***** ( 9)
1
1
10.00 ***** ( 10)
1
1
11.00 ***** ( 51)
1
1
12.00 ***** ( 10)
1
1
13.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
14.00 ***** ( 10)
1
1
15.00 ***** ( 12)
1
1
16.00 ***** ( 14)
1
1

```

VAR000 TIME WITH PRESENT ORG

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
2.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
3.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
4.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
5.00 ***** ( 31)
1
1
6.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
7.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
8.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
9.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
10.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
11.00 ***** ( 21)
1
1
12.00 ***** ( 71)
1
1
13.00 ***** ( 11)
1
1
14.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
15.00 ***** ( 4)
1
1
16.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
17.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1

```

VAR000 TIME WITH PRESENT ORG

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
2.00 ***** ( 7)
1
1
3.00 ***** ( 5)
1
1
4.00 ***** ( 11)
1
1
5.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
6.00 ***** ( 2)
1
1
7.00 ***** ( 2)
1
1
8.00 ***** ( 13)
1
1
9.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
10.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
11.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
12.00 ***** ( 2)
1
1
13.00 ***** ( 2)
1
1
14.00 ***** ( 31)
1
1
15.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
16.00 ***** ( 2)
1
1
17.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
18.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
19.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
20.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1

```

VAR000 TIME WITH PRESENT ORG

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 1)
1
1
2.00 ***** ( 5)
1
1
3.00 ***** ( 3)
1
1
4.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
5.00 ***** ( 61)
1
1
6.00 ***** ( 5)
1
1
7.00 ***** ( 6)
1
1
8.00 ***** ( 6)
1
1
9.00 ***** ( 6)
1
1
10.00 ***** ( 2)
1
1
11.00 ***** ( 21)
1
1
12.00 ***** ( 4)
1
1
13.00 ***** ( 7)
1
1
14.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
15.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
16.00 ***** ( 0)
1
1
17.00 ***** ( 5)
1
1
18.00 ***** ( 5)
1
1

```



```

35.00 ***** ( 6)
I
I
36.00 ***** ( 4)
I
I
37.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
38.00 ***** ( 4)
I
I
39.00 ***** ( 4)
I
I
40.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
41.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
42.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
44.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
45.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
46.00 *** ( 1)
I
I
50.00 *** ( 1)
I
I
70.00 *** ( 1)
I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20
FREQUENCY

```

```

37.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
38.00 ***** ( 4)
I
I
39.00 ***** ( 3)
I
I
40.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
41.00 ***** ( 1)
I
I
42.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
44.00 ***** ( 2)
I
I
45.00 ***** ( 1)
I
I
46.00 ***** ( 1)
I
I
50.00 ***** ( 1)
I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 2 4 6 8 10
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	23.331	STD ERR	1.035	MEFIAN	20.745
MODE	25.000	STD DEV	11.526	VARIANCE	132.441
KURTOSIS	-.688	SKEWNESS	-.012	RANGE	40.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	50.000	SUM	2403.000
C.V. PCT	49.001	.45 C.I.	21.252	TD	29.370
VALID CASES	124	MISSING CASES	0		

MEAN	19.375	STD ERR	.621	MEDIAN	19.633
MODE	25.000	STD DEV	11.072	VARIANCE	122.598
KURTOSIS	.544	SKEWNESS	.506	RANGE	49.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	70.000	SUM	6225.000
C.V. PCT	56.563	.45 C.I.	16.354	TD	20.797
VALID CASES	318	MISSING CASES	0		

```

70.00 ***** ( 1)
I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 2 4 6 8 10
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	17.505	STD ERR	.619	MEFIAN	16.222
MODE	16.000	STD DEV	12.140	VARIANCE	143.440
KURTOSIS	4.062	SKEWNESS	1.343	RANGE	60.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	70.000	SUM	2194.100
C.V. PCT	56.081	.45 C.I.	15.726	TD	14.164
VALID CASES	123	MISSING CASES	0		

[illegible][illegible]

MEAN	3.932	STD ERR	.153	MEAN	3.117
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.499	VARIANCE	2.245
KURTOSIS	-.204	SKEWNESS	.224	OMEGA	7.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	8.000	SUM	438.000
C.V. ACT	38.087	.95 C.I.	3.230	TD	3.830
VALID CASE	124	MISSING CASE	0		

```

LAST LEVEL EDUCATION
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 21
      HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA
1
2.00 ***** ( 8)
      BA
1
3.00 ***** ( 17)
      PHD
1
4.00 *** ( 2)
      MHA
1
5.00 *** ( 2)
      MPA
1
6.00 ***** ( 22)
      MASTERB
1
7.00 ***** ( 16)
      DOCTORATE
1
8.00 ** ( 1)
      LLB
1
0 ** ( 1)
MISSING
1
1
1
10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

16 AUG 78      FILE = GRIS1413 = CRFATEN 14 AUG 78      PAGE 06
VARDIO LAST LEVEL EDUCATION
CMDE
1.00 ***** [ 171
I HIGH SCHNPL DPLMA
I
2.00 ***** [ 10)
I BA
I
3.00 ***** [ 3A)
I BS
I
4.00 ***** [ B)
I MRA
I
5.00 == [ ]
I MRA
I
6.00 ***** [ 4B)
I HASTPRS
I
7.00 ===== [ 51
I DOCTHATE
I
.....I
0 .....10 .....20 .....30 .....40 .....50
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN      3.999      STD ERR      .114      MEDIAN      3.000
MODE      4.000      STD DEV      1.927      VARIANCE      3.711
KURTOSIS  +1.305      SKENNESS      -.039      RANGE      6.000
MINIMUM    1.000      MAXIMUM      7.000      SUM      487.000
C.V. PCT  48.657      .0A C.T.      3.415      TD      4.307

```

16 AUG 76

FILE = COMBINED + CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 31 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXFC = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

VAR011 MAJOR

```

CODE
1 1 ***** ( 131)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = ENGIN
1 1
2 2 ***** ( 49)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = OTHER
1 1
3 3 ***** ( 52)
1 1 SOFT SCIENCE
1 1
4 4 ***** ( 67)
1 1 BUSINESS
1 1
5 5 ***** ( 1)
1 1 OVERLAPPING FIELDS
1 1
6 6 ***** ( 2)
1 1 MISCELLANEOUS FIELDS
1 1
7 7 ***** ( 1)
1 1 GT HIGH SCHOOL BUT L
1 1
0 ***** ( 12)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.261 STD DEV .075 MEDIAN 1.940
MODE 1.000 STD DEV 1.310 VARIANCE 1.715
KURTOSIS -.075 SKEWNESS .588 RANGE 6.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 7.000 SUM 692.000
C.V. PCT 57.910 .95 C.I. 2.114 TO 2.408

```

VALID CASES 306 MISSING CASES 12

VAR011 MAJOR

```

CODE
1 1 ***** ( 70)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = ENGIN
1 1
2 2 ***** ( 19)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = OTHER
1 1
3 3 ***** ( 32)
1 1 SOFT SCIENCE
1 1
4 4 ***** ( 38)
1 1 BUSINESS
1 1
5 5 ***** ( 1)
1 1 OVERLAPPING FIELDS
1 1
6 6 ***** ( 2)
1 1 MISCELLANEOUS FIELDS
1 1
7 7 ***** ( 1)
1 1 GT HIGH SCHOOL BUT L
1 1
0 ***** ( 4)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.750 STD DEV .123 MEDIAN 2.431
MODE 4.000 STD DEV 1.349 VARIANCE 1.811
KURTOSIS -.066 SKEWNESS .192 RANGE 6.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 7.000 SUM 135.000
C.V. PCT 48.008 .95 C.I. 2.596 TO 2.964

```

VALID CASES 120 MISSING CASES 4

16 AUG 76

FILE = DBIS1413 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

16 AUG 76

FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 25

VAR011 MAJOR

```

CODE
1 1 ***** ( 25)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = ENGIN
1 1
2 2 ***** ( 10)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = OTHER
1 1
3 3 ***** ( 13)
1 1 SOFT SCIENCE
1 1
4 4 ***** ( 13)
1 1 BUSINESS
1 1
0 ***** ( 1)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.200 STD DEV .130 MEDIAN 2.026
MODE 1.000 STD DEV 1.124 VARIANCE 1.264
KURTOSIS -.217 SKEWNESS .402 RANGE 3.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 4.000 SUM 154.000
C.V. PCT 57.088 .95 C.I. 1.932 TO 2.468

```

VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1

VAR011 MAJOR

```

CODE
1 1 ***** ( 72)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = ENGIN
1 1
2 2 ***** ( 18)
1 1 HARD SCIENCE = OTHER
1 1
3 3 ***** ( 7)
1 1 SOFT SCIENCE
1 1
4 4 ***** ( 16)
1 1 BUSINESS
1 1
5 5 ***** ( 3)
1 1 OVERLAPPING FIELDS
1 1
0 ***** ( 7)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.793 STD DEV .111 MEDIAN 1.300
MODE 1.000 STD DEV 1.198 VARIANCE 1.433
KURTOSIS -.155 SKEWNESS 1.257 RANGE 6.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 204.000
C.V. PCT 66.809 .95 C.I. 1.573 TO 2.011

```

VALID CASES 116 MISSING CASES 7

```

VARIABLE MARITAL STATUS
CODE
1
1.00 ** ( 1)
1 DIVORCED
1
2.00 ** ( 2)
1 DIVORCED AND REMARRIED
1
3.00 ***** ( 274)
1 MARRIED
1
4.00 * ( 41)
1 SINGLE
1
5.00 * ( 2)
1 MIDDLE OR MIDDLE
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.002 STD DEV .029 MEDIAN 2.002
MODE 3.000 STD DEV .521 VARIANCE .271
KURTOSIS 0.910 SKEWNESS -1.780 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 010,000
C.V. PCT 16.192 .95 C.I. 2.804 TO 2.010

VALID CASES 318 MISSING CASES 0

```

```

VARIABLE MARITAL STATUS
CODE
1
1.00 ** ( 41)
1 DIVORCED
1
2.00 ***** ( 12)
1 DIVORCED AND REMARRIED
1
3.00 ***** ( 104)
1 MARRIED
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.023 STD DEV .041 MEDIAN 2.015
MODE 3.000 STD DEV .441 VARIANCE .212
KURTOSIS 6.222 SKEWNESS -2.624 RANGE 2.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 3.000 SUM 350.000
C.V. PCT 16.192 .95 C.I. 2.804 TO 2.000

VALID CASES 124 MISSING CASES 0

```

```

VARIABLE MARITAL STATUS
CODE
1
1.00 ** ( 1)
1 DIVORCED
1
2.00 ** ( 2)
1 DIVORCED AND REMARRIED
1
3.00 ***** ( 66)
1 MARRIED
1
5.00 ** ( 2)
1 MIDDLE OR MIDDLE
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 3.000 STD DEV .053 MEDIAN 2.002
MODE 3.000 STD DEV .447 VARIANCE .200
KURTOSIS 15.112 SKEWNESS .905 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 213,000
C.V. PCT 14.907 .09 C.I. 2.804 TO 3.108

VALID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0

```

```

VARIABLE MARITAL STATUS
CODE
1
1.00 ** ( 41)
1 DIVORCED
1
2.00 ** ( 8)
1 DIVORCED AND REMARRIED
1
3.00 ***** ( 102)
1 MARRIED
1
4.00 ** ( 41)
1 SINGLE
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.021 STD DEV .054 MEDIAN 2.034
MODE 3.000 STD DEV .451 VARIANCE .201
KURTOSIS 3.000 SKEWNESS -1.458 RANGE 3.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 4.000 SUM 347.000
C.V. PCT 21.303 .95 C.I. 2.714 TO 2.020

VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 0

```

16 AUG 76

FILE = COMBINED + CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 35 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXEC - CREAT'D 16 AUG 76

PAGE

VAR013 TIMES HARRIED

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 270)
I
I
2.00 ***** ( 37)
I
I
3.00 * ( 2)
I
I
0 ** ( 4)
(MISSING) I
I
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.133 STD ERR .020 MEDIAN 1.072
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .338 VARIANCE .128
KURTOSIS 5.052 SKEWNESS 2.581 RANGE 2.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 3.000 SUM 350.000
C.V. PCT 31.640 .95 C.I. 1.093 TO

```

VALID CASES 309 MISSING CASES 9

VAR013 TIMES HARRIED

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 23)
I
I
2.00 ***** ( 23)
I
I
3.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
4 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.203 STD ERR .034 MEDIAN 1.072
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .426 VARIANCE .181
KURTOSIS 2.000 SKEWNESS 1.794 RANGE 2.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 3.000 SUM 104.000
C.V. PCT 35.227 .95 C.I. 1.129 TO 1.2

```

VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 1

16 AUG 76

FILE = 05151413 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

16 AUG 76

FILE = SUPER - CREAT'D 16 AUG 76

PAGE 29 VAR013

TIMES HARRIED

VAR013 TIMES HARRIED

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 64)
I
I
2.00 ***** ( 5)
I
I
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) I
I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.072 STD ERR .031 MEDIAN 1.039
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .241 VARIANCE .058
KURTOSIS 8.678 SKEWNESS 3.298 RANGE 2.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 74.000
C.V. PCT 26.351 .95 C.I. 1.010 TO

```

VALID CASES 69 MISSING CASES 2

VAR013 TIMES HARRIED

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 107)
I
I
2.00 *** ( 4)
I
I
3.00 * ( 1)
I
I
0 *** ( 6)
(MISSING) I
I
0 20 40 60 80 100 120 140 160 180 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.096 STD ERR .030 MEDIAN 1.039
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .321 VARIANCE .104
KURTOSIS 12.704 SKEWNESS 3.535 RANGE 2.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 3.000 SUM 124.000
C.V. PCT 29.357 .95 C.I. 1.035 TO 1.19

```

VALID CASES 117 MISSING CASES 6

[illegible]

LOW	1.888	STD DEV	.067	MEDIAN
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	1.030	VARIANCE
W7G28	1.000	SKF=NB3	1.203	RANGE
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	6.000	SUM
AV. PCT	59.001	.95 C.I.	1.797	TO

[illegible]

MEAN	1.428	STD ERR	.199	MEDIAN	1.497
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	1.173	VARIANCE	1.375
KURTOSIS	1.038	SKEWNESS	1.263	RANGE	5.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	6.000	SUM	187.000
C.V. PCT	55.050	.05 C.I.	1.712	TC	2.164
VALID CASES	97	MISSING CASES	27		

16 AUG 76 FILE - SUPER - CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 31 MAR 61 80M

```

plot BGN
CODE
I
1, ..... ( 221
I
I
2, ..... ( 10)
I
I
3, ..... ( 131
I
I
4, .... ( 31
I
I
5, .. ( 1)
I
I
6, ..... ( 131
I
I
7, .....
FREQUENCY
0 10 20 30 40 50

```

MIN	2,000	STD ERR	.130	MEDIAN
Q05	1,000	STD DEV	.891	VARIANCE
Q0100	.033	SKENESS	.763	RANGE
MEAN	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM
CV, PCT	80.554	95 C.I.	1,739	TO

[illegible]

MEAN	1.770	STD ERR	.111	MEDIAN	1.000
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	1.031	VARIANCE	1.063
KURTOSIS	3.003	SKEWNESS	1.007	RANGE	0.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	0.000	SUM	150.000
C.V. PC7	58.241	.95 C.I.	1.590		1.990
VALID CASES	87	MISSING CASES	30		


```

VAR143 NONE
CODE
1, ** ( 15)
1
1
0 ***** ( 303)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000 MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000
MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000 MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000
RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000 RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000
SUM 15,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000 SUM 3,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000
TO 1,000

```

VALID CASES 15 MISSING CASES 303

```

VAR143 NONE
CODE
1, ** ( 3)
1
1
0 ***** ( 121)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000 MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000
MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000 MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000
RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000 RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000
SUM 3,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000 SUM 3,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000
TO 1,000

```

VALID CASES 3 MISSING CASES 121

```

VAR143 NONE
CODE
1, ** ( 2)
1
1
0 ***** ( 69)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000 MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000
MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000 MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000
RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000 RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000
SUM 2,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000 SUM 1,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000
TO 1,000

```

VALID CASES 2 MISSING CASES 69

```

VAR143 NONE
CODE
1, ** ( 103)
1
1
0 ***** ( 113)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000 MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000
MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000 MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000
RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000 RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000
SUM 10,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000 SUM 1,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.V. 1,000
TO 1,000

```

VALID CASES 10 MISSING CASES 113

VAROIS SPOUSES EDUCATION

CODE

```

1      1
1      ***** ( 12)
1      NU SPOUSE
1
2      , **** ( 6)
1      T LESS THAN 12 YEARS
1
3      , ***** ( 76)
1      T 12 YEARS
1
4      , ***** ( 25)
1      T 13 YEARS
1
5      , ***** ( 38)
1      T 14 YEARS
1
6      , ***** ( 26)
1      T 15 YEARS
1
7      , ***** ( 82)
1      T 16 YEARS
1
8      , ***** ( 17)
1      T 17 YEARS
1
9      , ***** ( 15)
1      T 18 YEARS
1
10     , ***** ( 16)
1      T GREATER THAN 18 YEAR
1
14     , ** ( 1)
1
1      0 **** ( 6)
1
(=ISING) I
1
0      20 40 60 80 100
FREQUNCY

```

MEAN	5.439	STD DEV	.132	MEDIAN	
MODE	7.000	STD DEV	2.333	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	-.457	SKEWNESS	.193	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	14.000	SUM	
C.V. PCT	42.894	.95 C.I.	5.179	IQ	

VALID CASES	312	MISSING CASES	6
-------------	-----	---------------	---

VAR015 SPOLISFS EDUCATION

END

```

      T ..... ( 10)
      I 12 VFARD
      T ..... ( A)
      I 13 YEARS
      T ..... ( 21)
      I 14 VFARD
      T ..... ( 9)
      I 15 VFAPS
      T ..... ( )
      I 1A VFARD
      R..... ( 7)
      I 1T VFARQ
      T ..... ( b)
      I 1A YEARS
      I..... ( 7)
      I GOFATER THAN 1A YEAR
      T ..... ( 3)
      N .... ( 3)
(MISSING) T .....
      N .....
      FREQUENCY 10 20 30 40 50

```

MEAN	6.083	STD DEV	.178	MEAN	6.083
MODE	7.000	STD DEV	1.040	VARIANCE	3.16
KURTOSIS	-.665	SKEWNESS	-.003	RANGE	7.00
MINIMUM	3.000	MAXIMUM	10.000	SUM	730.00
C.V. PCT	32.229	.95 C.T.	5.730	TD	6.08
VALID CASES	121	MISSING CASES	3		

16 AUG 76 FILE = BUREP = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 37 VARDIS

[illegible][illegible]

MEAN	3.507	STD ERR	.285	MODIAN
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	2.366	VARIANCE
KURTOSIS	-1.201	SKEWNESS	.198	RANGE
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	10.000	SUM
C.V. PCT	62.995	.95 C.I.	4.918	TO

VALID CASES	69	MISSING CASES	2
-------------	----	---------------	---

END

```

1. ***** ( 11)
   I NN SPOLIFE
   I
2. ***** ( 5)
   I LFSS THAN 12 YFARS
   I
3. ***** ( 36)
   I 12 YFARS
   I
4. ***** ( 12)
   I 13 YFARS
   I
5. ***** ( 4)
   I 14 YFARS
   I
6. ***** ( 12)
   I 15 YFARS
   I
7. ***** ( 27)
   I 16 YFARS
   I
8. ** ( 1)
   I 17 YEARS
   I
9. ***** ( 4)
   I 18 YFARS
   I
10. ***** ( 4)
    I GRFATER THAN 18 YFAR
    I
14. ** ( 1)
    I
    I
    0 ** ( 1)
    I
(MISSING) I
          I.....I.....I.....I.....I
          0      10      20      30      40      50

```

MFAN	4.167	STD FRQ	.225	MEDIAN	4.25
MOFE	3.000	STD DEV	2.480	VARIANCE	6.15
KURTOSIS	.390	SKEWNESS	.617	RANGE	13.00
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	14.000	SUM	561.00
C.V. RET	52.073	.0% C.I.	4.318	TD	4.20
VALID CASES	122	MISSING CASES	1		

VAR017 LONGEST TIME ANY ORG

CODE

3.00 ** (1)

4.00 ** (1)

5.00 *** (3)

6.00 **** (4)

7.00 **** (3)

8.00 ***** (10)

9.00 ***** (11)

10.00 ***** (12)

11.00 ***** (4)

12.00 ***** (7)

13.00 ***** (9)

14.00 ***** (7)

15.00 ***** (15)

16.00 ***** (15)

17.00 ***** (12)

18.00 ***** (6)

VAR017 LONGEST TIME ANY ORG

CODE

3.00 *** (1)

4.00 *** (1)

5.00 *** (1)

6.00 *** (1)

9.00 ***** (4)

10.00 ***** (2)

11.00 ***** (2)

12.00 ***** (3)

13.00 *** (1)

15.00 ***** (6)

16.00 ***** (3)

17.00 ***** (5)

18.00 ***** (2)

19.00 *** (1)

20.00 ***** (11)

21.00 ***** (2)

VAR017 LONGEST TIME ANY ORG

CODE

6.00 ***** (2)

7.00 ***** (1)

8.00 ***** (2)

9.00 ***** (3)

10.00 ***** (1)

11.00 ***** (1)

12.00 ***** (1)

13.00 ***** (1)

15.00 ***** (4)

16.00 ***** (3)

17.00 ***** (2)

19.00 ***** (4)

20.00 ***** (7)

21.00 ***** (3)

22.00 ***** (4)

23.00 ***** (4)

VAR017 LONGEST TIME ANY ORG

CODE

5.00 ***** (2)

6.00 ***** (2)

7.00 ***** (2)

8.00 ***** (7)

9.00 ***** (4)

10.00 ***** (9)

11.00 ***** (1)

12.00 ***** (3)

13.00 ***** (7)

14.00 ***** (7)

15.00 ***** (5)

16.00 ***** (9)

17.00 ***** (5)

18.00 ***** (4)

19.00 ***** (3)

20.00 ***** (8)

VALID CASES	310	MISSING CASES	0
-------------	-----	---------------	---

VALID CASES	124	MISSING CASES	0
-------------	-----	---------------	---

VALID CASES	T1	MISSING CASES	0
-------------	----	---------------	---

VALID CASES	123	MISSING CASES	0
-------------	-----	---------------	---

16 AUG 76

FILE = COMBINED = CHEATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 55 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXEC = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 5

VAR019 CHANGED RELIGION

```

CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 45)
1 YES
1
2.00 ***** ( 269)
1 NO
1
5.00 * ( 1)
1
1
0 * ( 3)
(MISSING) 1
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.607 STD DEV .022 MEDIAN 1.918
MODE 2.000 STD DEV .393 VARIANCE .150
KURTOSIS 24.030 SKEWNESS 2.190 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 586.000
C.V. PCT 21.033 .95 C.I. 1.823 TO 1.910

```

VALID CASES 315 MISSING CASES 3

VAR019 CHANGED RELIGION

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 13)
1 YES
1
2.00 ***** ( 110)
1 NO
1
5.00 * ( 1)
1
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 60 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.918 STD DEV .037 MEDIAN 1.908
MODE 2.000 STD DEV .415 VARIANCE .172
KURTOSIS 24.030 SKEWNESS 2.190 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 236.000
C.V. PCT 21.027 .95 C.I. 1.846 TO 1.994

```

VALID CASES 124 MISSING CASES 0

16 AUG 76

FILE = BUDEM = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 47 16 AUG 76

FILE = G515113 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 51

VAR019 CHANGED RELIGION

```

CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 8)
1 YES
1
2.00 ***** ( 61)
1 NO
1
0 * ( 2)
(MISSING) 1
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.844 STD DEV .039 MEDIAN 1.934
MODE 2.000 STD DEV .323 VARIANCE .104
KURTOSIS 3.756 SKEWNESS -2.309 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 130.000
C.V. PCT 17.117 .95 C.I. 1.807 TO 1.962

```

VALID CASES 69 MISSING CASES 2

VAR019 CHANGED RELIGION

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 24)
1 YES
1
2.00 ***** ( 98)
1 NO
1
0 * ( 1)
(MISSING) 1
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.803 STD DEV .036 MEDIAN 1.874
MODE 2.000 STD DEV .399 VARIANCE .159
KURTOSIS .328 SKEWNESS -1.576 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 224.000
C.V. PCT 22.135 .95 C.I. 1.732 TO 1.875

```

VALID CASES 122 MISSING CASES 1

16 AUG 76 FILE = CUMHND = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 57 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXFC = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 52

VAR020 TIMES CHANGED

```

CODE
I
1.00 ***** I (2)
I
I
2.00 * ( 1)
I
I
3.00 * I 21
I
I
4.00 * I 11
I
I
0 ***** I (272)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.174 STD ERR .090 MEDIAN 1.008
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .008 VARIANCE .004
KURTOSIS 11.430 SKEWNESS 3.516 RANGE 3.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 4.000 SUM 54.000
C.V. PCT 51.752 .95 C.I. .004 TU 1.354

```

VALID CASES 46 MISSING CASES 272

VAR020 TIMES CHANGED

```

CODE
I
1.00 ***** I (12)
I
I
2.00 * I 13
I
I
0 ***** ( 111)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.077 STD ERR .077 MEDIAN 1.002
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .277 VARIANCE .077
KURTOSIS 1.083 SKEWNESS 3.175 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 14.000
C.V. PCT 25.750 .95 C.I. .000 TO 1.244

```

VALID CASES 13 MISSING CASES 111

16 AUG 76 FILE = 08151015 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 54

16 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 49

VAR020 TIMES CHANGED

```

CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 7)
I
I
3.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
0 ***** ( 63)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.250 STD ERR .250 MEDIAN 1.143
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .707 VARIANCE 1.500
KURTOSIS 3.143 SKEWNESS 2.204 RANGE 2.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 3.000 SUM 10.000
C.V. PCT 56.549 .95 C.I. .050 TO 1.841

```

VALID CASES 8 MISSING CASES 63

```

CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 23)
I
I
3.00 ** ( 1)
I
I
4.00 ** I 13
I
I
0 ***** ( 99)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1.200 STD ERR .141 MEDIAN 1.005
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .707 VARIANCE .907
KURTOSIS 8.540 SKEWNESS 3.320 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 4.000 SUM 30.000
C.V. PCT 58.026 .95 C.I. .000 TO 1.492

```

VALID CASES 25 MISSING CASES 98


```
VAR022 CITIZEN
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 310)
1 YES
1
2,00 ** ( 5)
1 NO
1
0 ** ( 3)
(MISSING) 1
1
0 100 200 300 400 500
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1,016 STD ERR .007 MEDIAN 1,008
MODE 1,000 STD DEV .125 VARIANCE 1,008
KURTOSIS 58,016 SKEWNESS 7,787 RANGE 1,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 2,000 SUM 320,000
C.V. PCT 12,323 .95 C.I. 1,002 TU 1,030

VALID CASES 315 MISSING CASES 3
```

```
VAR022 CITIZEN
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 110)
1 YES
1
2,00 ** ( 5)
1 NO
1
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1,000 STD ERR .018 MEDIAN 1,021
MODE 1,000 STD DEV .198 VARIANCE 1,034
KURTOSIS 19,842 SKEWNESS 6,474 RANGE 1,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 2,000 SUM 129,000
C.V. PCT 18,886 .95 C.I. 1,005 TD 1,075

VALID CASES 124 MISSING CASES 0
```

```
VAR022 CITIZEN
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 70)
1 YES
1
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) 1
1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000
MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000
RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000
SUM 70,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.I. 1,000
TD 1,000

VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1
```

```
VAR022 CITIZEN
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 121)
1 YES
1
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) 1
1
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1,000 STD ERR 0 MEDIAN 1,000
MODE 1,000 STD DEV 0 VARIANCE 1,000
RANGE 0 MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 1,000
SUM 121,000 C.V. PCT 0 .95 C.I. 1,000
TD 1,000

VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2
```

VAR023 ORG MEMBER OF
CODE

```

1.00 ***** ( 54)
I
I A
2.00 ***** ( 121)
I
I A
3.00 ***** ( 68)
I
I C
4.00 ***** ( 39)
I
I D
5.00 ***** ( 31)
I
I E
0 ** ( 5)
(MISSING) I
I
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.501	STD DEV	.008	MEDIAN	2.307
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	1.100	VARIANCE	1.035
KURTOSIS	4.553	SKEWNESS	.569	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	811.000
C.V. PCT	46.229	.95 C.I.	2.458	TO	6.724

VALID CASES 313 MISSING CASES 5

VAR023 ORG MEMBER OF
CODE

```

1.00 ***** ( 7)
I
I A
2.00 ***** ( 24)
I
I B
3.00 ***** ( 39)
I
I C
4.00 ***** ( 26)
I
I D
5.00 ***** ( 25)
I
I E
0 *** ( 3)
(MISSING) I
I
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3.314	STD DEV	.107	MEDIAN	3.1
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.176	VARIANCE	1.1
KURTOSIS	4.092	SKEWNESS	4.073	RANGE	4.0
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	401.0
C.V. PCT	35.407	.95 C.I.	3.102	TO	5.4

VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 3

VAR023 ORG MEMBER OF
CODE

```

1.00 ***** ( 8)
I
I A
2.00 ***** ( 37)
I
I B
3.00 ***** ( 19)
I
I C
4.00 ***** ( 7)
I
I D
5.00 ***** ( 5)
I
I E
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.086	STD DEV	.127	MEDIAN	2.230
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	1.080	VARIANCE	1.123
KURTOSIS	1.248	SKEWNESS	.921	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	174.000
C.V. PCT	42.832	.95 C.I.	2.233	TO	2.738

VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1

VAR023 ORG MEMBER OF
CODE

```

1.00 ***** ( 30)
I
I A
2.00 ***** ( 60)
I
I B
3.00 ***** ( 16)
I
I C
4.00 ***** ( 6)
I
I D
5.00 ** ( 1)
I
I E
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	1.936	STD DEV	.077	MEDIAN	1.8
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	.480	VARIANCE	.172
KURTOSIS	1.942	SKEWNESS	.935	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	236.000
C.V. PCT	43.846	.95 C.I.	1.769	TO	2.08

VALID CASES 129 MISSING CASES 1

```

VAR024 NEW FRIENDS
CODE
1.00 *** ( 73)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 42)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 41)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 140)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 43)
I E
I
0 ** ( 5)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

MEAN 3.543 STD DEV .054 MEDIAN 3.000
MODE 4.000 STD DEV .944 VARIANCE .892
KURTOSIS -.248 SKEWNESS -.044 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 1109.000
C.V. PCT 27.195 .45 C.I. 3.438 TO 3.650
VALID CASES 313 MISSING CASES 5

```

```

VAR024 NEW FRIENDS
CODE
1.00 *** ( 33)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 41)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 24)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 413)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 24)
I E
I
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 3.745 STD DEV .091 MEDIAN 3.000
MODE 4.000 STD DEV .890 VARIANCE .792
KURTOSIS .013 SKEWNESS -.019 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 463.000
C.V. PCT 23.644 .45 C.I. 3.634 TO 3.856
VALID CASES 122 MISSING CASES 2

```

```

VAR024 NEW FRIENDS
CODE
1.00 ** ( 13)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 11)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 25)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 27)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 6)
I E
I
0 ** ( 13)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

MEAN 3.371 STD DEV .108 MEDIAN 3.420
MODE 4.000 STD DEV .904 VARIANCE .817
KURTOSIS -.410 SKEWNESS -.205 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 234.000
C.V. PCT 24.803 .45 C.I. 3.154 TO 3.587
VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1

```

```

VAR024 NEW FRIENDS
CODE
1.00 *** ( 33)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 25)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 24)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 52)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 13)
I E
I
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 3.588 STD DEV .092 MEDIAN 3.427
MODE 4.000 STD DEV .101 VARIANCE .802
KURTOSIS -.702 SKEWNESS -.340 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 410.000
C.V. PCT 24.848 .45 C.I. 3.286 TO 3.870
VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2

```

16 AUG 76

FILE - COMBINED - CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 67 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXEC - - - - - CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

VAR025 PEOPLE BEEN DAILY

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 34)
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 103)
      I B
      I
3.00 ***** ( 84)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 3A)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 55)
      I E
      I
      0 ** ( 4)
(MISSING) I
      I
      I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
      0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.927	STD DEV	.071	MEDIAN	2.730
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	1.256	VARIANCE	1.582
KURTOSIS	-.938	SKEWNESS	.391	RANGE	6.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	919.000
C.V. PCT	42.982	.95 C.I.	2.787	TC	3.066

VALID CASES 314 MISSING CASES 4

VAR025 PEOPLE SEEN DAILY

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 13)
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 0A)
      I B
      I
3.00 ***** ( 30)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 15)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 18)
      I E
      I
      0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) I
      I
      I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
      0 18 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.428	STD DEV	.111	MEDIAN	2.740
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	1.224	VARIANCE	1.49
KURTOSIS	-.791	SKEWNESS	.047	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	369.000
C.V. PCT	45.246	.95 C.I.	2.008	TC	3.046

VALID CASES 122 MISSING CASES 2

16 AUG 76

FILE = SUPER - - - - - CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 59

16 AUG 76

FILE = 08151413 - - - - - CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

VAR025 PEOPLE BEEN DAILY

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 8)
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 19)
      I B
      I
3.00 ***** ( 23)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 10)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 10)
      I E
      I
      0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
      I
      I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
      0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.628	STD DEV	.164	MEDIAN	2.848
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.208	VARIANCE	1.458
KURTOSIS	-.770	SKEWNESS	.237	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	205.000
C.V. PCT	41.238	.95 C.I.	2.861	TC	3.217

VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1

VAR025 PEOPLE BEEN DAILY

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 13)
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 3A)
      I B
      I
3.00 ***** ( 31)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 13)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 29)
      I E
      I
      0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
      I
      I .....I .....I .....I .....I .....I
      0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3.025	STD DEV	.120	MEDIAN	2.823
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.520	VARIANCE	1.783
KURTOSIS	-1.127	SKEWNESS	.254	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	364.000
C.V. PCT	43.492	.95 C.I.	2.788	TC	3.241

VALID CASES 122 MISSING CASES 1

```

VAR026 MAKING IMP DECISIONS
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 63)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 111)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 88)
I C
I
4.00 ** ( 5)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 23)
I E
I
0 *** ( 6)
(MISSING) I
I
0 .....I.....I.....I.....I
FREQUENCY 40 80 120 160 200

```

```

MEAN 2.271 STD ERR .003 MEDIAN 2.140
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.102 VARIANCE 1.214
KURTOSIS .440 SKEWNESS .059 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 704.000
C.V. PCT 88.525 .95 C.I. 2.144 TO 2.398
VALID CASES 310 MISSING CASES 0

```

```

VAR026 MAKING IMP DECISIONS
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 173)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 42)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 30)
I C
I
4.00 *** ( 4)
I E
I
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) I
I
0 .....I.....I.....I.....I
FREQUENCY 0 20 40 60 80 100

```

```

MEAN 2.279 STD ERR .075 MEDIAN 2.210
MODE 2.000 STD DEV .826 VARIANCE .682
KURTOSIS 1.940 SKEWNESS .840 RANGE 4.000
C.V. PCT 36.242 .95 C.I. 2.131 TO 2.427
VALID CASES 129 MISSING CASES 2

```

```

VAR026 MAKING IMP DECISIONS
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 22)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 10)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 25)
I C
I
4.00 ** ( 11)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 31)
I E
I
0 *** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
0 .....I.....I.....I.....I
FREQUENCY 10 20 30 40 50

```

```

MEAN 2.200 STD ERR .125 MEDIAN 2.184
MODE 3.000 STD DEV 1.044 VARIANCE 1.090
KURTOSIS .104 SKEWNESS .500 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 194.000
C.V. PCT 57.453 .95 C.I. 1.951 TO 2.449
VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1

```

```

VAR026 MAKING IMP DECISIONS
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 46)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 30)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 24)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 4)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 16)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 5)
(MISSING) I
I
0 .....I.....I.....I.....I
FREQUENCY 0 10 20 30 40 50

```

```

MEAN 2.395 STD ERR .125 MEDIAN 2.000
MODE 1.000 STD DEV 1.362 VARIANCE 1.855
KURTOSIS .068 SKEWNESS .822 RANGE 4.000
C.V. PCT 56.066 .95 C.I. 2.057 TO 2.553
VALID CASES 118 MISSING CASES 5

```

VAR027 WORK RELATED DEV

```

CODE
1,00 ..... ( 50)
T A
2,00 ..... ( 100)
T B
3,00 ..... ( 90)
T C
4,00 ... ( 9)
T D
T E
5,00 ... ( 3)
T F
T G
0 ... ( 4)
[=100]G
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.168	STD. DEVIATION	.046	MEDIAN	2.168
MODE	2.000	STD. DEV.	.030	VARIANCE	.002
KURTOSIS	.373	SKEWNESS	.423	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	10.832
P. V. PCT	10.932	.95 C.I.	2.092	TO	

VALID CASES	309	MISSING CASES	9
-------------	-----	---------------	---

VAR027 WORK RPLATED DEV
CNDP

```

      T
1.0N ..... ( 35 )
      T A
      T
2.00 ..... ( u4 )
      T R
      T
3.00 ..... ( 34 )
      T C
      T
4.00 ..... ( 7 )
      T D
      T
5.0N .... ( 2 )
      T E
      T
0 ..... ( 4 )
(MTASSING) T
      T
      T.....T.....T.....T.....T
          10        20        30        40        50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.175	STD DEV	.097	MEDIAN	2.114
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	.095	VARIANCE	.010
KURTOSIS	-.151	SKEWNESS	.508	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	QUM	261.000
C.V., PCT	44.668	.95 C.I.	2.002	TD	2.384

VALID CASES	120	MISSING CASES	4
-------------	-----	---------------	---

VAR027 WORK RELATED DPM

[illegible]

MEAN	2.158	STD DEV	.005	MEDIAN	2.10
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	.710	VARIANCE	.00
KURTOSIS	1.000	SKEWNESS	.614	RANGE	4.00
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	250.00
C.V. PCT	32.897	.45 C.I.	2.030	TD	2.20

VALID CASES	120	MISSING CASES	1
1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1
3	1	1	1
4	1	1	1
5	1	1	1
6	1	1	1
7	1	1	1
8	1	1	1
9	1	1	1
10	1	1	1
11	1	1	1
12	1	1	1
13	1	1	1
14	1	1	1
15	1	1	1
16	1	1	1
17	1	1	1
18	1	1	1
19	1	1	1
20	1	1	1
21	1	1	1
22	1	1	1
23	1	1	1
24	1	1	1
25	1	1	1
26	1	1	1
27	1	1	1
28	1	1	1
29	1	1	1
30	1	1	1
31	1	1	1
32	1	1	1
33	1	1	1
34	1	1	1
35	1	1	1
36	1	1	1
37	1	1	1
38	1	1	1
39	1	1	1
40	1	1	1
41	1	1	1
42	1	1	1
43	1	1	1
44	1	1	1
45	1	1	1
46	1	1	1
47	1	1	1
48	1	1	1
49	1	1	1
50	1	1	1
51	1	1	1
52	1	1	1
53	1	1	1
54	1	1	1
55	1	1	1
56	1	1	1
57	1	1	1
58	1	1	1
59	1	1	1
60	1	1	1
61	1	1	1
62	1	1	1
63	1	1	1
64	1	1	1
65	1	1	1
66	1	1	1
67	1	1	1
68	1	1	1
69	1	1	1
70	1	1	1
71	1	1	1
72	1	1	1
73	1	1	1
74	1	1	1
75	1	1	1
76	1	1	1
77	1	1	1
78	1	1	1
79	1	1	1
80	1	1	1
81	1	1	1
82	1	1	1
83	1	1	1
84	1	1	1
85	1	1	1
86	1	1	1
87	1	1	1
88	1	1	1
89	1	1	1
90	1	1	1
91	1	1	1
92	1	1	1
93	1	1	1
94	1	1	1
95	1	1	1
96	1	1	1
97	1	1	1
98	1	1	1
99	1	1	1
100	1	1	1

14 AUG 74

FILE • SUPER • CREATED 10 AUG 76

PAGE 43

YAH027 WORK RELATED DEV

```

CODE
1.00 ..... ( 9)
      |
      | A
2.00 ..... ( 33)
      |
      | B
3.00 ..... ( 27)
      |
      | C
0 ..... ( 2)
      |
      |
(=1881d) 0 .....
          0 10 20 30 40 50
          FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.241	STD ERR	.082	MEDIAN	
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	.678	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	-.820	SKEWNESS	-.366	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	3.000	SUM	
C.V. PCT	30.010	.95 C.I.	2.094		70

VALID CASES	69	MISSING CASES	2
-------------	----	---------------	---

```

VAR028 WORK RELATED INFO
CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 67)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 64)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 74)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 20)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 42)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 221)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.045 STD ERR .077 MEDIAN 2.044 MEAN 2.510 STD ERR .101 MEANTAN 2.208
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.317 VARIANCE 1.735 MODP 1.000 STD NPV 1.435 VARIANCE 2.054
KURTOSIS -.858 SKENESS .450 RANGE 4.000 KURTOSIS -1.000 SKENESS .576 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 783.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 241.000
C.V. PCT 49.791 .95 C.I. 2.445 TO 2.794 C.V. PCT 57.165 .95 C.I. 2.231 TO 2.749

```

VALID CASES 296 MISSING CASES 22

```

VAR028 WORK RELATED INFO
CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 35)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 241)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 17)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 13)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 14)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 20)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.510 STD ERR .101 MEANTAN 2.208
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.435 VARIANCE 2.054
KURTOSIS -1.000 SKENESS .576 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 241.000
C.V. PCT 57.165 .95 C.I. 2.231 TO 2.749

```

VALID CASES 104 MISSING CASES 20

```

VAR028 WORK RELATED INFO
CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 151)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 19)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 231)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 4)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 9)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 11)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.614 STD ERR .150 MEDIAN 2.503 MEAN 2.779 STD ERR .113 MEANTAN 2.584
MODE 3.000 STD DEV 1.254 VARIANCE 1.574 MODP 2.000 STD NPV 1.243 VARIANCE 1.446
KURTOSIS -.554 SKENESS .493 RANGE 4.000 KURTOSIS -.712 SKENESS .451 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 183.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 138.000
C.V. PCT 47.945 .95 C.I. 2.515 TO 2.913 C.V. PCT 44.742 .95 C.I. 2.456 TO 3.002

```

VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1

```

VAR028 WORK RELATED INFO
CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 17)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 41)
I A
I
3.00 ***** ( 74)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 12)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 18)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 2.503 STD ERR .150 MEDIAN 2.503 MEAN 2.779 STD ERR .113 MEANTAN 2.584
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.254 VARIANCE 1.574 MODP 2.000 STD NPV 1.243 VARIANCE 1.446
KURTOSIS -.712 SKENESS .451 RANGE 4.000 KURTOSIS -.554 SKENESS .493 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 183.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 138.000
C.V. PCT 44.742 .95 C.I. 2.456 TO 3.002

```

VALID CASES 172 MISSING CASES 1

VAROJO RELY ON FOR INITIAL INFO

[illegible]

MEAN	3.531	STD DEV	.086	PEDIAN	
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.164	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	-.016	SKEWNESS	-.867	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	10
C.V., PCT	32.960	.95 C.I.	3.400	TO	

VALID CASES	307	MISSING CASES	11
-------------	-----	---------------	----

VAR030 RELY ON FOR INITIAL INFO

```

      1.00 ***** ( 1P)
      T
      T
      T
      2.0A ***** ( 1)
      T
      T
      T
      3.0B ***** ( 2A)
      T
      T
      T
      4.0A ***** ( 4S)
      T
      T
      T
      5.00 ***** ( 5A)
      T
      T
      T
      6 ***** ( 6)
      T
      T
      T
      7 ***** ( 7)
      T
      T
      T
      8 ***** ( 8)
      T
      T
      T
      9 ***** ( 9)
      T
      T
      T
      10 ***** ( 10)
      T
      T
      T
      11 ***** ( 11)
      T
      T
      T
      12 ***** ( 12)
      T
      T
      T
      13 ***** ( 13)
      T
      T
      T
      14 ***** ( 14)
      T
      T
      T
      15 ***** ( 15)
      T
      T
      T
      16 ***** ( 16)
      T
      T
      T
      17 ***** ( 17)
      T
      T
      T
      18 ***** ( 18)
      T
      T
      T
      19 ***** ( 19)
      T
      T
      T
      20 ***** ( 20)
      T
      T
      T
      21 ***** ( 21)
      T
      T
      T
      22 ***** ( 22)
      T
      T
      T
      23 ***** ( 23)
      T
      T
      T
      24 ***** ( 24)
      T
      T
      T
      25 ***** ( 25)
      T
      T
      T
      26 ***** ( 26)
      T
      T
      T
      27 ***** ( 27)
      T
      T
      T
      28 ***** ( 28)
      T
      T
      T
      29 ***** ( 29)
      T
      T
      T
      30 ***** ( 30)
      T
      T
      T
      31 ***** ( 31)
      T
      T
      T
      32 ***** ( 32)
      T
      T
      T
      33 ***** ( 33)
      T
      T
      T
      34 ***** ( 34)
      T
      T
      T
      35 ***** ( 35)
      T
      T
      T
      36 ***** ( 36)
      T
      T
      T
      37 ***** ( 37)
      T
      T
      T
      38 ***** ( 38)
      T
      T
      T
      39 ***** ( 39)
      T
      T
      T
      40 ***** ( 40)
      T
      T
      T
      41 ***** ( 41)
      T
      T
      T
      42 ***** ( 42)
      T
      T
      T
      43 ***** ( 43)
      T
      T
      T
      44 ***** ( 44)
      T
      T
      T
      45 ***** ( 45)
      T
      T
      T
      46 ***** ( 46)
      T
      T
      T
      47 ***** ( 47)
      T
      T
      T
      48 ***** ( 48)
      T
      T
      T
      49 ***** ( 49)
      T
      T
      T
      50 ***** ( 50)
      T
      T
      T
      51 ***** ( 51)
      T
      T
      T
      52 ***** ( 52)
      T
      T
      T
      53 ***** ( 53)
      T
      T
      T
      54 ***** ( 54)
      T
      T
      T
      55 ***** ( 55)
      T
      T
      T
      56 ***** ( 56)
      T
      T
      T
      57 ***** ( 57)
      T
      T
      T
      58 ***** ( 58)
      T
      T
      T
      59 ***** ( 59)
      T
      T
      T
      60 ***** ( 60)
      T
      T
      T
      61 ***** ( 61)
      T
      T
      T
      62 ***** ( 62)
      T
      T
      T
      63 ***** ( 63)
      T
      T
      T
      64 ***** ( 64)
      T
      T
      T
      65 ***** ( 65)
      T
      T
      T
      66 ***** ( 66)
      T
      T
      T
      67 ***** ( 67)
      T
      T
      T
      68 ***** ( 68)
      T
      T
      T
      69 ***** ( 69)
      T
      T
      T
      70 ***** ( 70)
      T
      T
      T
      71 ***** ( 71)
      T
      T
      T
      72 ***** ( 72)
      T
      T
      T
      73 ***** ( 73)
      T
      T
      T
      74 ***** ( 74)
      T
      T
      T
      75 ***** ( 75)
      T
      T
      T
      76 ***** ( 76)
      T
      T
      T
      77 ***** ( 77)
      T
      T
      T
      78 ***** ( 78)
      T
      T
      T
      79 ***** ( 79)
      T
      T
      T
      80 ***** ( 80)
      T
      T
      T
      81 ***** ( 81)
      T
      T
      T
      82 ***** ( 82)
      T
      T
      T
      83 ***** ( 83)
      T
      T
      T
      84 ***** ( 84)
      T
      T
      T
      85 ***** ( 85)
      T
      T
      T
      86 ***** ( 86)
      T
      T
      T
      87 ***** ( 87)
      T
      T
      T
      88 ***** ( 88)
      T
      T
      T
      89 ***** ( 89)
      T
      T
      T
      90 ***** ( 90)
      T
      T
      T
      91 ***** ( 91)
      T
      T
      T
      92 ***** ( 92)
      T
      T
      T
      93 ***** ( 93)
      T
      T
      T
      94 ***** ( 94)
      T
      T
      T
      95 ***** ( 95)
      T
      T
      T
      96 ***** ( 96)
      T
      T
      T
      97 ***** ( 97)
      T
      T
      T
      98 ***** ( 98)
      T
      T
      T
      99 ***** ( 99)
      T
      T
      T
      100 ***** ( 100)
      T
      T
      T
      101 ***** ( 101)
      T
      T
      T
      102 ***** ( 102)
      T
      T
      T
      103 ***** ( 103)
      T
      T
      T
      104 ***** ( 104)
      T
      T
      T
      105 ***** ( 105)
      T
      T
      T
      106 ***** ( 106)
      T
      T
      T
      107 ***** ( 107)
      T
      T
      T
      108 ***** ( 108)
      T
      T
      T
      109 ***** ( 109)
      T
      T
      T
      110 ***** ( 110)
      T
      T
      T
      111 ***** ( 111)
      T
      T
      T
      112 ***** ( 112)
      T
      T
      T
      113 ***** ( 113)
      T
      T
      T
      114 ***** ( 114)
      T
      T
      T
      115 ***** ( 115)
      T
      T
      T
      116 ***** ( 116)
      T
      T
      T
      117 ***** ( 117)
      T
      T
      T
      118 ***** ( 118)
      T
      T
      T
      119 ***** ( 119)
      T
      T
      T
      120 ***** ( 120)
      T
      T
      T
      121 ***** ( 121)
      T
      T
      T
      122 ***** ( 122)
      T
      T
      T
      123 ***** ( 123)
      T
      T
      T
      124 ***** ( 124)
      T
      T
      T
      125 ***** ( 125)
      T
      T
      T
      126 ***** ( 126)
      T
      T
      T
      127 ***** ( 127)
      T
      T
      T
      128 ***** ( 128)
      T
      T
      T
      129 ***** ( 129)
      T
      T
      T
      130 ***** ( 130)
      T
      T
      T
      131 ***** ( 131)
      T
      T
      T
      132 ***** ( 132)
      T
      T
      T
      133 ***** ( 133)
      T
      T
      T
      134 ***** ( 134)
      T
      T
      T
      135 ***** ( 135)
      T
      T
      T
      136 ***** ( 136)
      T
      T
      T
      137 ***** ( 137)
      T
      T
      T
      138 ***** ( 138)
      T
      T
      T
      139 ***** ( 139)
      T
      T
      T
      140 ***** ( 140)
      T
      T
      T
      141 ***** ( 141)
      T
      T
      T
      142 ***** ( 142)
      T
      T
      T
      143 ***** ( 143)
      T
      T
      T
      144 ***** ( 144)
      T
      T
      T
      145 ***** ( 145)
      T
      T
      T
      146 ***** ( 146)
      T
      T
      T
      147 ***** ( 147)
      T
      T
      T
      148 ***** ( 148)
      T
      T
      T
      149 ***** ( 149)
      T
      T
      T
      150 ***** ( 150)
      T
      T
      T
      151 ***** ( 151)
      T
      T
      T
      152 ***** ( 152)
      T
      T
      T
      153 ***** ( 153)
      T
      T
      T
      154 ***** ( 154)
      T
      T
      T
      155 ***** ( 155)
      T
      T
      T
      156 ***** ( 156)
      T
      T
      T
      157 ***** ( 157)
      T
      T
      T
      158 ***** ( 158)
      T
      T
      T
      159 ***** ( 159)
      T
      T
      T
      160 ***** ( 160)
      T
      T
      T
      161 ***** ( 161)
      T
      T
      T
      162 ***** ( 162)
      T
      T
      T
      163 ***** ( 163)
      T
      T
      T
      164 ***** ( 164)
      T
      T
      T
      165 ***** ( 165)
      T
      T
      T
      166 ***** ( 166)
      T
      T
      T
      167 ***** ( 167)
      T
      T
      T
      168 ***** ( 168)
      T
      T
      T
      169 ***** ( 169)
      T
      T
      T
      170 ***** ( 170)
      T
      T
      T
      171 ***** ( 171)
      T
      T
      T
      172 ***** ( 172)
      T
      T
      T
      173 ***** ( 173)
      T
      T
      T
      174 ***** ( 174)
      T
      T
      T
      175 ***** ( 175)
      T
      T
      T
      176 ***** ( 176)
      T
      T
      T
      177 ***** ( 177)
      T
      T
      T
      178 ***** ( 178)
      T
      T
      T
      179 ***** ( 179)
      T
      T
      T
      180 ***** ( 180)
      T
      T
      T
      181 ***** ( 181)
      T
      T
      T
      182 ***** ( 182)
      T
      T
      T
      183 ***** ( 183)
      T
      T
      T
      184 ***** ( 184)
      T
      T
      T
      185 ***** ( 185)
      T
      T
      T
      186 ***** ( 186)
      T
      T
      T
      187 ***** ( 187)
      T
      T
      T
      188 ***** ( 188)
      T
      T
      T
      189 ***** ( 189)
      T
      T
      T
      190 ***** ( 190)
      T
      T
      T
      191 ***** ( 191)
      T
      T
      T
      192 ***** ( 192)
      T
      T
      T
      193 ***** ( 193)
      T
      T
      T
      194 ***** ( 194)
      T
      T
      T
      195 ***** ( 195)
      T
      T
      T

```

WEAN	3.729	BDN FBR	.109	MEPTAN	9.019
WOLF	4.000	BDX DEV	1.199	VARTANCE	1.413
KUPTSTB	.330	STCNFBS	0.047	RANGF	0.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SIM	0.000
C.V. PCT	31.079	.05 C.I.	3.512	TD	3.900

VALID CASES	118	MISSING CASES	6
-------------	-----	---------------	---

WAB030 RELY ON FOR INITIAL INFO

```
CODE  
1.00 ***** ( 8)  
| A  
|  
2.00 * ( 1)  
| B  
|  
3.00 ***** ( 26)  
| C  
|  
4.00 ***** ( 28)  
| D  
|  
5.00 ***** ( 16)  
| E  
|  
6.00 * ( 2)  
| F  
|  
=====|-----|-----|-----|-----|  
          10      20      30      40      50  
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	3.000	STD ERR	.102	MEDIAN	
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.182	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	-.128	SKEWNESS	-.000	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	
C.V. PCT	39.290	.95 C.I.	3.165	TO	

VALID CASES	69	MISSING CASES	2
-------------	----	---------------	---

VAR030 RELY ON FOR INITIAL INFO

```
CODE  
      I  
1.0E ***** ( 12)  
      I A  
      I  
2.0E ** ( 2)  
      I R  
      I  
3.0E ***** ( 55)  
      I C  
      I  
4.0E ***** ( 30)  
      I D  
      I  
5.0E ***** ( P1)  
      I F  
      I  
A *** ( 3)  
(MIRASING)  
      T  
  
P0          d0          an          An          100  
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	3.333	STD DEV	.101	MEANTH	3.333
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.100	VARIANCE	1.230
KURTOSIS	.044	SKEWNESS	-.464	RANGE	0.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	400.000
C.O.V. PCT	32.740	C.S. C.T.	3.143	TD	3.544

VALTO CARPS	120	MISSING CASES	3
-------------	-----	---------------	---

VAR032 INFO CONCERNING IMP DEC
CODE
I
2.00 ***** (591)
I B
I
3.00 ***** (38)
I C
I
4.00 ***** (20)
I D
I
5.00 ***** (187)
I E
I
0 ***** (14)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0
FREQUENCY 40 80 120 160 200

VAR032 INFO CONCERNING IMP DEC
CODE
I
2.00 ***** (20)
I B
I
3.00 ***** (19)
I C
I
4.00 ***** (6)
I D
I
5.00 ***** (76)
I E
I
0 ***** (7)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0
FREQUENCY 20 40 60 80 100

MEAN	4.102	STD ERR	.071	MEDIAN	4.687	MEAN	4.170	STD ERR	.111	MEDIAN	4.739
MODE	5.000	STD DEV	1.229	VARIANCE	1.511	MODE	5.000	STD DEV	1.201	VARIANCE	1.442
KURTOSIS	-1.072	SKEWNESS	-.825	RANGE	3.000	KURTOSIS	-.828	SKEWNESS	-.940	RANGE	3.000
MINIMUM	2.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	1247.000	MINIMUM	2.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	1090.000
C.V. PCT	29.967	.95 C.I.	3.963		4.201	C.V. PCT	29.728	.95 C.I.	3.960		4.100

VALID CASES 308 MISSING CASES 14 VALID CASES 117 MISSING CASES 7

VAR032 INFO CONCERNING IMP DEC
CODE
I
2.00 ***** (19)
I B
I
3.00 ***** (7)
I C
I
4.00 ***** (8)
I D
I
5.00 ***** (41)
I E
I
0 ***** (6)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0
FREQUENCY 10 20 30 40 50

VAR032 INFO CONCERNING IMP DEC
CODE
I
2.00 ***** (24)
I B
I
3.00 ***** (16)
I C
I
4.00 ***** (10)
I D
I
5.00 ***** (70)
I E
I
0 ***** (5)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0
FREQUENCY 20 40 60 80 100

MEAN	4.000	STD ERR	.150	MEDIAN	4.683	MEAN	4.050	STD ERR	.113	MEDIAN	4.663
MODE	5.000	STD DEV	1.278	VARIANCE	1.633	MODE	5.000	STD DEV	1.236	VARIANCE	1.527
KURTOSIS	-1.207	SKEWNESS	-.771	RANGE	3.000	KURTOSIS	-1.181	SKEWNESS	-.739	RANGE	3.000
MINIMUM	2.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	272.000	MINIMUM	2.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	1090.000
C.V. PCT	31.475	.95 C.I.	3.708		4.371	C.V. PCT	30.510	.95 C.I.	3.627		4.271

VALID CASES 67 MISSING CASES 4 VALID CASES 120 MISSING CASES 3

VAR034 SALARY RANGE
CODE
I
=0 ** (4)
I 4
I
1.00 ***** (51)
I B
I
2.00 ***** (165)
I C
I
3.00 **** (10)
I O
I
4.00 **** (12)
I E
I
5.00 ***** (19)
I P
I
6.00 ***** (25)
I G
I
7.00 ***** (221)
I M
I
8.00 **** (10)
I I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

MEAN 2,950 STD ERR .114 MEDIAN 2,130
MODE 2,000 STD DEV 2,000 VARIANCE 4,161
KURTOSIS -.055 SKENESS 1.122 RANGE 8,000 KURTOSIS
MINIMUM 0 MAXIMUM 8,000 SUM 238,000 MINIMUM
C.V. PCT 69.159 .95 C.I. 2,725 TO 3,175

VALID CASES 318 MISSING CASES 0

VAR034 SALARY RANGE
CODE
I
=0 ***** (4)
I A
I
1.00 ***** (7)
I H
I
2.00 ***** (17)
I C
I
3.00 ***** (A)
I O
I
4.00 ***** (12)
I P
I
5.00 ***** (19)
I P
I
6.00 ***** (25)
I G
I
7.00 ***** (22)
I M
I
8.00 ***** (10)
I I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

MEAN 4,774 STD ERR .190 MEDIAN 4,774
MODE 4,774 STD DEV 2,219 VARIANCE 4,924
KURTOSIS -.881 SKENESS -.448 RANGE 8,000
MINIMUM 0 MAXIMUM 8,000 SUM 452,000
C.V. PCT 46.480 .95 C.I. 4,340 TO 5,140

VALID CASES 124 MISSING CASES 0

16 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 77 VAR034 SALARY RANGE
CODE
I
1.00 ***** (44)
I B
I
2.00 ***** (78)
I C
I
3.00 ** (1)
I O
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 2,014 STD ERR .014 MEDIAN 2,007
MODE 2,000 STD DEV .119 VARIANCE .014
KURTOSIS 86.014 SKENESS 8.267 RANGE 1,000
MINIMUM 2,000 MAXIMUM 3,000 SUM 143,000
C.V. PCT 5.892 .95 C.I. 1.986 TO 2,002

VALID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0

VAR034 SALARY RANGE
CODE
I
1.00 ***** (44)
I B
I
2.00 ***** (78)
I C
I
3.00 ** (1)
I O
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1,650 STD ERR .045 MEDIAN 1,720
MODE 2,000 STD DEV .496 VARIANCE .246
KURTOSIS -1.308 SKENESS -.426 RANGE 2,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 3,000 SUM 203,000
C.V. PCT 30.430 .95 C.I. 1.582 TO 1,739

VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 0

MEAN	1.921	STD ERR	.159	MEDIAN
MODE	=0	STD DEV	2.837	VARIANCE
KURTOSIS	.542	SKEWNESS	1.367	RANGE
MINIMUM	0	MAXIMUM	9.000	SUM
C.V. PCT	147.644	.95 C.I.	1.606	TO

MEAN	3.444	STD DEV	.324	MEAN	2.333
MODE	4	STD DEV	3.405	VARIANCE	12.977
KURTOSIS	-1.401	SKEWNESS	.349	RANGE	0.000
MINIMUM	0	MAXIMUM	9.000	SUM	427.000
C.V. PCT	104.492	95 C.I.	2.873		0.004
VALID CASES	134	MISSING CASES	0		

```

VARD33      NO= MUCH
CODE
1
+-----+
1 A
1
1.00 *** ( 3)
1 A
1
2.00 +-----+ ( 9)
1 C
1
3.00 +-----+ ( 5)
1 O
1
4.00 *** ( 2)
1 E
1
5.00 * ( 1)
1 #
1
6.00 +-----+ ( 3)
1 G
1
7.00 * ( 1)
1 H
1
+-----+
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

[illegible]

MEAN	1,042	STD DEV	.211	MEDIAN	.255	MEAN	.894	STD DEV	.132	WRTJAN	.224
MODE	=0	STD DEV	1,779	VARIANCE	3,155	MODE	1,459	STD DEV	1,459	VARIANCE	2,140
KURTOSIS	2,250	SKEWNESS	1,753	RANGE	7,000	KURTOSIS	4,882	SKEWNESS	2,093	RANGE	7,000
MINIMUM	0	MAXIMUM	7,000	SUM	74,000	MINIMUM	0	MAXIMUM	7,000	SUM	110,000
V.V. PCT	170.431	% C.I.	.022		1,463	V.V. PCT	163.120	% C.I.	.030		1,155
VALID CASES	71	MISSING CASES				VALID CASES	123	MISSING CASES			

```
VAR037 WHY NOT
CODE
1
1.00 ** ( 5)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 69)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 37)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 24)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 28)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 155)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 3.006 STD ERR .092 MEDIAN 2.703 MEAN 2.718 STD ERR .100 MEDIAN 2.718
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.178 VARIANCE 1.380 MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.050 VARIANCE 1.107
KURTOSIS +1.011 SKEWNESS +.510 RANGE 4.000 KURTOSIS +.031 SKEWNESS -.098 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 400.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 106.001
C.V. PCT 30.203 .95 C.I. 2.624 BLM TO 3.188 C.V. PCT 38.833 .94 C.I. 2.378 TN 3.451
```

VALID CASES 163 MISSING CASES 155

```
VAR037 WHY NOT
CODE
1
1.00 ** ( 1)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 21)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 0)
I C
I
4.00 *** ( 4)
I D
I
5.00 *** ( 4)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 85)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 3.006 STD ERR .092 MEDIAN 2.703 MEAN 2.718 STD ERR .100 MEDIAN 2.718
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.178 VARIANCE 1.380 MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.050 VARIANCE 1.107
KURTOSIS +1.011 SKEWNESS +.510 RANGE 4.000 KURTOSIS +.031 SKEWNESS -.098 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 400.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 106.001
C.V. PCT 30.203 .95 C.I. 2.624 BLM TO 3.188 C.V. PCT 38.833 .94 C.I. 2.378 TN 3.451
```

VALID CASES 39 MISSING CASES 85

```
VAR037 WHY NOT
CODE
1
1.00 ** ( 1)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 18)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 12)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 7)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 8)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 28)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 3.006 STD ERR .171 MEDIAN 2.833 MEAN 3.115 STD ERR .140 MEDIAN 2.718
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.162 VARIANCE 1.351 MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.238 VARIANCE 1.54
KURTOSIS +1.024 SKEWNESS +.073 RANGE 4.000 KURTOSIS +1.227 SKEWNESS +.317 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 141.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 263.0
C.V. PCT 37.923 .95 C.I. 2.720 TU 3.410 C.V. PCT 39.730 .95 C.I. 2.836 TN 3.451
```

VALID CASES 46 MISSING CASES 25

```
VAR037 WHY NOT
CODE
1
1.00 *** ( 3)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 30)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 16)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 13)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 16)
I E
I
0 ***** ( 45)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 3.006 STD ERR .171 MEDIAN 2.833 MEAN 3.115 STD ERR .140 MEDIAN 2.718
MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.162 VARIANCE 1.351 MODE 2.000 STD DEV 1.238 VARIANCE 1.54
KURTOSIS +1.024 SKEWNESS +.073 RANGE 4.000 KURTOSIS +1.227 SKEWNESS +.317 RANGE 4.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 141.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 5.000 SUM 263.0
C.V. PCT 37.923 .95 C.I. 2.720 TU 3.410 C.V. PCT 39.730 .95 C.I. 2.836 TN 3.451
```

VALID CASES 78 MISSING CASES 45


```

      03A      TIME TO DO =DRK
      CODE
      1
      1,00 ***** ( 55)
      1 A
      1
      2,00 ***** ( 132)
      1 B
      1
      3,00 ***** ( 50)
      1 C
      1
      4,00 ***** ( 17)
      1 D
      1
      5,00 ***** ( 42)
      1 E
      1
      0 ** ( 2)
      1
      188ING
      0 40 80 120 160 200
      0500 0000

```

MEAN	2.080	STD ERH	.077	MEDIAN
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	1.362	VARIANCE
KURTOSIS	-.061	SKENESS	.044	RANGE
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM
C.V. PCT	90.830	.99 C.I.	2.530	TO

VALID CASES	316	MISSING CASES	2
-------------	-----	---------------	---

```
VAR038      TIME TO DO WORK  
CND=        I  
            1.00 ..... ( 2b)  
              A  
              I  
            2.00 ..... ( 0b)  
              B  
              I  
            3.00 ..... ( 20)  
              C  
              I  
            4.00 *** ( 2)  
              D  
              I  
            5.00 ..... ( 2b)  
              E  
              I  
            6.00 * ( 1)  
(MISSING)  I  
            7.00 .....  
            8.00 .....  
            9.00 .....  
           10. ....  
           11. ....  
           12. ....  
           13. ....  
           14. ....  
           15. ....  
           16. ....  
           17. ....  
           18. ....  
           19. ....  
           20. ....  
           21. ....  
           22. ....  
           23. ....  
           24. ....  
           25. ....  
           26. ....  
           27. ....  
           28. ....  
           29. ....  
           30. ....  
           31. ....  
           32. ....  
           33. ....  
           34. ....  
           35. ....  
           36. ....  
           37. ....  
           38. ....  
           39. ....  
           40. ....  
           41. ....  
           42. ....  
           43. ....  
           44. ....  
           45. ....  
           46. ....  
           47. ....  
           48. ....  
           49. ....  
           50. ....  
           51. ....  
           52. ....  
           53. ....  
           54. ....  
           55. ....  
           56. ....  
           57. ....  
           58. ....  
           59. ....  
           60. ....  
           61. ....  
           62. ....  
           63. ....  
           64. ....  
           65. ....  
           66. ....  
           67. ....  
           68. ....  
           69. ....  
           70. ....  
           71. ....  
           72. ....  
           73. ....  
           74. ....  
           75. ....  
           76. ....  
           77. ....  
           78. ....  
           79. ....  
           80. ....  
           81. ....  
           82. ....  
           83. ....  
           84. ....  
           85. ....  
           86. ....  
           87. ....  
           88. ....  
           89. ....  
           90. ....  
           91. ....  
           92. ....  
           93. ....  
           94. ....  
           95. ....  
           96. ....  
           97. ....  
           98. ....  
           99. ....  
          100. ....
```

MEAN	2.618	STD DEV	1.127	MEANIAN	2.221
MODE	2.000	STD PVF	1.006	VARIANCE	1.970
KURTOSIS	0.819	SKEWNESS	0.790	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	QUM	322.000
C.V. PCT	53.493	95 C.I.	2.360	TD	2.500

VALID CASES	123	MISSING CASES	1
-------------	-----	---------------	---

```

      16 AUG 78             FILE = SUPER           * CREATED 16 AUG 78

VAM09A   TIME TO DO WORK

CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 8)
T A
I
2.00 ***** ( 34)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 12)
T C
I
4.00 ***** ( 4)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 13)
T E
I
F-----T-----T-----T-----T-----
          10         20        30       40       50
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	2.718	STD ERR	.193	MEDIAN
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	1.289	VARIANCE
KURTOSIS	4.042	SKEWNESS	.738	RANGE
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM
CUM. PCT	87.831	.95 C.T.	2.413	TO

VALID CASES	71	MISSING CASES	0
-------------	----	---------------	---

[illegible]

MEAN	2,721	STD ERR	.124	MEDIAN	2,31
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	1.368	VARIANCE	1.87
KURTOSIS	-.946	SKEWNESS	.951	RANGE	4,00
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	332,00
C.V. PPT	50,279	.95 C.I.	2,476	TD	2,96

VAL TO CASES 122 MISSING CASES 1


```

VAR040 WORK ROUTINE
CNOF
I
1,00 ***** ( 160)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 133)
I B
I
3,00 ** ( 2)
I C
I
4,00 *** ( 11)
I D
I
0 ** ( 4)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

VAR040 WORK ROUTINE
CNOF
I
1,00 ***** ( 74)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 44)
I B
I
3,00 ** ( 1)
I C
I
4,00 *** ( 4)
I D
I
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

AN	1,501	STD ERR	.039	MEDIAN	1,438	MEAN	1,472	STD ERR	.761	WRTNFW	1,751
DE	1,000	STD DEV	.084	VARIANCE	.473	MODE	1,000	STD DEV	.841	VARIANCE	.444
RTNFBIS	3,174	SKEWNESS	1,534	RANGE	3,000	KURTOSIS	3,747	SKEWNESS	1,742	RANGE	1,000
MINUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	4,000	SUM	44,000	MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	4,000	SUM	181,000
V, PCT	44,005	.95 C.I.	1,465	TO	1,618	C.V, PCT	46,307	.95 C.I.	1,350	TO	1,593

LID CASES 314 MISSING CASES 4 VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 1

```

VAR040 WORK ROUTINE
CNOF
I
1,00 ***** ( 90)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 55)
I B
I
3,00 ** ( 1)
I C
I
4,00 *** ( 5)
I D
I
0 *** ( 3)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

VAR040 WORK ROUTINE
CNOF
I
1,00 ***** ( 90)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 55)
I B
I
3,00 ** ( 1)
I C
I
4,00 *** ( 5)
I D
I
0 *** ( 3)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

AN	1,503	STD ERR	.077	MEDIAN	1,515	MEAN	1,400	STD ERR	.765	MEDIAN	1,514
DE	1,000	STD DEV	.049	VARIANCE	.421	MODE	1,000	STD DEV	.715	VARIANCE	.411
RTNFBIS	3,155	SKEWNESS	1,344	RANGE	3,000	KURTOSIS	2,444	SKEWNESS	1,447	RANGE	1,000
MINUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	4,000	SUM	111,000	MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	4,000	SUM	192,000
V, PCT	41,499	.95 C.I.	1,410	TO	1,717	C.V, PCT	44,674	.95 C.I.	1,471	TO	1,729

LID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0 VALID CASES 120 MISSING CASES 3

VAR041 POLICY IS ACCEPTED

[illegible]

MEAN	2.743	STD ERR	.040	MEDIAN	
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	.683	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	1.273	SKEWNESS	-.074	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	
C.V. PCT	24.888	.95 C.I.	2.867	TO	

VALID CASES	298	MISSING CASES	20
-------------	-----	---------------	----

VAROUI POLICY IS ACCEPTED

```
CNOE  
T  
1.00 ***** ( 5)  
T A  
T  
2.00 ***** ( 22)  
T B  
T  
3.00 ***** ( 71)  
T C  
T  
4.00 ***** ( 9)  
T D  
T  
5.00 ** ( 1)  
T E  
T  
6 ***** ( 16)  
(M85ING) T  
T-----T-----T-----T-----T-----T-----  
0 20 40 60 80 100  
FREQUENCY HZ
```

MEAN	2.886	STD ERR	.766	MEIDIAN	2.88
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	.690	VARIANCE	.477
KURTOSIS	1.333	SKEWNESS	-.415	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	303.000
C.V. PCT	24.588	.95 C.I.	2.674	TD	2.903

VALID CASES	108	MISSING CASES	16
-------------	-----	---------------	----

VAR041 POLICY IS ACCEPTED

```

CODE
1.00  I ** ( 1)
      I A
      I
2.00  I ..... ( 22)
      I B
      I
3.00  I ..... ( 43)
      I C
      I
4.00  I ** ( 3)
      I D
      I
9.00  I ** ( 1)
      I E
      I
0     I ** ( 1)
      I
[MISSING] I
      I .....
FREQUENCY 10 20 30 40 50

```

MEAN	2.729	STD ERH	.076	MEOIAN
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	.635	VARIANCE
KURTOSIS	1.498	SKEWNESS	.289	RANGE
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM
C.V. PCT	23.281	.95 C.T.	2.977	TO

VALID CASES	70	MISSING CASES	1
-------------	----	---------------	---

VAR041 POLICY IS ACCEPTED

[illegible]

MEAN	2.700	STD DEV	.064	MEAN	2.700
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	.705	VARIANCE	.490
KURTOSIS	1.249	KURTOSIS	.061	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	524.000
C.V. PCT	24.123	95 C.I.	2.573	TO	7.821

VALID CASES	120	MISSING CASES	1
-------------	-----	---------------	---

VAR042 DECISION MAKER
CODE
1,00 **** (25)
I A
I
2,00 *** (15)
I B
I
3,00 ***** (233)
I C
I
4,00 * (4)
I D
I
5,00 ***** (35)
I E
I
0 ** (6)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
F REQUENCY 100 200 300 400 500

MEAN 3,029 STD ERR .052 MEDIAN 2,998
MODE 3,000 STD DEV .912 VARIANCE 1,290
KURTOSIS 1,531 SKEWNESS .198 RANGE 4,000 KURTOSIS .045
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 5,000 SUM 213,000
C.V. PCT 30,114 .95 C.I. 2,927 TO 3,130
VALID CASES 312 MISSING CASES 6

VAR042 DECISION MAKER
CODE
1,00 ***** (18)
I A
I
2,00 ***** (9)
I A
I
3,00 ***** (73)
I C
I
4,00 ** (2)
I D
I
5,00 ***** (14)
I F
I
0 *** (4)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
F REQUENCY 0 20 40 60 80 100

MEAN 2,902 STD ERR .104 MEDIAN 2,952
MODE 3,000 STD DEV 1,140 VARIANCE 1,290
KURTOSIS .045 SKEWNESS .110 RANGE 4,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 5,000 SUM 151,000
C.V. PCT 38,764 .95 C.I. 2,736 TO 3,114
VALID CASES 120 MISSING CASES 0

VAR042 DECISION MAKER
CODE
1,00 **** (5)
I A
I
2,00 ** (2)
I B
I
3,00 ***** (58)
I C
I
5,00 **** (6)
I E
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
F REQUENCY 20 40 60 80 100

MEAN 3,000 STD ERR .096 MEDIAN 2,991
MODE 3,000 STD DEV .911 VARIANCE 1,057
KURTOSIS 2,473 SKEWNESS .102 RANGE 4,000 KURTOSIS .057
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 5,000 SUM 213,000
C.V. PCT 27,021 .95 C.I. 2,868 TO 3,132
VALID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0

VAR042 DECISION MAKER
CODE
1,00 ** (2)
I A
I
2,00 ** (4)
I A
I
3,00 ***** (102)
I C
I
4,00 ** (2)
I D
I
5,00 **** (11)
I E
I
0 ** (2)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
F REQUENCY 0 40 80 120 160 200

MEAN 3,132 STD ERR .062 MEDIAN 3,134
MODE 3,000 STD DEV .692 VARIANCE .484
KURTOSIS 4,088 SKEWNESS 1,292 RANGE 4,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 5,000 SUM 370,000
C.V. PCT 21,787 .95 C.I. 3,009 TO 3,255
VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2

0 AUG 76 FILE = COMBINED = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 105 16 AUG 76 FILE = EXEC - CREATED 14 AUG 76 PAGE 107

```

VARIABLE FUNCTION AT NEW LEVEL
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 30)
I
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 56)
I
I M
I
3,00 ***** ( 58)
I
I C
I
4,00 ***** ( 87)
I
I D
I
5,00 ***** ( 53)
I
I E
I
0 ***** ( 30)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

VARIABLE FUNCTION AT NEW LEVEL
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 14)
I
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 27)
I
I R
I
3,00 ***** ( 21)
I
I C
I
4,00 ***** ( 20)
I
I D
I
5,00 ***** ( 12)
I
I F
I
0 ***** ( 26)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

AN	3,240	STD ERR	.074	MEDIAN	3,431	MEAN	3,051	STD ERR	.128	MEDIAN	3,114
DE	4,000	STD DEV	1,286	VARIANCE	1,653	MODE	4,000	STD DEV	1,286	VARIANCE	1,587
KURTOSIS	-1,044	SKEWNESS	-.264	RANGE	4,000	KURTOSIS	-1,044	SKEWNESS	-.110	RANGE	4,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	933,000	MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	201,000
V. PCT	36,089	.95 C.I.	3,000	TO	3,349	C.V. PCT	41,409	.95 C.I.	2,777	TO	3,240

VALID CASES 248 MISSING CASES 30 VALID CASES 94 MISSING CASES 26

0 AUG 76 FILE = BUPEN - CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 97 16 AUG 76 FILE = QS151613 - CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 102

```

VARIABLE FUNCTION AT NEW LEVEL
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 0)
I
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 8)
I
I S
I
3,00 ***** ( 18)
I
I C
I
4,00 ***** ( 21)
I
I A
I
5,00 ***** ( 17)
I
I E
I
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

VARIABLE FUNCTION AT NEW LEVEL
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 14)
I
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 24)
I
I B
I
3,00 ***** ( 19)
I
I C
I
4,00 ***** ( 37)
I
I D
I
5,00 ***** ( 24)
I
I F
I
0 *** ( 3)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3,500	STD ERR	.144	MEDIAN	3,843	MEAN	3,258	STD ERR	.120	MEDIAN	3,427
MODE	4,000	STD DEV	1,229	VARIANCE	1,500	MODE	4,000	STD DEV	1,114	VARIANCE	1,239
KURTOSIS	-.825	SKEWNESS	-.501	RANGE	4,000	KURTOSIS	-1,147	SKEWNESS	-.263	RANGE	4,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	249,000	MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	301,000
C.V. PCT	34,993	.95 C.I.	3,208	TO	3,742	C.V. PCT	48,477	.95 C.I.	3,020	TO	3,497

VALID CASES 70 MISSING CASES 1 VALID CASES 120 MISSING CASES 3

16 AUG 76

FILE = COMBINED = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 107 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXPC

= CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 102

VAR045 FAMILY RELATIONSHIP

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 109)
      I
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 71)
      I A
      I
3.00 ***** ( 68)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 22)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 43)
      I E
      I
0 ** ( 5)
(MISSING) I
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0      10      20      30      40      50      60      70      80      90      100
      FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.422	STD ERR	.078	MEDIAN	2.169
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	1.383	VARIANCE	1.911
KURTOSIS	-.807	SKEWNESS	.629	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	758.000
C.V. PCT	57.086	.95 C.I.	2.268	TO	2.575

VALID CASES 313 MISSING CASES 5

VAR045 FAMILY RELATIONSHIP

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 40)
      I
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 24)
      I A
      I
3.00 ***** ( 30)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 11)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 18)
      I E
      I
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0      10      20      30      40      50
      FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.537	STD ERR	.127	MEDIAN	2.540
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	1.404	VARIANCE	1.973
KURTOSIS	-1.003	SKEWNESS	.489	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	112.000
C.V. PCT	55.341	.95 C.I.	2.286	TO	2.787

VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 1

16 AUG 76

FILE = DB191817 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 101

16 AUG 76

FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 99

VAR045 FAMILY RELATIONSHIP

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 48)
      I
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 34)
      I A
      I
3.00 ***** ( 20)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 5)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 10)
      I E
      I
0 ***** ( 4)
(MISSING) I
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0      10      20      30      40      50
      FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.218	STD ERR	.121	MEDIAN	1.897
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	1.322	VARIANCE	1.768
KURTOSIS	-.212	SKEWNESS	.041	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	248.000
C.V. PCT	59.804	.95 C.I.	1.978	TO	2.459

VALID CASES 119 MISSING CASES 4

VAR045 FAMILY RELATIONSHIP

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 23)
      I
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 13)
      I A
      I
3.00 ***** ( 18)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 6)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 11)
      I E
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0      10      20      30      40      50
      FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2.563	STD ERR	.109	MEDIAN	2.462
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	1.422	VARIANCE	2.021
KURTOSIS	-1.039	SKEWNESS	.442	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	182.000
C.V. PCT	55.458	.95 C.I.	2.227	TO	2.900

VALID CASES 11 MISSING CASES 0

16 AUG 76 FILE = CUMINED = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 108 16 AUG 76 FILE = EXPC = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 109

ARROW POSITION YOU DO NOT WANT

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 207)
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 17)
      I A
      I
3.00 ***** ( 89)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 157)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 38)
      I E
      I
MISSING I
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

E4N 3,420 STD ERR .054 MEDIAN 3,744 MEAN 3,744
ODE 4,000 STD DEV .937 VARIANCE 1,870 KURTOSIS 1.000
WRTUSIS 1,720 SKEWNESS -1.157 RANGE 8,000 MINIMUM 0.000
MAXIMUM 8,000 C.V. PCT 25.891 .95 C.V. 3,514 SUM 1097,000

```

VALID CASES 303 MISSING CASES 15

ARROW POSITION YOU DO NOT WANT

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 6)
      I A
      I
3.00 ***** ( 18)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 71)
      I n
      I
5.00 ***** ( 19)
      I E
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

E4N 3,451 STD ERR .083 MEDIAN 3,945 MEAN 3,945
ODE 4,000 STD DEV .885 VARIANCE .783 KURTOSIS 1.000
WRTUSIS 3,744 SKEWNESS -1.553 RANGE 8,000 MINIMUM 0.000
MAXIMUM 8,000 C.V. PCT 22.997 .95 C.V. 3,647 SUM 114

```

VALID CASES 114 MISSING CASES 10

16 AUG 76 FILE = BUPEH = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 101

ARROW POSITION YOU DO NOT WANT

```

CODE
1.00 ** ( 1)
      I A
      I
2.00 ** ( 1)
      I B
      I
3.00 ***** ( 287)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 357)
      I D
      I
5.00 ***** ( 8)
      I E
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

E4N 3,409 STD ERR .080 MEDIAN 3,634 MEAN 3,444
ODE 4,000 STD DEV .732 VARIANCE .536 KURTOSIS 1.000
WRTUSIS 1,144 SKEWNESS -.381 RANGE 8,000 MINIMUM 0.000
MAXIMUM 8,000 C.V. PCT 20.284 .95 C.V. 3,433 SUM 249,000

```

VALID CASES 60 MISSING CASES 2

16 AUG 76 FILE = GRIS1415 = CREATED 16 AUG 76 PAGE 106

ARROW POSITION YOU DO NOT WANT

```

CODE
1.00 ***** ( 13)
      I A
      I
3.00 ***** ( 43)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 53)
      I n
      I
5.00 ***** ( 11)
      I F
      I
      I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
      0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

E4N 3,444 STD ERR .099 MEDIAN 3,575 MEAN 3,444
ODE 4,000 STD DEV .719 VARIANCE .507 KURTOSIS 1.000
WRTUSIS 4,000 SKEWNESS -.946 RANGE 8,000 MINIMUM 0.000
MAXIMUM 8,000 C.V. PCT 30.547 .95 C.V. 3,220 SUM 120

```

VALID CASES 120 MISSING CASES 3

24

MEAN	2.813	STD. EPR	.076	MEDIAN	
MODE	3.000	STD. DEV	1.329	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	.931	SKEWNESS	.250	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	
C.V., PCT	50.871	.95 C.I.	2.462	TO	
VALID CASES	102	MISSING CASES	16		

MEAN	2.068	STD ERR	.118	MEDIAN	2
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.251	VARIANCE	1
KURTOSIS	-.060	SKEWNESS	.126	RANGE	30
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SIM	2
C.V. PCT	46.298	.95 C.I.	2.475	TD	2
VAL17 CASES	113	MISSING CASES	11		

PAGE

MEAN	2,300	STD. DEV.	1,151	MEDIAN
MODE	1,000	STD. DEV.	1,267 <td>VARIANCE</td>	VARIANCE
KURTOSIS	-.197	SKEWNESS	.028	RANGE
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM
C.V. PCT	55.071	.95 C.I.	1.998	TO
VALID CASES	70	MISSING CASES	1	

MEAN	2.706	STD. ERR.	.130	WPDIAN	2.
MODE	3.000	STD. DEV.	1.416	VARIANCE	2.
KURTOSIS	-1.107	SKEWNESS	.152	RANGE	4.
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	322.
C.V. PCT	52.343	.95 C.I.	2.449	TD	2.
VALID CASES	119	MISSING CASES	0		

PAGE 10A

```

VARIABLE      VACATION
COUNT
1.00          T ..... ( 73)
              T   A
              T
2.00          T ..... ( 3A)
              T   R
              T
3.00          T ..... ( 30)
              T   C
              T
4.00          T ..... ( 19)
              T   D
              T
5.00          T ..... ( 5)
              T   E
              T
6.00          T ..... ( 2)
              T   F
(MISSING)     T
              T
FREQUENCY    0          1h          2h          3h          4h          5h

```

LID CASES	306	MISSING CASES	12	VALTD CASES	122	MISSING CASES	2
-----------	-----	---------------	----	-------------	-----	---------------	---

PAGE 110

```

VARIABLE VACATION
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 29)
      I
      A
2.00 ***** ( 10)
      I
      R
3.00 ***** ( 67)
      I
      C
4.00 ***** ( 10)
      I
      D
      0 ***** ( 7)
(MISSING)
      I
      -
FREQUENCY
0 20 40 60 80 100

```

VALID CASES	98	MISSING CASES	3	VALID CASES	114	MISSING CASES	7
-------------	----	---------------	---	-------------	-----	---------------	---

16 AUG 76 FILE = COMBINED = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 115 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXEC = CREATED 16 AUG 76

```
VAR009 HEALTH
CODE
1
1,00 ** ( 2)
1 A
1
2,00 ***** ( 148)
1 B
1
3,00 ***** ( 88)
1 C
1
4,00 ***** ( 34)
1 D
1
5,00 ***** ( 43)
1 E
1
0 ** ( 3)
(MISSING)
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	2,888	STD ERR	.060	MEDIAN	2,505
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	1,069	VARIANCE	1,143
KURTOSIS	-.525	SKENESS	.045	RANGE	4,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	913,000
C.V. PCT	36,878	.95 C.I.	2,780	TO	3,017

VALID CASES 315 MISSING CASES 3

```
VAR009 HEALTH
CODE
1
1,00 ** ( 2)
1 A
1
2,00 ***** ( 56)
1 B
1
3,00 ***** ( 35)
1 C
1
4,00 ***** ( 14)
1 D
1
5,00 ***** ( 14)
1 E
1
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING)
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	2,886	STD ERR	.097	MEDIAN	2,505
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	1,073	VARIANCE	1,143
KURTOSIS	-.649	SKENESS	.087	RANGE	4,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	913,000
C.V. PCT	37,170	.95 C.I.	2,695	TO	3,017

VALID CASES 123 MISSING CASES 1

16 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 107 16 AUG 76

FILE = 0815141 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

```
VAR009 HEALTH
CODE
2,00 ***** ( 34)
1 B
1
3,00 ***** ( 23)
1 C
1
4,00 ***** ( 6)
1 D
1
5,00 ***** ( 8)
1 E
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	2,831	STD ERR	.119	MEDIAN	2,565
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	1,008	VARIANCE	1,000
KURTOSIS	-.034	SKENESS	1,034	RANGE	3,000
MINIMUM	2,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	201,000
C.V. PCT	35,316	.95 C.I.	2,594	TO	3,068

VALID CASES 71 MISSING CASES 0

```
VAR009 HEALTH
CODE
2,00 ***** ( 58)
1 B
1
3,00 ***** ( 30)
1 C
1
4,00 ***** ( 14)
1 D
1
5,00 ***** ( 19)
1 F
1
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING)
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	2,450	STD ERR	.101	MEDIAN	2,565
MODE	2,000	STD DEV	1,104	VARIANCE	1,000
KURTOSIS	-.708	SKENESS	.787	RANGE	3,000
MINIMUM	2,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	201,000
C.V. PCT	37,403	.95 C.I.	2,751	TO	3,068

VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2


```

#052 BOARD ADVICE
CODE
I
1.00 ***** ( 18)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 41)
I B
I
3.00 ***** ( 70)
I C
I
4.00 ***** ( 35)
I D
I
5.00 ***** ( 28)
I E
I
6.00 ***** ( 120)
I F
I
7.00 ***** ( 120)
I G
I
8.00 ***** ( 120)
I H
I
9.00 ***** ( 120)
I I
I

```

MEAN	3.071	STD DEV	.081	MEDIAN
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.147	VARIANCE
URTUSIS	.062	BREKNESS	.064	RANGE
INIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM
V. PCT	37.341	.95 C.I.	2.910	TO
ALLO CASES	100	MISSING CASES	120	

```

VAREQ2      BOARD ADVISE
CODE
1,00  * ( 2)
      |
      | A
      |
2,00  * ( 8)
      |
      | B
      |
3,00  * ( 20)
      |
      | C
      |
4,00  * ( 8)
      |
      | D
      |
5,00  * ( 13)
      |
      | E
      |
0
***** ( 73)
(MISSING)
      |
      |
0      20      40      60      80      100
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3.431	STD ERR	.162	MEDIAN	3.275
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.153	VARIANCE	1.330
KURTOSIS	-.882	SKEWNESS	-.029	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	174.000
COV. PCT	33.612	.95 C.I.	3.107	TO	3.756
VALID CASES	81	MISSING CASES	73		

```

#R052 BOARD ADVICE
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 41)
      I A
      I
2.00 ***** ( 10)
      I B
      I
3.00 ***** ( 11)
      I C
      I
4.00 ***** ( 3)
      I D
      I
5.00 ** ( 1)
      I E
      I
0 ***** ( 42)
MISSING)
      I
      I 10 20 30 40 50
      I
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	2,552	STD DEV	.183	MEDIAN	
MODE	3,000	STD DEV	.185	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	-.106	SKEWNESS	.310	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	
C.V. PCY	38.006	95 C.I.	2.177		TO
VALID CASES	20	MISSING CASES	42		

```

VARIABLE BOARD ADVICE
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 121)
      |
      | A
      |
2.00 ***** ( 251)
      |
      | B
      |
3.00 ***** ( 461)
      |
      | C
      |
4.00 ***** ( 24)
      |
      | D
      |
5.00 ***** ( 10)
      |
      | E
      |
      | F ***** ( 5)
(MISSING) |
           |
           | 10 20 30 40 50
           +-----+-----+-----+-----+
           FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3.002	STD ERR	.109	MEDIAN	3.033
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.135	VARIANCE	1.289
KURTOSIS	-.600	SKEWNESS	-.013	RANGE	4
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	390.000
C.V. PCT	37.315	.95 C.I.	2.835	TD	3.208
VALID CASES	118	MISSING CASES	5		

VAR057 NEW BLOG MATERIAL

```
CODE  
1,00 * ..... ( u0)  
I A  
I  
2,00 ..... ( Iu0)  
I B  
I  
3,00 .... ( I0)  
I C  
I  
4,00 .. ( 3)  
I D  
I  
4,00 . ( 1)  
I E  
I  
O ..... ( I1)  
(*[867]G) I  
.....  
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	1.855	STD DEV	.042	MEDIAN	
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	.006	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	4.000	SKEWNESS	.995	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	
C.V. PCT	32.668	.95 C.T.	1.772	TO	
VALID CASES	207	MISSING CASES	111		

VALID CASES	207	MISSING CASES	111
-------------	-----	---------------	-----

VAR057 NEW BLDG MATERIAL

[illegible]

MEAN	1.041	STD DEV	.003	MEDIAN	1.050
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	.003	VARIANCE	.001
KURTOSIS	6.422	SKEWNESS	1.768	RANGE	4.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM	107.000
C.V. PCT	34.008	.95 C.I.	1.704	TD	2.169
VALID CASES	54	MISSING CASES	70		

VALID CASES	50	MISSING CASES	70
-------------	----	---------------	----

16 AUG 76 FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 123VAR097 NEW BLDG MATERIAL

```
VAR087 NEW BLDG MATERIAL  
CODE  
1.00 ***** ( 8)  
I A  
T  
2.00 ***** ( 20)  
I H  
T  
3.00 **** ( 3)  
I C  
T  
0 ***** ( 40)  
I  
*****  
REFRESH
```

MEAN	1.839	STD ERR	.105	MEDIAN	
MODE	2.000	STD DEV	.583	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	-.187	SKEWNESS	.011	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	3.000	SUM	
C.V. PCT	31.702	.95 C.I.	1.825	TO	
VALID CASES	31	MISSING CASES	40		

VALID CASES	IT	MISSING CASES	HO
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9
10	10	10	10
11	11	11	11
12	12	12	12
13	13	13	13
14	14	14	14
15	15	15	15
16	16	16	16
17	17	17	17
18	18	18	18
19	19	19	19
20	20	20	20
21	21	21	21
22	22	22	22
23	23	23	23
24	24	24	24
25	25	25	25
26	26	26	26
27	27	27	27
28	28	28	28
29	29	29	29
30	30	30	30
31	31	31	31
32	32	32	32
33	33	33	33
34	34	34	34
35	35	35	35
36	36	36	36
37	37	37	37
38	38	38	38
39	39	39	39
40	40	40	40
41	41	41	41
42	42	42	42
43	43	43	43
44	44	44	44
45	45	45	45
46	46	46	46
47	47	47	47
48	48	48	48
49	49	49	49
50	50	50	50
51	51	51	51
52	52	52	52
53	53	53	53
54	54	54	54
55	55	55	55
56	56	56	56
57	57	57	57
58	58	58	58
59	59	59	59
60	60	60	60
61	61	61	61
62	62	62	62
63	63	63	63
64	64	64	64
65	65	65	65
66	66	66	66
67	67	67	67
68	68	68	68
69	69	69	69
70	70	70	70
71	71	71	71
72	72	72	72
73	73	73	73
74	74	74	74
75	75	75	75
76	76	76	76
77	77	77	77
78	78	78	78
79	79	79	79
80	80	80	80
81	81	81	81
82	82	82	82
83	83	83	83
84	84	84	84
85	85	85	85
86	86	86	86
87	87	87	87
88	88	88	88
89	89	89	89
90	90	90	90
91	91	91	91
92	92	92	92
93	93	93	93
94	94	94	94
95	95	95	95
96	96	96	96
97	97	97	97
98	98	98	98
99	99	99	99
100	100	100	100

```
VAR057 NEW WLDG MATERIAL
CNOE
1,00 ***** ( 32)
I
T A
T
2,00 ***** ( 84)
I
T M
T
3,00 *** ( 4)
I
T C
T
4,00 ** ( 2)
I
T D
T
I
I
I
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING)
I
I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY
```

MPAN	1,003	STD DEV	.052	MEAN	1,045
MOFF	2,000	STD DEV	.070	VARIANCE	.073
KURTOSIS	2,399	KURTOSIS	.543	RANGE	1,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	4,000	SUM	220,000
C.V. PCT	31,945	C.C.I.	1,701	TD	1,000
WAIT FOR CASES	122	MISSING CASES	1		

VAL TO CASES	132	MISSING CASES	1
--------------	-----	---------------	---

```

      KEY PEOPLE CONFLICT
      CODE
    1..... ( 37)
      1 A
    2... ( 3)
      1 B
    3..... ( 891)
      1 C
    4... ( 2)
      1 D
    5..... ( 761)
      1 E
    6..... ( 100)
      1 F
    FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	3.397	STD DEV	.100	PEDIAN
MODE	3.000	STD DEV	1.000	VARIANCE
URT0810	=1.000	SKEWNESS	-.314	RANGE
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM
% PCT	42.021	.95 C.I.	3.200	TO
ALIU CASES	209	MISSING CASES	109	

[illegible]

MEAN	3.411	STD DEV	.216	AFRICAN
MODE	5.000	STD DEV	1.416	VARIANCE
KURTOSIS	-1.341	SKEWNESS	-.373	RANGE
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	5.000	SUM
C.V. PCT	47.347	.95 C.I.	2.978	TO
VALID CASES	96	MISSING CASES	49	

```

19 AUG 76          FILE = SUPER          = CREATED 19 AUG 76

AR050  KEY PEOPLE CONFLICT
CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 81
1 A
1
3.00 ***** ( 12)
1 C
1
5.00 ***** ( 101
1 E
1
0 ***** ( 391
1
MISSING 1
1
1.....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MIN	3,500	STD DEV	260	MEDIAN	
MODE	5,000	STD DEV	1,520	VARIANCE	
Q1	4,111	Q1	4,444	RANGE	
Q3	5,000	Q3	5,000	SUM	
AVG	43,543	AVG	2,951	TO	
SOLID CASES	32	MISSING CASES	19		

```

VARD98      MEY PENCE CONFLICT
C/D/E
1
1.00 ***** ( 10)
      T A
      1
2.00 ** ( 2)
      1 A
      1
3.00 ***** ( 50)
      1 C
      1
4.00 ** ( 2)
      1 D
      1
5.00 ***** ( 40)
      1 E
      1
6.00 ** ( 2)
      1
(MIS151NG) 1
      1
      1.....1.....1.....1.....1
      20      40      60      80      100
      FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3,364	STD ERR	.123	MEDIAN	
MODE	3,000	STD DEV	1,354	VARIANCE	
KURTOSIS	0.448	SKEWNESS	-.215	RANGE	
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,070	SLIM	
C% PT	40.254	.95 C.	3,120	TD	
VALID CASES	121	MISSING CASES	2		

16 AUG 76

FILE = COMBINED = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 135 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXEC

= CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 13

VAR059 CEO POSITION

```

CODE
1,00 ** ( 4)
I A
I
2,00 ** ( 5)
I A
I
3,00 ***** I ( 84)
I C
4,00 ** ( 1)
I D
I
5,00 ***** ( 104)
I E
I
(MISSING) I
I ***** I ( 115)
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3,966	STD ERR	.078	MEDIAN	4,524
MODE	5,000	STD DEV	1,110	VARIANCE	1,231
KURTOSIS	-1,096	SKEWNESS	-.390	RANGE	4,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	805,000
C.V. PCT	27,964	.95 C.I.	3,812	TO	4,119

VALID CASES 203 MISSING CASES 115

VAR059 CEO POSITION

```

CODE
1,00 ** ( 3)
I A
I
2,00 ** I ( 1)
I B
I
3,00 ***** I ( 23)
I C
4,00 ***** I ( 23)
I E
I
(MISSING) I ***** ( 74)
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3,740	STD ERR	.174	MEDIAN	3,413
MODE	3,000	STD DEV	1,234	VARIANCE	1,522
KURTOSIS	-.764	SKEWNESS	-.431	RANGE	4,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	140,000
C.V. PCT	12,438	.95 C.I.	3,409	TO	4,131

VALID CASES 40 MISSING CASES 74

16 AUG 76

FILE = 05151413 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 13

16 AUG 76

FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 127

VAR059 CEO POSITION

```

CODE
2,00 ** I ( 1)
I B
I
3,00 ***** ( 10)
I C
I
5,00 ***** ( 21)
I E
I
(MISSING) I
I ***** I ( 30)
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	4,201	STD ERR	.101	MEDIAN	4,738
MODE	5,000	STD DEV	1,023	VARIANCE	1,047
KURTOSIS	-1,190	SKEWNESS	-.768	RANGE	3,000
MINIMUM	2,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	137,000
C.V. PCT	23,905	.95 C.I.	3,912	TO	4,850

VALID CASES 32 MISSING CASES 30

VAR059 CEO POSITION

```

CODE
1,00 ** ( 1)
I A
I
2,00 ** I ( 3)
I A
I
3,00 ***** ( 54)
I C
I
4,00 ** ( 1)
I O
I
5,00 ***** ( 60)
I P
I
(MISSING) I ***** I ( 2)
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	3,950	STD ERR	.097	MEDIAN	4,000
MODE	5,000	STD DEV	1,064	VARIANCE	1,140
KURTOSIS	-1,457	SKEWNESS	-.206	RANGE	4,000
MINIMUM	1,000	MAXIMUM	5,000	SUM	470,000
C.V. PCT	26,871	.95 C.I.	3,767	TO	4,151

VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2

```
VAR040 POWER1
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 155)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 54)
I
I B
I
0 ***** ( 109)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 1.258 STD ERR .030 MEDIAN 1.174 MEAN 1.304 STD ERR .062 MEAN 1.210
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .439 VARIANCE .193 MODE 1.000 STD DEV .644 VARIANCE .415
KURTOSIS -.781 SKENESS 1.104 RANGE 1.000 KURTOSIS -1.270 SKENESS .894 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 283.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 73.000
C.V. PCT 38.870 .95 C.I. 1.199 TO 1.318 C.V. PCT 38.642 .95 C.I. 1.179 77 1.420
VALID CASES 209 MISSING CASES 109 VALID CASES 96 MISSING CASES 68
```

```
VAR040 POWER1
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 39)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 17)
I
I B
I
0 ***** ( 68)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 1.258 STD ERR .030 MEDIAN 1.174 MEAN 1.304 STD ERR .062 MEAN 1.210
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .439 VARIANCE .193 MODE 1.000 STD DEV .644 VARIANCE .415
KURTOSIS -.781 SKENESS 1.104 RANGE 1.000 KURTOSIS -1.270 SKENESS .894 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 283.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 73.000
C.V. PCT 38.870 .95 C.I. 1.199 TO 1.318 C.V. PCT 38.642 .95 C.I. 1.179 77 1.420
VALID CASES 209 MISSING CASES 109 VALID CASES 96 MISSING CASES 68
```

```
VAR040 POWER1
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 28)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 4)
I
I B
I
0 ***** ( 30)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 1.125 STD ERR .059 MEDIAN 1.071 MEAN 1.273 STD ERR .041 MEDIAN 1.188
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .338 VARIANCE .113 MODE 1.000 STD DEV .407 VARIANCE .168
KURTOSIS 3.143 SKENESS 2.268 RANGE 1.000 KURTOSIS 1.021 SKENESS 1.021 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 30.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 150.000
C.V. PCT 29.888 .95 C.I. 1.004 TO 1.246 C.V. PCT 35.158 .95 C.I. 1.192 78 1.353
VALID CASES 32 MISSING CASES 39 VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2
```

```
VAR040 POWER1
CODE
1.00 ***** ( 88)
I
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 33)
I
I B
I
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) I
I
I .....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY
```

```
MEAN 1.125 STD ERR .059 MEDIAN 1.071 MEAN 1.273 STD ERR .041 MEDIAN 1.188
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .338 VARIANCE .113 MODE 1.000 STD DEV .407 VARIANCE .168
KURTOSIS 3.143 SKENESS 2.268 RANGE 1.000 KURTOSIS 1.021 SKENESS 1.021 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 30.000 MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 150.000
C.V. PCT 29.888 .95 C.I. 1.004 TO 1.246 C.V. PCT 35.158 .95 C.I. 1.192 78 1.353
VALID CASES 32 MISSING CASES 39 VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2
```

16 AUG 76

FILE = CUMBIINED = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 139 16 AUG 76

FILE = EYFC = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE

```

VAR061 POWER2
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 101)
1 A
1
2,00 ***** ( 46)
1 B
1
0 ***** ( 111)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 60 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	1.222	STD DEV	.029	MEDIAN	1.143
MODF	1.000	STD DEV	.417	VARIANCE	.174
KURTOSIS	-.214	SKEWNESS	1.336	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	253.000
C.V. PCT	34.098	.95 C.I.	1.165	TO	1.279

VALID CASES 207 MISSING CASES 111

```

VAR061 POWER2
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 36)
1 A
1
2,00 ***** ( 18)
1 B
1
0 ***** ( 70)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	1.133	STD DEV	.045	MEDIAN	1.27
MODF	1.000	STD DEV	.476	VARIANCE	.19
KURTOSIS	-1.900	SKEWNESS	.707	RANGE	1.00
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	77.00
C.V. PCT	35.887	.95 C.I.	1.203	TO	1.40

VALID CASES 54 MISSING CASES 70

16 AUG 76

FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 131 16 AUG 76

FILE = GS151413 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 1

```

VAR061 POWER2
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 25)
1 A
1
2,00 ***** ( 7)
1 B
1
0 ***** ( 39)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	1.219	STD DEV	.074	MEDIAN	1.140
MODF	1.000	STD DEV	.420	VARIANCE	.176
KURTOSIS	-.148	SKEWNESS	1.361	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	30.000
C.V. PCT	34.463	.95 C.I.	1.067	TO	1.370

VALID CASES 32 MISSING CASES 39

```

VAR061 POWER2
CODE
1,00 ***** ( 10)
1 A
1
2,00 ***** ( 21)
1 B
1
0 ** ( 2)
(MISSING) 1
1
1 .....1.....1.....1.....1.....1
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	1.174	STD DEV	.035	MEDIAN	1.10
MODF	1.000	STD DEV	.380	VARIANCE	.14
KURTOSIS	-.977	SKEWNESS	1.724	RANGE	1.00
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	142.00
C.V. PCT	32.006	.95 C.I.	1.105	TO	1.24

VALID CASES 121 MISSING CASES 2

[illegible]

```

VARN#2      #NHER#3
CODE
1.00     | ..... ( 381)
          | A
2.00     | ..... ( 16)
          | B
          |
0         | ..... ( 70)
(MISSING)|
          |
          |.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
          |.....|.....|.....|.....|.....|
FREQUENCY    20        40        60        80       100

MEAN      1.200      STD DEV      .063      MEOSIAN      1.211
MODE      1.000      STD DEV      .061      VARIANCEF      .719
QUANTILES =1.200      SKWNESS      .002      RANGF      1.000
MINIMUM   1.000      MAXIMUM      2.000      SUM      70.000
C.V., PCT 35.4%      .05 C.I.      1.170      TQ      1.422

VALID CASES 50      MISSING CASES 70

```

[illegible]

```

VAR002      #N#E#3
CNO#
I
1.00..... ( 70)
I
A
2.00..... ( 42)
I
H
I
# = ( 21)
(MISSING)
I
I-----I-----I-----I-----I
#. 20 40 60 80 100
PROPSLIPENCY

MEAN          1.307      STD ERR        .003      MEANTAN         1.266
WOT#         1.000      STD DEV        .478      VARIANCE         1.290
WUT#E#3      1.447      REGEN#R#R     .002      R#NG#           1.500
M#J#M#H      1.000      MAX#M#H       2.000      SUM            163.000
C.v., PCT   35.00#     .95 C.L.      1.201      TD             1.433

VAL#T CARES    121      MISSING CASES    2

```

16 AUG 76

FILE = LUMINED = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 143 16 AUG 76

FILE = EXEC = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 1

```

VAR063 POWRU
CODE
I
1,00 ***** ( 156)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 54)
I B
I
0 ***** ( 108)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,257 STD ERR .030 MEDIAN 1,173
MODE 1,000 STD DEV .434 VARIANCE .192
KURTOSIS -.765 BIASNESS 1,111 RANGE 1,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 2,000 SUM 264,000
C.V. PCT 34,649 .95 C.I. 1,199 TO 1,317

```

VALID CASES 210 MISSING CASES 108

```

VAR063 POWRU
CODE
I
1,00 ***** ( 33)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 23)
I B
I
0 ***** ( 64)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,411 STD ERR .066 MEDIAN 1,411
MODE 1,000 STD DEV .496 VARIANCE .246
KURTOSIS -1,848 BIASNESS .363 RANGE 1,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 2,000 SUM 74,000
C.V. PCT 35,199 .95 C.I. 1,278 TO 1,550

```

VALID CASES 96 MISSING CASES 68

16 AUG 76

FILE = SUPER = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 135 16 AUG 76

FILE = G9151413 = CREATED 16 AUG 76

PAGE 1

```

VAR063 POWRU
CODE
I
1,00 ***** ( 28)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 4)
I B
I
0 ***** ( 30)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,125 STD ERR .059 MEDIAN 1,071
MODE 1,000 STD DEV .334 VARIANCE .113
KURTOSIS 3,193 BIASNESS 2,208 RANGE 1,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 2,000 SUM 36,000
C.V. PCT 29,868 .95 C.I. 1,004 TO 1,246

```

VALID CASES 32 MISSING CASES 39

```

VAR063 POWRU
CODE
I
1,00 ***** ( 4)
I A
I
2,00 ***** ( 27)
I B
I
0 ** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

```

```

MEAN 1,221 STD ERR .038 MEDIAN 1,221
MODE 1,000 STD DEV .417 VARIANCE .174
KURTOSIS -.197 BIASNESS 1,363 RANGE 1,000
MINIMUM 1,000 MAXIMUM 2,000 SUM 149,000
C.V. PCT 34,131 .95 C.I. 1,147 TO 1,295

```

VALID CASES 127 MISSING CASES 1

VALID CASES	209	MISSING CASES	109
-------------	-----	---------------	-----

VALID CASES	56	MISSING CASES	68
-------------	----	---------------	----

VALID CASES	31	MISSING CASES	40
-------------	----	---------------	----

VALID CASES	122	MISSING CASES	1
-------------	-----	---------------	---


```
NAME POWER7  
CODE  
1.00 ..... ( 152)  
I A  
I  
2.00 ..... ( 58)  
I B  
I  
0 ..... ( 178)  
MISSING I  
I  
I .....  
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	1.274	STD ERR	.031	MEDIAN	1.000
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	.404	VARIANCE	1.632
URTOSIS	7.994	SKEWNESS	1.001	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	268.000
AV. PCT	35.114	.95 C.I.	1.215	TO	

ALTO CASES	210	MISSING CASES	108
------------	-----	---------------	-----

```
VAR006 POWERT  
CODE  
T  
1.00----- ( 48)  
T A  
T  
2.00----- ( 10)  
T n  
T  
n ----- ( 68)  
[MISSING]  
T  
T-----T-----T-----T-----T  
n 70 40 60 80 100  
FREQUENCY
```

MEAN	1.179	STD ERR	.052	MEDIAN	1.109
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	.386	VARIANCE	.149
KURTOSIS	.117	SKEWNESS	1.179	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	98.000
C.V. PCT	32.740	99 C.I.	1.075	77	1.229

VALID CASES	%	MISSING CASES	%
1	95.0	1	5.0

[illegible]

MEAN	1.250	STD. DEV.	.078	MEDIAN	1.
MODE	1.000	STD. DEV.	.400	VARIANCE	.
PERCENTILES	.067	SKENNES	1.155	RANGE	1.
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	40.
Q1	1.000	Q3	1.001	TC	1.

ALID CASES	32	MISSING CASES	39
------------	----	---------------	----

```

VARE066      PD=PRF7
CODE
    I
  1.0N ..... ( P2)
    T A
  2.0N ..... ( 4Q)
    I R
    T
    O ** ( 1)
    T
(=ISING) T
          2H      4H      6H      8H     10H
FREQUENCY

```

MEAN	1.328	STD DEV	.043	MEANTAN	1.244
MODE	1.000	STD DEV	.471	VARIANCE	.222
KURTOSIS	=1.062	SKEWNESS	.753	RANGE	1.000
MINIMUM	1.000	MAXIMUM	2.000	SUM	62.000
C.V. PCT	35.498	% C.I.	1.243	TD	1.414

VALID CASES	122	MISSING CASES	1
-------------	-----	---------------	---

```
VAR067 POWERS
CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 112)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 97)
I B
I
0 ***** ( 109)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 40 80 120 160 200
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.464 STD ERR .035 MEDIAN 1.433
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .500 VARIANCE .250
KURTOSIS =1.937 SKEWNESS .184 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 306.000
C.V. PCT 34.144 .95 C.I. 1.396 TO 1.532

VALID CASES 200 MISSING CASES 109
```

```
VAR067 POWERS
CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 29)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 76)
I B
I
0 ***** ( 40)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.473 STD ERR .068 MEDIAN 1.404
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .504 VARIANCE .256
KURTOSIS =1.988 SKEWNESS .109 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 41.000
C.V. PCT 34.213 .95 C.I. 1.337 TO 1.440

VALID CASES 45 MISSING CASES 60
```

```
VAR067 POWERS
CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 18)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 14)
I B
I
0 ***** ( 39)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 10 20 30 40 50
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.438 STD ERR .089 MEDIAN 1.368
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .504 VARIANCE .254
KURTOSIS =1.937 SKEWNESS .252 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 46.000
C.V. PCT 35.082 .95 C.I. 1.456 TO 1.619

VALID CASES 32 MISSING CASES 39
```

```
VAR067 POWERS
CODE
1
1.00 ***** ( 65)
I A
I
2.00 ***** ( 57)
I B
I
0 ***** ( 1)
(MISSING) I
I
I.....I.....I.....I.....I.....I
0 20 40 60 80 100
FREQUENCY

MEAN 1.467 STD ERR .095 MEDIAN 1.434
MODE 1.000 STD DEV .501 VARIANCE .251
KURTOSIS =1.981 SKEWNESS .131 RANGE 1.000
MINIMUM 1.000 MAXIMUM 2.000 SUM 170.000
C.V. PCT 34.144 .95 C.I. 1.377 TO 1.557

VALID CASES 122 MISSING CASES 1
```

APPENDIX F

This appendix depicts the results of analysis on each question. The analysis utilized either the χ^2 non-parametric test of significant difference in responses or the parametric "t" test for situations requiring its use. Section one displays the results of comparisons of the responses of one sub-population against another to determine whether the responses, in fact, were statistically different (at the 95% level of confidence). Section two displays the results of the comparison of the individual questions to what was expected based upon the authors interpretation of the management literature. Section three describes in one table how the questions were grouped with respect to each capacity indicator.

SECTION IA

This section describes the results of the analysis of questions 60-68 (61 is a null question). A "t" test was performed for comparison since only two responses were possible: Either a power oriented response or non-power oriented response. The results of this comparison are shown in Table F-1 with the following definitions applicable:

VARIABLE	=	Question number from test instrument
DF	=	Degrees of Freedom computed
DIFF	=	Indicates whether responses are statistically different
"t"	=	t value computed for comparison of two populations indicated

For the purposes of summarizing the power responses to achieve a cumulative measure for the power indicator the following was performed:

- A. The responses to the questions were summed with respect to the total number of power-oriented responses per instrument.
- B. This total per instrument was then displayed in the following Table (Table F-2).
- C. The data was summarized into groups of 0-2 power responses, 3-4 power responses, and 5-7 power responses.
- D. Chi-Square analysis was then performed with the results shown in Table 3 of the report.

TABLE F-1

COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS

60 THROUGH 67 BY POPULATION

VARIABLE	EXEC/SUPER		EXEC/GS 15/14/13		SUPER/GS 15/14/13	
	"t"	DIFF	"t"	DIFF	"t"	DIFF
060 Power 1	1.865	86 No	.424	175 No	-1.745	151 No
062 Power 3	-1.335	84 No	-.659	173 No	.946	151 No
063 Power 4	2.900	86 Yes	2.655	176 Yes	1.203	152 No
064 Power 5	-.015	84 No	.801	176 No	.804	151 No
065 Power 6	-1.542	86 No	-1.439	174 No	.524	150 No
066 Power 7	-.702	86 No	2.068	176 Yes	-.844	152 No
067 Power 8	.313	86 No	.074	176 No	-.291	152 No

TABLE F-2

CUMULATIVE POWER RESPONSES BY POPULATION

POWER RESPONSES	EXEC	SUPER	GS 15/14/13	ALL
0	1	0	5	6
1	1	8	9	18
2	7	3	21	31
3	12	8	30	50
4	14	4	25	43
5	15	7	20	42
6	5	1	12	18
7	2	1	0	3
TOTAL	57	32	122	211

SECTION 1B

This section describes the results of the Chi-Square analysis of questions 3 through 59 to determine how the responses of one population compare with another. The results are displayed in Table F-3 with the following definitions applying:

VARIABLE = Question number from test instrument

χ^2 = Chi-Square value computed for two populations
indicated

DF = Degrees of Freedom computed

SIG = Level of significance of the test; .05 corresponds
to a 95% confidence in the responses being different

DIFF = Indicates whether responses are statistically
different

TABLE F-3
COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS
3 THROUGH 59 BY POPULATION

VARIABLE	EXEC/SUPER			EXEC/GS 15,14,13			SUPER/GS 15,14,13		
	χ^2	DF	SIG	χ^2	DF	SIG	χ^2	DF	SIG
003 Location	41.71	11	.0000	46.82	11	.0000	9.12	8	.3322
004 Age	51.28	35	.0375	94.07	39	.0000	42.40	34	.1528
005 Sex	.05	1	.8284	0.00	1	1.0000	.00	1	.9954
006 Height	13.87	18	.7376	23.01	22	.4011	22.20	20	.3299
007 Weight	43.42	45	.5390	54.25	56	.5414	65.89	51	.0784
008 Race	5.87	4	.2094	4.15	3	.2461	3.64	4	.4577
009 Time With Present Organization	61.46	44	.0419	69.87	46	.0131	63.37	38	.0060
010 Last Level Education	30.01	7	.0001	32.65	7	.0000	25.48	7	.0006
011 Major	15.12	6	.0193	43.76	6	.0000	17.61	4	.0015
012 Marital Status	8.31	3	.0400	7.63	3	.0543	10.53	4	.0323
013 Times Married	5.32	2	.0699	6.29	2	.0431	0.61	2	.7374
141 Son	3.76	5	.5849	1.77	5	.8794	7.21	5	.2058
142 Daughter	11.55	5	.0415	4.86	4	.3022	8.11	4	.0875
143 None	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
015 Spouses Education	18.67	9	.0281	38.07	10	.0000	22.16	10	.0143
016 Different Organizations Employed	24.26	10	.0069	34.92	13	.0009	18.08	14	.2030
017 Long Time Any Organization	43.83	42	.3938	67.67	44	.0124	41.80	33	.1400
018 Religion	27.16	9	.0013	65.87	9	.0000	52.79	9	.0000
019 Changed Religion	0.61	2	.7382	4.95	2	.0843	1.52	1	.2171
020 Times Changed	2.25	2	.3242	2.96	3	.3973	1.06	2	.5898
021 Father Occupation	12.16	4	.0162	33.73	4	.0000	9.12	4	.0581
022 Citizen	1.51	1	.2186	3.17	1	.0751	N/A	N/A	N/A

COMPARTISON OF INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS
3 THROUGH 59 BY POPULATION

VARIABLE	EXEC/SUPER			EXEC/GS 15, 14, 13			SUPER/GS 15, 14, 13		
	χ^2	DF	SIG	χ^2	DF	SIG	χ^2	DF	SIG
023 Organizations Number of	28.23	4	.0000	81.96	4	.0000	16.05	4	.0030
024 New Friends	13.48	4	.0091	15.63	4	.0036	3.75	4	.4403
025 People Seen Daily	2.73	4	.6034	2.72	4	.6055	3.05	4	.5492
026 Making Important Decisions	14.67	4	.0054	37.80	4	.0000	8.84	4	.0653
027 Work Related Decisions	12.22	4	.0158	14.97	4	.0048	6.01	4	.1918
028 Work Related Information	9.46	4	.0505	15.32	4	.0041	3.49	4	.4799
029 Original Idea	6.18	4	.1865	16.72	4	.0022	5.14	4	.2736
030 Rely on Initial Information	5.12	4	.2756	14.49	4	.0059	1.25	4	.8707
031 Hear About New Idea	2.79	4	.5937	4.49	4	.3444	3.13	3	.3723
032 Information Concerning Important Decision	0.98	3	.8064	1.61	3	.6583	0.79	3	.8522
033 Number of Journals	3.54	4	.4721	31.80	4	.0000	10.26	4	.0363
034 Salary Range	132.08	8	.0000	163.50	8	.0000	32.85	2	.0000
035 Lesser Salary	14.57	1	.0001	18.52	1	.0000	0.00	1	.9968
036 How Much	33.50	9	.0001	71.82	9	.0000	9.15	7	.2421
037 Why Not	2.25	4	.6900	3.95	4	.4125	0.84	4	.9336
038 Times to do Work	5.71	4	.2217	7.05	4	.1334	2.48	4	.6483
039 Time Spend at Work	16.41	4	.0025	28.44	4	.0000	2.31	4	.6789
040 Work Routine	3.19	3	.3626	2.99	3	.3934	0.85	3	.8365
041 Policy Accepted	4.64	4	.3529	3.69	4	.4494	1.18	4	.8813
042 Decision Maker	9.58	4	.0481	21.21	4	.0003	4.83	4	.3052
043 Maverick	6.39	4	.1717	1.93	4	.7478	5.04	4	.2836
044 Function at New Level	7.65	4	.1052	3.22	4	.5224	5.60	4	.2315

TABLE F-3
COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL QUESTIONS
3 THROUGH 59 BY POPULATION

VARIABLE	EXEC/SUPER			EXEC/CS 15,14,13			SUPER/CS 15,14,13		
	χ^2	DF	SIG	χ^2	DF	SIG	χ^2	DF	SIG
045 Family Relations	0.09	4	.9991	6.83	4	.1452	5.85	4	.2104
046 Position You Do Not Want	17.38	4	.0016	17.43	3	.0006	7.35	4	.1185
047 Accepted Employment	13.24	4	.0102	18.85	4	.0008	16.27	4	.0027
048 Vacation	9.13	4	.0580	20.51	4	.0004	3.19	3	.3637
049 Health	1.93	4	.7491	2.66	4	.6161	1.98	3	.5765
050 Terminate Friend	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.93	3	.5876	1.09	3	.7804
051 Conflict Situation	10.27	3	.0164	3.00	4	.5577	7.57	4	.1087
052 Board Advice	10.83	4	.0286	6.52	4	.1638	5.49	4	.2403
053 Advise Friend	4.38	3	.2230	7.52	4	.1110	5.90	4	.2066
054 New Product Expansion	1.22	4	.8743	7.50	4	.1117	6.68	4	.1541
055 Tight Time	7.79	4	.0995	10.03	4	.0400	4.50	2	.1056
056 Decisions Without Facts	8.59	4	.0723	4.16	4	.3850	7.32	4	.1199
057 New Building Material	2.70	4	.6093	4.37	4	.3581	2.79	3	.4251
058 Key People Conflict	1.08	3	.7823	6.87	4	.1430	2.81	4	.5899
059 CEO Position	4.48	3	.2144	4.59	4	.3319	3.12	4	.5372

SECTION II

This section describes the analysis of all questions with respect to the expected responses based upon the authors interpretation of the management literature. Table F-4 displays the results of this analysis with the following definitions applying:

- VARIABLE = Question number from test instrument
- χ^2 = Chi-Square value computed for the comparison of observed responses and expected responses based upon literature
- "t" = t values computed for the comparison of observed to expected responses
- DF = Degrees of Freedom computed
- DIFF = Indicates whether observed responses are significantly different than expected

The expected responses based upon interpretation of the literature are shown in Table F-5. Questions 23-49 expected responses are from the Leshko and Vosseteig (1975) research and questions 50-68 are based upon the authors' interpretation of the literature.

TABLE F-4
COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL QUESTION RESPONSES
TO MANAGEMENT LITERATURE BY POPULATION

VARIABLE	ALL DF	χ^2	DIFF	χ^2	EXEC DF	DIFF	χ^2	SUPER DF	DIFF	χ^2	CS 15/14/13 DF	DIFF
023 Original Member of	4	113.37	Yes	10.72	4	Yes	13.50	3	Yes	225.55	4	Yes
024 New Friends	3	138.91	Yes	22.36	3	Yes	39.27	2	Yes	108.32	3	Yes
025 People Seen Daily	4	20.15	Yes	10.01	4	Yes	2.11	3	No	12.27	4	Yes
026 Making Important Decisions	3	387.16	Yes	188.97	3	Yes	52.60	2	Yes	107.29	3	Yes
027 Work Related Development	4	48.52	Yes	4.25	3	No	15.69	2	Yes	44.69	3	Yes
028 Work Related Information	4	498.07	Yes	171.01	3	Yes	90.01	3	Yes	209.90	3	Yes
029 Original Idea	4	101.28	Yes	12.92	3	Yes	23.84	3	Yes	88.48	3	Yes
030 Rely On Initial Information	3	32.21	Yes	21.01	3	Yes	2.72	2	No	15.49	3	Yes
031 Hear About New Idea	4	53.53	Yes	23.95	3	Yes	5.50	3	No	28.67	3	Yes
032 Information Con- cerning Important Decision	3	92.46	Yes	39.13	3	Yes	15.23	2	Yes	30.31	2	Yes
033 Number of Journals	3	191.74	Yes	12.13	3	Yes	19.08	2	Yes	232.70	3	Yes
037 Why Not	4	39.53	Yes	11.62	2	Yes	6.70	2	Yes	22.46	3	Yes
038 Time To Do Work	4	515.10	Yes	82.35	3	Yes	10.82	2	Yes	136.18	3	Yes
039 Time You Spend	4	172.02	Yes	29.31	3	Yes	57.70	2	Yes	112.81	3	Yes
040 Work Routine	2	14.21	Yes	1.80	2	No	3.39	1	No	9.02	2	Yes
041 Policy is Accepted	4	23.35	Yes	12.60	4	Yes	7.73	3	No	7.85	4	No
042 Decision Maker	4	33.12	Yes	8.68	4	No	14.59	3	Yes	30.94	4	Yes
043 Maverick	3	54.13	Yes	34.39	3	Yes	7.70	2	Yes	19.08	3	Yes
044 Function at New Level	4	202.10	Yes	82.54	3	Yes	29.25	3	Yes	106.11	4	Yes
045 Family Relations	4	11.52	Yes	8.22	4	No	4.92	3	No	8.14	4	No
046 Position You Don't Want	4	86.83	Yes	74.94	3	Yes	9.85	2	Yes	17.30	3	Yes

COMPARISON OF INDIVIDUAL QUESTION RESPONSES
TO MANAGEMENT LITERATURE BY POPULATION

VARIABLE	χ^2	ALL DF	DIFF	EXEC DF	χ^2	DIFF	SUPER DF	χ^2	DIFF	GS 15/14/13 χ^2	DF	DIFF
047 Accepted Employee	113.83	4	Yes	14.49	4	Yes	40.86	3	Yes	79.77	4	Yes
048 Vacation	93.05	4	Yes	28.59	4	Yes	20.55	3	Yes	54.01	3	Yes
049 Health	30.00	4	Yes	10.55	4	Yes	6.94	3	No	2.83	3	No
050 Terminate Friend	116.73	4	Yes	34.94	2	Yes	19.61	2	Yes	62.61	3	Yes
051 Conflict Situation	57.06	3	Yes	1.81	2	No	13.43	2	Yes	27.65	3	Yes
052 Board Advice	353.35	3	Yes	108.72	2	Yes	16.82	2	Yes	213.56	3	Yes
053 Advise Friend	44.66	4	Yes	9.82	3	Yes	0.85	2	No	23.49	3	Yes
054 New Product Experiment	42.69	3	Yes	14.96	3	Yes	0.30	1	No	14.20	3	Yes
055 Tight Time	201.58	3	Yes	40.43	3	Yes	43.82	3	Yes	126.34	3	Yes
056 Decision Without Facts	43.78	4	Yes	18.62	2	Yes	0.09	2	No	32.75	3	Yes
057 New Building Material	134.43	3	Yes	44.88	2	Yes	10.67	1	Yes	76.27	2	Yes
058 Key People Conflict	27.93	4	Yes	14.52	3	Yes	0.65	2	No	14.86	3	Yes
059 CBO Position	166.38	4	Yes	43.15	3	Yes	8.32	2	Yes	113.37	3	Yes
VARIABLE	χ^2	ALL DF	DIFF	EXEC DF	χ^2	DIFF	SUPER DF	χ^2	DIFF	GS 15/14/13 χ^2	DF	DIFF
060 Power 1	-9.516	416	Yes	-5.360	263	Yes	-6.467	239	Yes	-7.749	328	Yes
062 Power 3	.531	412	No	-0.304	259	No	1.168	237	No	.458	326	No
063 Power 4	-9.585	418	Yes	-3.772	264	Yes	-6.468	240	Yes	-8.988	330	Yes
064 Power 5	-1.138	416	Yes	-0.269	263	No	-0.033	238	No	-1.511	329	No
065 Power 6	1.469	414	Yes	-0.204	262	No	1.467	238	No	1.622	326	No
066 Power 7	-0.913	418	Yes	-1.845	264	No	-0.703	240	No	0.137	330	No
067 Power 8	-4.565	416	No	-2.897	263	Yes	-2.707	240	Yes	-3.897	329	Yes

TABLE F-5
LITERATURE EXPECTED RESPONSES
BY
APPLICABLE QUESTION NUMBER

<u>Question 23</u>	<u>Question 24</u>	<u>Question 25</u>	<u>Question 26</u>
<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>
A 5	A 1	A 6	A 20
B 33	B 4	B 31	B 65
C 30	C 20	C 35	C 5
D 17	D 35	D 13	D+E 10
E 15	E 40	E 15	

<u>Question 27</u>	<u>Question 28</u>	<u>Question 29</u>	<u>Question 30</u>
<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>
A 35	A 10	A 2	A 4
B 32	B 8	B 8	B 1
C 28	C 50	C 25	C 40
D 3	D 30	D 35	D 35
E 2	E 2	E 30	E 20

<u>Question 31</u>	<u>Question 32</u>	<u>Question 33</u>	<u>Question 37</u>
<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>
A 10	A+D 3	A 1	A 5
B 8	B 45	B 5	B 30
C 50	C 12	C 24	C 45
D 30	E 40	D 30	D 10
E 2		E 40	E 10

<u>Question 38</u>	<u>Question 39</u>	<u>Question 40</u>	<u>Question 41</u>
<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>
A 27	A 20	A 60	A 5
B 45	B 35	B 33	B 30
C 23	C 2	C+D+E 7	C 50
D 3	D 40		D 10
E 2	E 3		E 5

<u>Question 42</u>	<u>Question 43</u>	<u>Question 44</u>	<u>Question 45</u>
<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>	<u>R</u> <u>L.E.%</u>
A 10	A+E 5	A 5	A 40
B 5	B 10	B 5	B 20
C 60	C 50	C 25	C 25
D 5	D 35	D 55	D 5
E 20		E 10	E 10

Question 46

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	5
B	2
C	53
D	30
E	10

Question 47

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	15
B	15
C	45
D	20
E	5

Question 48

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	10
B	20
C	30
D	35
E	5

Question 49

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	5
B	55
C	20
D	10
E	10

Question 50

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	20
B	4
C	3
D	11
E	62

Question 51

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	26
B	2
C	38
D	4
E	30

Question 52

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	30
B	49
C	15
D	5
E	1

Question 53

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	14
B	15
C	26
D	42
E	3

Question 54

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	7
B	5
C	1
D	61
E	26

Question 55

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	20
B	26
C	2
D	20
E	32

Question 56

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	3
B	4
C	15
D	49
E	29

Question 57

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	55
B	32
C	9
D	1
E	3

Question 58

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	11
B	4
C	38
D	9
E	38

Question 59

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	20
B	4
C	15
D	12
E	49

Question 60

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	32
B	68

Question 62

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	68
B	32

Question 63

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	32
B	68

Question 64

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	32
B	68

Question 65

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	68
B	32

Question 66

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	68
B	32

Question 67

<u>R</u>	<u>L.E.%</u>
A	32
B	68

SECTION III

The following table describes the grouping of questions and their responses in the measurement of each capacity indicator.

TABLE F-6
CAPACITY INDICATOR MEASUREMENT
BY QUESTION NUMBER

<u>Capacity Indicator</u>	<u>Question Numbers</u>
Decision Making Capability	26, 41, 42, 43, 44
Innovativeness	27, 28, 29, 30, 31
Ability to Manage Time	38, 39, 40
Communicative Ability	23, 24, 25, 32, 33
Mobility	9, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 47
Psyche, Ego, Status	34, 35, 36, 37, 46
Health	49
Job Security	48
Rewarding Family and Social Life	12, 13, 45
Misc/Biographical	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15, 18, 22
Ability Under Stress	50, 55, 59
Reaction to Conflict	51, 52, 58
Courage to Commit Resources	53, 54, 57
Intuition	56
Desire for Power	60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Albers, Henry H., Principles of Management: A Modern Approach,
3rd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, N.Y., Inc., 1969, pp. 632-638
- Batten J. D., Tough-Minded Management, AMA, N.Y., 1963, pp. 183-188
- Bayton, James A. and Chapman, Richard C., Transformation of Scientists
and Engineers into Managers, National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-
tration, Washington, D.C., 1972
- Bennis, Warren G., "Where Have All the Leaders Gone?" an address given
at the Executive Development Days Conference in Reston, Va.,
Feb 18, 1975
- Benson, H., "Your Innate Asset for Combatting Stress," Harvard Business
Review, Volume 52, Number 4, July-August 1974, pp. 49-60
- Blake and Mouton, The Management Grid, Gulf Publishing Co., Houston, Texas,
1964
- Blake, R. R. and Mouton, J. S., Building A Dynamic Corporation Through
Grid Organization Development, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., 1969
- Byham, W. C. and Pentecost, R., "The Assessment Center: Identifying
Tomorrow's Managers," Personnel, September-October 1970, pp. 17-28
- Cribbin, James J., Effective Managerial Leadership, AMA, N.Y., 1972,
p. 217+
- Dailey, Charles A., Entrepreneurial Management, Going All Out for Results,
McGraw-Hill Book Co., N.Y., 1971, pp. 47-103
- Damico, Joseph U., "Developing Executive Talent," Manpower, November 1974
- Defense Documentation Center AD 749803, Managerial Success: A Study
of Value and Demographic Correlates, by G. W. England and M. L. Weber,
August 1972

- Derr, C. Brooklyn, Managing Organizational Conflict: When to Use Collaboration, Bargaining and Power Approaches, Conceptual Working Paper, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, 1975
- Dooker, M. J. and Marquis, V., The Development of Executive Talent - A Handbook of Management Development Techniques and Case Studies, AMA, N.Y., 1952
- Drucker, P. F., Management, Harper & Row Publishing Co., N.Y., 1974
- Drucker, P. F., Preparing Tomorrow's Business Leaders Today, Prentice-Hall, Inc. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1969
- Drucker, P. F., The Effective Executive, Harper & Row Publishing Co., N.Y., 1974
- Dunnette, Marvin D., Personnel Selection and Placement, Wadsworth Publishing Co., California, 1966
- English, Horace B. and English, Ara C., A Comprehensive Dictionary of Psychological and Psychoanalytical Terms: A Guide to Usage, McKay Co., N.Y., 1958
- Fear, Richard A., The Evaluation Interview, McGraw-Hill, N.Y., 1958
- Fielder, F. E., "Engineer the Job to Fit the Manager," Harvard Business Review, September-October 1965, pp. 115-122
- Fielder, F. E., "The Trouble With Leadership Training is That It Doesn't Train Leaders," Psychology Today, February 1973, pp. 24-27
- Flory, Charles D., ed. Managers for Tomorrow, New American Library, N. Y., 1971
- The "Forbes Sale 500," FORBES, Volume 413, Number 10, 15 May 1974, pp. 217-224

- Fulmer, R. M., The New Management, MacMillan Publishing Co., N.Y.,
pp. 296-316, 320-338, 361-380, 387
- Gardner, N. D., Effective Executive Practices, Doubleday and Co., Inc.,
N.Y., 1963, p. 52
- Haas, Frederick C., Executive Obsolescence, AMA, N.Y., 1968, pp. 9-16
- Hirschowitz, Ralph G., "The Human Aspects of Managing Transition,"
Personnel, May-June 1974, p. 8
- Jacques, Elliott, Equitable Payment, Heinemann, London, 1970
- Jennings, E. E., The Mobile Manager: A Study of the New Generation of
Top Executives, Bureau of Industrial Relations, Graduate School
of Business, The University of Michigan, 1967; pp. 6-9, 88-89
- Jones, Manley Howe, Executive Decision Making, Richard D. Irwin, Inc.,
1962, p. 51+
- Katz, R. L., "Skills of an Effective Administrator," Harvard Business
Review, Volume 52, Number 5, September-October, 1974
- Kazmier, Leonard J., Principles of Management, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill
Book Co., N.Y., 1969, p. 166+
- Kelly, Joe, "Make Conflict Work for You," Harvard Business Review,
July-August, 1970, pp. 103-113
- Koontz and O'Donnell, C., Principles of Management: An Analysis of
Managerial Functions, 5th Edition, McGraw-Hill Book Co., N.Y.,
1972; pp. 417-436, 524-555
- Laner, S., E.R.F.W. Crossman, and H. T. Baker, Measurement of
Responsibility: A Critical Evaluation of Level of Work Measurement

- by Time-Span of Discretion, Research Report-Department of Industrial Engineering and Operations Research, University of California, Berkeley, 1969
- Leavitt, Harold J., Managerial Psychology, University of Chicago Press, 1958, p. 150+
- Levinson, Harry, Executive Stress, Harper & Row, N.Y., 1970
- Lewis, R. F., "Choosing and Using Outside Directors," Harvard Business Review, Volume 52, Number 4, July-August, 1974, p. 70-78
- Marvin, Philip, Management Goals: Guidelines and Accountability, Dow-Jones Irwin, Inc., Homewood, Ill., 1968, p. 155+
- McCay, J. T., The Management of Time, Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1971, pp. 31-37
- McClellan, D. C., "Business Drive & National Achievement," Harvard Business Review, July-August, 1962, pp. 99-112
- McFarland, D. E., Management Principles and Practices, 4th Edition, MacMillan Publishing Co., N.Y., 1974; pp. 39, 96-110, 270-271, 450-455
- McNichols, T. J., Policy Making and Executive Action, McGraw-Hill Book Co., N.Y., 1967
- Mintzberg, H., "The Manager's Job: Folklore and Fact," Harvard Business Review, Volume 53, Number 4, July-August, 1975
- Naval Postgraduate School, An Approach to the Identification of the Potential Executive, by T. J. Leshko and C. E. Vosseteig, June 1975

- Naval Postgraduate School, Contribution Toward Identifying The Developing Executive, by James K. Freeman and Gerald A. Motta, March 1975
- Naval Postgraduate School, Enhancement of Research and Development Output Utilization Efficiencies; Linker Concept Methodology in the Technology Transfer Process, by J. W. Creighton, J. A. Jolly and S. A. Denning, 30 June 1972
- Newcomer, M., The Big Business Executive: The Factors That Made Him 1900-1950, Columbia University Press, N.Y., 1955
- Oncken, W., Jr., and Wass, D. L., "Management Time: Who's Got the Monkey," Harvard Business Review, Volume 52, Number 6, November-December 1974, pp. 75-80
- Packard, V., The Status Seekers, David McKay Co., Inc. N.Y., 1959; pp. 58-66, 194-206
- Peter, Lawrence J. and Hull, Raymond, The Peter Principle: Why Things Go Wrong, William Morrow & Co., Inc., N.Y., 1969, p. 25
- Rosenberg, S. L., Self-Analysis of Your Organization, AMACON, 1974
- Royal Bank of Canada Monthly Letter, "To Become a Manager," January 1971
- Sayles, Leonard R., Managerial Behavior, McGraw-Hill, N.Y., 1964
- Schein, Edgar H. and Lippett, Gordon L., "Supervisory Attitudes Toward the Legitimacy of Influencing Subordinates," Journal of Applied Behaviorial Science, Volume 2, Number 2, 1966, pp. 199-209
- Schleh, Edward C., Management by Results, McGraw-Hill, N.Y., 1961
- Standard & Poor's Register of Corporations, Directors and Executives, Geographical Index, Standard & Poor's Corp., N.Y., 1974

- Swayne, C. B. and Tucker, W. R., The Effective Entrepreneur, General Learning Press, Morristown, N.J., 1972
- Uris, A., Developing Your Executive Skills, McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., N.Y., 1955, p. 123
- Uris, Auren, The Efficient Executive, McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., N.Y., 1957, pp. 269-286
- Uris, A., The Management Makers, MacMillan Publishing Co., N.Y., 1962; pp. 50-59, 63-67, 96
- Warner, L. W., The Corporation in the Emerging American Society, Harper & Row Publishers, N.Y., 1962, pp. 47-57
- Webster's New World Dictionary, The World Publishing Co., N.Y., 1960
- Webster's Third New International Dictionary, Volume's I, II and III, G & C Merriam Co., 1971
- Weisselberg, R. C. and Cowley, J. G., The Executive Strategist, McGraw-Hill Book Co., N.Y., 1969
- "What Stress Can Do For You," Fortune, January 1972
- Whyte, W. N., Jr., The Organization Man, Doubleday and Co., Inc., Garden City, N.Y., 1956; pp. 77, 155-165, 415-422
- Wood, Leland Edward Jr., "The Results and Implications of a Study of Felt Fair Play in a Random Sample of Naval Officers Thesis," Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, 1973
- Wortman, Max S. Jr., and Fred Lutheins, ed. Emerging Concepts in Management, MacMillan Publishing Co., Inc. N.Y., 1975

INITIAL DISTRIBUTION LIST

	No. Copies
1. Defense Documentation Center Cameron Station Alexandria, Virginia 22314	2
2. Library, Code 0212 Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940	2
3. Department Chairman, Code 55 Department of Operations Research and Administrative Sciences Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940	1
4. Professor, J. W. Creighton, Code 55cf Department of Operations Research and Administrative Sciences Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940	10
5. Professor J. Jolly Department of Operations Research and Administrative Sciences Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, California 93940	1
6. Rear Admiral Rowland G. Freeman, USN Commander Naval Weapons Center China Lake, California 93555	3
7. Rear Admiral David M. Altwegg, USN Commander Pacific Missile Test Center Point Mugu, California 93042	3
8. Commander, Naval Aviation Integrated Logistic Support Center Patuxent River, Maryland 20670	3
9. Captain James J. Clarkin, USN Commanding Officer Naval Personnel Research and Development Center San Diego, California 92132	3

	No. Copies
10. Naval Air Systems Command Code 990 Washington, D. C. 20391	4
11. Professor S. Laner 611 Scenic Berkeley, California 94709	1
12. Commander Thomas J. Leshko, USN Executive Officer V. P.-40 F.P.O. San Francisco, California 96601	3
13. Lieutenant Craig E. Vosseteig, USN NAVMAC PAC San Diego, California 92132	3
14. Howard W. Rowe Code 3451 Pacific Missile Test Center Point Mugu, California 93042	3
15. James C. Rudeen Code 355 Naval Weapons Center China Lake, California 93555	3
16. John W. Wenke Code ILS-430 Naval Aviation Integrated Logistic Support Center Patuxent River, Maryland 20670	3
17. Theodore E. Elsasser Naval Air Propulsion Test Center Trenton, New Jersey 08628	1
18. D. R. Hansen 1114 Adirondack Drive Ottawa, Ontario, K2C 2V1	1



1 AUG 77	24526
17 SEP 78	25343
27 OCT 78	25454
12 SEP 79	26040
13 JUN 80	26828
2 AUG 82	26729
	27311

Thesis

160531

R818

Rowe

c.1

Executive selection:
a method for identifying
the potential executive.

1 AUG 77	24526
17 SEP 78	25343
27 OCT 78	25454
12 SEP 79	26040
13 JUN 80	26828
2 AUG 82	26729
	27311
	27250

Thesis

168531

R818

Rowe

c.1

Executive selection:
a method for identifying
the potential executive.

thesR818

Executive selection :



3 2768 001 97065 0

DUDLEY KNOX LIBRARY